CN
Aug. 1946

The Weather
Today—Rain, ending late this morning or early in the afternoon. Yesterday—High, 84; low, 65.

The Washington Post

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Coffee 'Sorry' He Accepted $2500 Check

Paris Hears Molotov Ask That Big 4 Act on Franco

Russian Declares Preparations for New Aggression Are Taking Shape

By Lynn Heinzerling

Paris, July 31 (AP).—Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov warned the 21-nation peace conference today that "preparations for fresh acts of aggression" were under way, and declared the wartime allies against fascism must act soon against the Franco regime in Spain—"This survival bred by Hitler and Mussolini."

The Russian addressed the conference soon after it became known that the United States would support the Soviet Union in its effort to establish a two-thirds voting majority as the standard for reaching decisions in this conference.

His address to a plenary session was welcomed by generous applause and climaxed a day which began with sharp debate in the rules committee over the two-thirds rule.

Proviso Is Carried

The United States and the Soviet Union stood firm for the two-thirds majority in all essential substantive matters, and Secretary of State Byrnes will make a proposal to that effect to the rules committee tomorrow morning.

It will, however, carry this proviso: That in the event any substantive proposal fails to secure a two-thirds majority in the assembly, it should be sent back to the Big Four Council of Foreign Ministers, along with the record of the vote and a request that it be given special consideration by the Big Four.

Molotov's address expressed hopes for future peace, but he struck out hard at Generalissimo Franco.

"The time must not be too distant," he declared, "when democratic countries will be able to help the Spanish people, who groan under Franco's regime, to put an end to this survival bred by Hitler and Mussolini, which is dangerous to the cause of peace."

Crime and Punishment

Speaking in Russian, he said the nations which went to war on the side of Hitler must be punished for "crimes of their ruling circles," and added that any refusal to defend the legitimate rights of states which suffered from Fascist aggression "can only play into the hands of those who are engaged in preparation for fresh acts of aggression in pursuit of predatory and imperialistic ends."

He said that "at any rate," the interests of all freedom-loving peoples "demand that we bring to an end the fight against fascism which is the most dangerous aggressor in our time."

Apparently referring to the fact that Yugoslavia was not awarded Trieste by the Big Four Council's draft of the Italian treaty now under consideration, Molotov said "We by no means feel that the just aspirations of Allied peoples have found an adequate reflection in those drafts."

Exit Sees Difficulties

"But on the other hand," Molotov continued, "we cannot overlook the fact that at present the decisions of the Council of Foreign Ministers are assailed by all sorts of reactionary elements who are stuffed with absurd anti-Soviet prejudice and who base their calculations on the frustration of the cooperation among the great powers. The drafts of peace treaties submitted to the conference deal a new blow to the efforts of these gentlemen."

Australian Minister of External Affairs H. V. Evatt, following Molotov on the podium, predicted differences on the Big Four's solution of the Trieste problem.

It [illegible]sed," Evatt said, "to passed only arity Council impor- President Tury powers in relabetween the and under the Charauthorizing the ed Nations organiunpledged silvesed decision of the ounce, and to bmay be blocked silver at the same pane permanent

The wartime act until."

Treasury sold silver fied the cause of and Decembers for a greater voice in the proceedings and has battled to establish the simple majority rule.

Eyes on Italy's Colonies

Evatt also took issue with the Big Four on the problem of the former Italian colonies, whose disposition, he contended, should rest not alone with the major powers, but with all those countries which, like Australia and the British Dominions, have through their great losses and sacrifices in liberating such territories, earned a vital interest in their future disposal or administration."

He attacked the reparations pro-

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 3.

Questioned as Spy Suspects

2 U. S. Army Officers Describe Experiences as Red Prisoners

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

FOR THEIR BERLIN DIARY—Mrs. Mary Cobin, of Newark, N. J., embraces her husband, Capt. Harold Cobin, after his release in Berlin from the Russians. Captain Cobin and another Army officer, Lieut. George Wyatt, of Oklahoma City, had been held at Potsdam for 27 days after an unauthorized trip into the Russian zone. Mrs. Cobin didn't learn until arriving in Berlin several days before her husband's release that he had disappeared. (Photo radioed yesterday from Berlin)

Truman Signs $450 Pay Rise For Teachers

Increase Applies Only to Current Year, Effective in October

By Edward Ryan

Good news for Washington's school teachers next October was written by President Truman yesterday.

The President signed into law a bill giving the District's public school teachers a $450 salary increase for the year starting last July 1.

The joker is that the teachers, who are paid on a 10-month basis and drew their last pay check after the schools closed in June, will not get another pay check until after they have put in their first fall month of teaching in September.

This was explained by school officials, who pointed out that the first general teachers' pay day, with the new higher rates, will not arrive until early October.

Summer Teachers Left Out

Officials said, too, that the summer school teachers are unaffected by the new pay increase, since they are paid on a per-diem basis at rates fixed by the Board of Education. There is no present plan for adjusting these rates into line with the new general salary scale approved yesterday, it was said.

Besides boosting pay, the new salary act specifies that the $450 per teacher will be good only for the current year. The bill limits the increase to the period ending next June 30. This was done primarily to add punch to a Second section of the bill, calling on the school board to review the present school salary schedules, and report recommendations for adjusting inequities to the next Congress.

President Truman also approved a bill defining the area of the

See DISTRICT, Page 3, Column 7.

Americans Held at Potsdam for 27 Days During Soviet Check

Berlin, July 31 (AP).—Two United States Army officers just released by the Russians said today they had been held for 27 days while the Soviets questioned them as suspected spies and refused to notify American authorities of their detention.

They said they were held most of the time at Soviet headquarters in Potsdam—during a time when the Russians officially told the United States command that they did not know where the pair was.

The officers, Capt. Harold Cobin, 33, of New York, and Lieut. George Wyatt, 23, of Oklahoma City, were turned back to the American command early this morning.

They said the Russians questioned them daily and attempted to establish that they were secret agents. Once hey said, they were charged officially with being spies and were required to sign statements of denial.

The two men said the Russians repeatedly refused their requests that American authorities be notified. After the two were held for a full two weeks, Cobin said "they told us they would do so 'when your identity has been established.'"

On July 17, a U. S. Army public relations officer, announcing failure to locate the two officers, declared that Soviet authorities had said that "to the best of their knowledge," the men were not in the Russian zone.

Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, U. S. theater commander, said at the time: "All I can say is that the Russians have told us they don't have these officers, and that when they do find them they will return them. In view of the fact that a very senior Russian commander assured me of this, I must accept it."

These assurances had been given to McNarney by Soviet Marshal Vasilly Sokolovsky, but it was conceded by some American officials that there was a possibility Sokolovsky did not know at the time

See AMERICANS, Page 2, Col. 6.

Only One More in District

Polio Cases Throughout Nation Increase Nearly 50% in Week

By Gerald G. Gross

Still rising ominously, the number of infantile paralysis cases throughout the Nation went up nearly 50 per cent last week, possibly heralding the worst year since 1916.

One more new case was reported in the Washington metropolitan area, that of a 15-year-old boy from the 700 block of N. Daneville st., Arlington, Va. He was admitted to Gallinger Hospital.

The U. S. Public Health Service announced 915 new cases reported by the 48 States and the District for the week ended July 27, compared with 669 the previous week. Since the first of the year, infantile paralysis has attacked 4176 men, women and children throughout the country.

Total number of cases reported in 1942 was 4167, a mark which has already been passed this year with five months to go. The 1946 total to date is 25 per cent greater than it was at the same stage in 1944, which had the highest figure since 1916.

The one new case reported here yesterday brought to 24 the number of District area victims since January 1, less than half the figure that confronted public health authorities this time last year.

Not only is the local picture encouragng but the national outbreak is not likely to be as serious as the figures indicate, Dr. C. C. Dauer, District Health Department

See POLIO, Page 2, Column 1.

Morse Puts World Court Up to Senate

Move for Accepting Its Jurisdiction Offered in Rumble Of Extensive Debate

By Robert C. Albright

Amid rumblings of extended debate, Senator Wayne Morse (R., Oreg.) last night moved for Senate acceptance of the compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice.

The Morse resolution, recently approved by the Senate Foreign Relations committee, has the force of a treaty. It "advises and consents" to a Presidential declaration binding this Government to accept the court's jurisdiction in international legal disputes.

Morse moved to call up the resolution after backstage opposition to any action by the Senate at this session. A vote on his motion was postponed until today, following a round of informal Foreign Relations committee conferences and broad hints of lengthy debate.

Moves After Thomas

Leaders conceded that any prolonged Senate debate on international issues would almost certainly sidetrack present plans to adjourn Friday night.

Morse moved late in the day after Senator Elbert D. Thomas, (D., Utah), in charge of the resolution, apparently had abandoned plans for calling it up.

Earlier, a House Republican fight on Senate-passed legislation revising the Social Security laws and boosting Federal grants to poorer States rendered adjournment plans even more uncertain.

Republicans Pledge Fight

The House Rules Committee moved late in the day to break the House Social Security stalemate. The potent House group reported a special rule to send the bill to conference today. House Republicans, however, pledged a fight that may kill any Social Security legislation this session.

If "tax-freezing" provisions of the bill fail, Social Security payroll levies will automatically hop from 1 to 2½ per cent next January.

The two-way adjournment hitch developed after Congress apparently had paved the way for a quick get-away by clearing another raft of "must" bills and sidetracking some highly controversial issues.

1. The Senate buried the House-passed antipoll tax bill for this session by refusing to invoke debate-limiting cloture. Thirty-nine Senators voted for cloture, to 33 against, but the motion failed for lack of a two-thirds majority.

2. By voice votes, the House and Senate quickly approved the GI terminal leave pay (in bonds) compromise, and sent it to the President for signature.

3. The Senate approved and sent to the President legislation providing a $1,125,000,000 hospital survey and construction program. The bill authorizes $375,000,000 in Federal funds, at the rate of $75,000,000 annually, to finance one-third of the cost.

Standard Gas Up 1 Cent In D. C. Area

Other Companies Expected to Follow; Cigarette Increase Is Likely Shortly

By N. S. Haseltine

The Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey last night raised gasoline prices one cent a gallon in the Washington area. Similar action is expected shortly from other gasoline companies serving this area.

Besides gasoline, the company announced increases of .6-cents per gallon in the prices of kerosene and household fuel oil, 20 cents a barrel for residual fel oil, and stated that "increases in the prices of other crude oil specialties and industrial products are under study."

Official announcement by the Standard Oil Co. of the increased prices, effective last midnight, followed a day of uncertainty for all gasoline companies' offices located here.

Raised in Philadelphia

Earlier in the day, reports of an official price increase of one cent per gallon for gasoline to motorists in the Philadelphia area reached Washington. The cent rise was effective there yesterday for Gulf, Atlantic and Sun company-operated stations.

The Atlantic Refining Co. is not represented in this area, but officials of Gulf and Sun remained overtime at their office, expecting notification of similar revised prices.

Standard termed the price rise "an upward adjustment in prices of refined products following general increases in prices of crude oil which took place last week." The company also cited "increased

See COSTS, Page 3, Column 1.

Increases in Food, Clothing Expected

By John W. Ball

New increases in food and clothing price ceilings may be expected soon, persistent reports at the Office of Price Administration indicated yesterday.

While the new Price Decontrol Board was meeting with Price Administrator Paul A. Porter and Agriculture Secretary Anderson to map plans for administration of the new OPA law, the OPA announced that textile ceilings would be boosted an average of 16 per cent.

This increase in fabric, the minimum required under the new price-control law, is expected to boost cotton garments at least 10 per cent.

Some OPA officials estimated that clothing increases may range as high as 20 per cent, on top of price rises granted for some garments earlier this week.

Among other actions taken yesterday, was one increasing the retail ceilings of farm machinery and replacement parts an average of 6 per cent.

This action was the first taken

See OPA, Page 2, Column 8.

Listed As Drowning

Bodies of Woman and 2 Men Are Found Above Key Bridge

The bodies of two men and a woman were found floating in the Potomac River above Key Bridge yesterday afternoon. Police attributed the deaths to drowning.

Two victims were identified as Mrs. Mary Dolores Shoemaker, 30, mother of a 10-year-old son, of 2140 N st. nw.

Joseph Frederick Doyle, 29, a filling station attendant of the same address.

The third victim remained unidentified at the District morgue last night pending a check of fingerprints by police today. He was described as about 25, wearing dungaree trousers and a green shirt. He had brown hair, blue eyes and weighed about 180 pounds. The body had been in the water less than 24 hours, Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald said.

The bodies of Mrs. Shoemaker and Doyle were found about 25 yards apart a short distance from the mouth of Rock Creek about noon. They had been in the water about 24 hours, the coroner said.

Fifteen minutes later, the body of the second man was found on the Virginia side of the river just above Key bridge.

Doyle and Mrs. Shoemaker were last seen Monday evening when they left to go fishing, according to Mrs. Estelle Sykes, their landlady. She reported Mrs. Shoemaker missing Tuesday. Doyle was identified through a driver's license found in his pocket and the identification was later confirmed by a brother, Charles Doyle of Branchville, Md.

Identification of Mrs. Shoemaker was given by a sister from descriptions telephoned to her by police. The sister, Miss Dixie Ridgell, 4403 14th st. nw., and her mother, Mrs. Myrtle Ridgell, are to confirm the identification today.

Mrs. Shoemaker, a native of Scotland, Md., had lived in the District about 12 years and at the N st. address about six years, the sister said. Her son, Benedict, has been spending a Maryland vacation with Mrs. Ridgell and the two are to arrive here today.

Doyle, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter A. Doyle, of 9021 50th pl., Branchville, was estranged from his wife and 9-year-old son who make their home with his parents. He had lived at the N st. address two or three years and has been separated from his family about three years. He was employed at the Austin filling station, 4468 Massachusetts ave. nw.

First news his family had of the drowning was when Mrs. Charles Doyle heard the description and tentative identification over the radio.

Efforts at identification of the second man turned yesterday afternoon to the Alexandria jail, where four men held on drunk charges were questioned. Police said the victim had been on a swimming party with five other men and a woman and that one member of the party was still missing.

Doubts Congressman Knew

Draft-Evasion Case Involved Counsel for May Committee

By the Associated Press

H. Ralph Burton, counsel for the House Military Committee, said yesterday he requested a Selective Service review of the draft case of Serge Rubinstein, international financier, on November 9, 1943.

Rubinstein is now on bond in New York on draft evasion charges.

Burton told reporters he intervened with Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, National Selective Service director, in the Rubinstein case at the direction of a military subcommittee which was investigating administration of the draft law in 1943.

Rubinstein's case had been called to the subcommittee's attention, Burton said, and "as a matter of routine" he wrote Hershey a letter on November 9, 1943. The letter suggested the possibility of a presidential appeal from Rubinstein's 1-A classification in order to give more time to study of the facts involved.

Matter Was Dropped

Hershey replied a week later that he saw no reason for such an appeal "and the matter was dropped right there," Burton added.

He emphasized that he did not request a deferment for Rubinstein but had suggested consideration be given to Rubinstein's occupational status.

Burton said he did not believe Chairman Andrew J. May (D., Ky.), of the Military Committee "knew anything about this at all and there was nothing irregular about it."

"The letter I wrote to General Hershey was one of hundreds of similar cases written at the subcommittee's request in order to obtain all the information needed for its investigation," he said.

Former Representative John Costello (D., Calif.), who headed the draft investigating subcommittee, told reporters he did not recall the Rubinstein case specifically.

"There were many such cases and we followed the same procedure in all of them," Costello said. "While I don't remember the Rubinstein case, I have no doubt that it was among those we looked into and that Mr. Burton wrote the let-

See DRAFT, Page 3, Column 2.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SERGE RUBINSTEIN

May Committee attempted to stay his induction into armed services

Court Drive To Smash Klan Mapped by U.S.

Agents in 7 States Seek to Get Evidence On Hooded Knights

By Dillard Stokes

The United States is out to smash the Ku Klux Klan in the courts before its power builds up again.

Federal agents in seven States are trying to get something on the knights in pillow cases.

Attorney General Tom C. Clark ordered the drive three months ago. He thinks the klansmen are a gang that aims to wipe out civil liberty in this country.

He hopes to wipe out the klan first. Clark told the National Conference on Citizenship in Philadelphia last May 18 that he would use every Federal law in the books against such gangs.

At the time FBI agents had been working for weeks in New York, Michigan, Tennessee, California, Mississippi, Florida and Georgia, looking for evidence that the KKK broke some law in its recent membership drives, political action and local agitaton.

Ready for Swift Action

The Civil Rights Section of the Justice Department was in charge of the Attorney General's campaign. The section was ready to open a swift prosecution if the KKK broke any Federal laws. If there was evidence of State crimes, it would be given to any State that asked for it.

There was suspicion that the KKK had violated the Federal election laws and the guarantees of civil rights.

The Justice Department has a complaint that a gang of masked men warned Georgia Negroes not to ote in the primary elections.

There is a law that makes it a

See LYNCH, Page 2, Column 2.

Truman Said To Be Against Palestine Plan

President Recalls American Experts For Full Discussion

By the Associated Press

President Truman yesterday summoned American experts on Palestine to return home from London, and there were reports he was dissatisfied with a British-approved plan to divide Palestine into four federal provinces.

The White House did not say what the President's attitude was, but officials in a position to know said he had tentatively decided against accepting the plan.

These officials, who cannot be named, said the plan had not been finally rejected but that the present proposals were regarded as unacceptable.

Committee Ordered Back

The President directed the American cabinet committee in London to return for review of the whole Palestine problem in detail. The Americans include special Ambassador Henry F. Grady.

Secretary of State Byrnes was reported to share the President's view that the entire Palestine situation should be further explored in an effort to solve the question.

Britain today announced conditional approval of the division plan, worked out by British-American negotiators. It calls for a Jewish-dominated zone, an Arab-dominated zone and two zones administered by the British-controlled central government.

A "substantial grant" of American money is suggested in the plan for Arab economic development in Palestine and the Near East. The British press mentioned a figure of 300 million dollars.

In announcing the recall of the American experts who worked on the plan, the White House said this

See PALESTINE, Page 2, Column 4

Adventures Recounted

Danny Boone, Home With Dad, Ill in Bed From Seafood Spree

Eleven-year-old Danny Boone, who ran away from his mother in Richmond, Va., Friday, was safe in his father's house last night but suffering from acute gastric neuritis.

According to attorneys for Maj. Daniel F. Boone, 42, of 7930 16th st. nw., Danny had returned "home" Tuesday night apparently ill. Dr. H. F. Kreusburg, of 1600 Myrtle st. nw., treated him and said he should remain in bed three or four days.

They said Danny told the story that after escaping from Mrs. Daniel Lightner Boone in Richmond, he tried unsuccessfully to thumb a ride to Washington but finally took a bus.

Danny spent some time on the Washington waterfront eating crabs, it was said in giving a possible reason for his digestive ailment.

District Court Justice Alexander Holtzoff appointed Dr. S. Logan wens, of 1316 New Hampshire ave. nw., to examine Danny and report back to the court.

A. Leckie Cox, Mrs. Boone's attorney, stated that they would not ask to have him returned to Mrs. Boone immediately if he were too ill to be moved.

Danny and his sister, Penny, 7, had been turned over to Mrs. Boone Friday morning as the result of a court order in the Boone's five-year custody battle for the children.

Mrs. Boone had stopped at a hamburger stand in Richmond, Va., on the way to her home in Tryon, N. C., at the time of Danny's escape.

Limitation Law Barred FBI Inquiry, Probers Told

'Learned Lesson,' Congressman Says; Clark Aide Tells Of Original Charge

By Mary Spargo

Representative John M. Coffee (D., Wash.) yesterday told the Senate Mead Committee he was "sorry" that he had ever accepted a $2500 campaign contribution from a war contractor.

Insisting that he had violated no law, Coffee said that he had "learned a lesson," and would "never accept another such contribution."

His statement closed two days of politically supercharged hearings into the payment by a Tacoma, Wash., war contractor of a check for $2500 to Coffee's former secretary, Paul Olson.

One of the last witnesses was James P. McGranery, assistant to the Attorney General, who has just been nominated by President Truman to be U. S. District Judge for Eastern Pennsylvania.

FBI Probe Opposed

McGranery said that he and J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, had joined in a recommendation that the Justice Department make no inquiry into the payment for the $2500 check, because the statute of limitations barred any acton, and therefore an nquiry would "serve no purpose and would be persecutive in character."

McGranery said the question of the 1941 check was first called to the attention of the Justice Department on March 8 of this year by Harry Cain, then Mayor of Takoma, Wash., four days before the mayoralty election.

Cain brought with him a photostat of the check, McGranery said, and an affidavit from the war contractor, Elvind Anderson, who said he paid the $2500 to obtain a war contract.

Inquiry Ordered

The matter was referred to the Criminal Division of the department, and an inquiry was ordered, McGranery said.

The Justice official quoted from a memorandum written by FBI Director James Edgar Hoover stating that in the absence of specific orders, the FBI would not conduct an investigation because the statute of limitations appeared to bar prosecution and also because the complaint appeared to be "political" in character.

Attorney General Tom C. Clark, McGranery testified, then noted on the correspondence in longhand that "perhaps we should investigate this though it is barred."

As a result of this note, McGranery said he conferred again with Hoover. Subsequently he reported to the Attorney General that he and the FBI chief were in agreement that the investigation could serve no useful purpose and would only be "persecutive in character."

"Confession of Crime"

McGranery told the committee that Anderson's affidavit was "in effect the confession of a crime on his part," whether the check was

See COFFEE, Page 2, Column 5.

Nats Lead Browns In Second, 2 to 0

St. Louis, March 31.—Joe Grace's second home run of the year and doubles by Gerry Priddy and Mickey Vernon in the first gave the Nats a 2—0 lead at the end of two innings of their night game here tonight. Sid Hudson was on the mound for the Nats, opposed by Nelson Potter.

FIRST INNING

WASHINGTON—Grace hit on top of the right field pavilion for his second home run of the season. Lewis popped to Christman. Priddy doubled off the right field screen. Vernon doubled to right, scoring Priddy. Runner was intentionally passed. Torres hit into a double play, Potter to Stephens to Stevens. Two runs, three hits, no errors, one left.

ST. LOUIS—Stevens walked. Berardino hit into a double play, Priddy to Torres to Vernon. Stephens doubled off the right field screen. Heath flied to Lewis. No runs, one hit, no errors, one left.

SECOND INNING

WASHINGTON—Hitchcock was called out on strikes. So was Early. Hudson popped to Stephens. Nothing scored.

ST. LOUIS—Berardino fouled to Hitchcock. Judnich went out, Vernon to Hudson. Hancock reached second when Torres fumbled his grounder. Christman lined to Grace. No runs, no hits, one error, one left.

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Some Officials Held 'Near-Traitorous'

Senator Mitchell Assails Conduct In Dealings With War Contractors

By the United Press

Senator Hugh B. Mitchell (D., Wash.), charged yesterday that some Government officials approached "traitorous conduct" in dealings with war contractors, and demanded that "punitive measures" be taken "against officers who are easy in morals and careless in administration."

He made the statement in a speech reviewing the Mead Committee's long inquiry into a 78 million dollar Mid-Western munitions combine controlled by the Garsson brothers—Dr. Henry and Murray W.—in which Representative Andrew J. May (D., Ky.), was named as "guardian angel" of the group in its dealings with the War Department. Mitchell declared that "officials down the line had been persuaded to give special consideration and special favors to these contractors.."

"The conclusion is also inescapable," he said, "that these favors involved outright corruption."

Obligation for the Military

The investigation, he added, has disclosed "financial manipulations involving public funds which most people would have thought fantastic and impossible."

"The military departments of the government have an immediate obligation to put their houses in order," he said. "They must take appropriate punitive measures against officers who are easy in morals and careless in administration."

Mitchell, a member of the investigating group headed by Senator James M. Mead (D., N. Y.), charged that activities of persons associated with the Garsson combine "have had the calculated intent or the necessary effect of corrupting or influencing public officials, both high and low, in the execution of their public trust."

Criticizes Jacobson

The far Western Senator singled out for criticism:

1. Albert W. Jacobson, legal consultant to the Army's chemical warfare service and one-time object of District of Columbia disbarment proceedings, who attended lavish parties given by the Garssons and who was linked prominently to the combine. Jacobson, Mitchell said, "should not be permitted to remain one hour longer in the employ of the Government in the face of all the evidence which brands him as an unfaithful servant."

2. Maj. Gen. Alden H. Waitt, chief of the Chemical Warfare Service, who told the committee recently that mortar shells of the type manufactured by the Garssons and other companies throughout the country, exploded in the faces of a number of Americans soldiers in Europe. Mitchell accused the officer of having given "an exhibition of unbridled military arrogance, if not utter irresponsibility as a public servant" during his testimony.

3. Maj. Gen. William N. Porter, former CWS chief, who was a prominent guest at a $1407 wedding reception given by Murray Garsson at the Hotel Pierre in New York early in January, 1944. Mitchell charged that Porter was responsible for having the host's son, Capt. Joseph H. Garsson, "promoted from lieutenant to captain ahead of other, more deserving candidates, and transferred to the chemical service."

The Senato rmade no specific attack on May, but mentioned the elderly Kentuckian and chairman of the influential House Military Affairs Committee eeveral times throughout his speech. May, now ill of a heart condition and under subpoena to testify before the Senate group as soon as he recovers, was named by Mitchell as having once given a "glowing recommendation" to Jacobson when the attorney was involved in his dispute with the local bar.

Erie Basin Sues U. S.

The Erie Basin Metal Products Co., Inc., a parent firm in the Garsson munitions combine, has filed suit in the United States Tax Court here in an attempt to retain $1,270,000 which the Government has classified as excess profits, it was disclosed yesterday.

The War Contract Price Adjustments board ordered the fund returned after contract renegotiations for the year ended November 30, 1943.

The suit asked that the order be held invalid on grounds there were no excess profits. The firm is a key unit in the 16-company Garsson combine whose war profits are under study by the Senate War Investigation Committee.

In its petition, the company said its receipts for thefiscal year involved were $6,726,890 and its costs, $5,627,088. This, it said, left a net before Federal taxes of $1,099,802 and a ne after taxes of $229,802.

The petition charged the war contracts price adjustment board with errors in the disallowance of $182,998 for write-off of obsolete equipment: 275,000 for maintenance expenses: $63,000 for executive salaries: and $10,000 for Washington office expenses.

POLIO

From Page 1

epidemiologist, said yesterday.

"The disease seems to be on the decline in some states, especially in the South," said Dr. Dauer, who makes nfantile paralysis studies annually for the U. S. Public Health Serice and the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

(Note: In this connection, Florida's 20 cases last week constituted the lfowest report since May 18).

"Also, I believe," continued Dr. Dauer, "that the fatality rate is not higher than average, if as high. Assuming this to be the case, it could be due either to a milder form of poliomyelitis being prevalent this year or to better reporting of cases, which would lower the death ratio."

Between 6 and 10 per cent of all infantile paralysis cases result fatally. In 1942, however, the death rate nationally was 14 per cent.

Conditions In Minnesota

The most seriously affected state at present is Minnesota, where each weekly report has been 100 per cent above that of the previous week for the past month. In the sevend-day period ended last Saturday, 188 new victims were recorded, compared with 97 for the preceding week. The epidemic is centralized in St. Paul and Minneapolis.

Maryland, with six cases reported last week, has had 17 so far this year, 12 of them coming from Prince Georges County. Virginia also had six, bringing its 1946 total to 23.

Only two cases have originated in the District of Columbia proper, one three weeks ago and the other last February.

Next to Minnesota, the largest number of cases reported last week came from California and Texas, 52 each.

The only states reporting no new polio victims last week were Maine, Vermont, Rhode Island, Nevada and the District. Rhode Island and Nevada have had none all year.

Paris Opera Ballet Attended by Byrnes

Paris, July 31 (U.P.).—The historic Paris Opera House overflowed tonight with diplomatic celebrities who crowded in to view a special series of ballets for conference delegates.

Among the first to arrive were British Prime Minister Clement Attlee and United States Secretary of States James F. Byrnes. Fifteen minutes later Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov entered, accompanied by First Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Y. Vishinsky, two Russian officers and two aides in plain clothes.

LYNCH

From Page 1

Federal crime to conspire to take away the civil rights of any person. The Justice Department has a complaint of such a crime in Florida, where the KKK is accused of helping local officials keep Negroes out of a housing project.

Restrictions on Officials

There is a law making it a Federal crime for any State official to use his office to take away the constitutional rights of any citizen. A sheriff, for instance, who kept a prisoner from getting a lawyer might be jailed under this law.

The department said yesterday that other complaints come in every day. Some of them blame the KKK by name, others refer to gangs in night shirts and pillow cases, with and without fiery crosses.

J. Edgar Hoover, FBI director, said yesterday that his agents have orders to be specially watchful in Georgia, where one FBI squad is trying to catch the mob that lynched four Negroes last week.

FBI Probing Lynchings

Two Negroes and their wives were shot to death by a gang near Fulton, Ga., a few hours after one of them was let out of jail on bond, to await trial for stabbing the man he worked for. One of the victims was a war veteran, with five years of service.

Neither the FBI nor the Georgia Bureau of Investigation had found any clew to the killers last night. Even 14 thousand dollars in rewards did not tempt anybody to talk.

Gov. Ellis Arnall of Georgia yesterday wired his thanks for the FBI agents' work to Hoover, Clark and President Truman.

"The crime against civilization must be punished," Arnall said. "Lynchings must stop."

Protests over the Georgia horror kept on coming at the Justice Department and the White House.

Charles G. Bolte, national chairman of the American Veterans Committee (AVC) called for action against the lynchers before the tragdy is lost in red tape.

Jack W. Hardy, AMVETS national commander, said blame for the killings rests on all who condone race hate and bigotry.

The Negro newspaper, Chicago Defender, offered $2000 for the arrest and conviction of the killers and praised Mr. Truman for sending the FBI into the case.

Hearing Expected In McTaite's Death

Lexington, Miss., July 31 (A.P.).—County Attorney Pat M. Barrett said today that a Justice of the Peace will hold a hearing on the death of Leon McTatie, 39, Negro, in a few days.

Six men are held without bond on a charge of murder. Barrett said three of them admitted they beat the man but alleged they did not hurt him. His body was found in a bayou 60 miles away two days later.

McTatie apparently was whipped to death.

CONFER

From Page 1

posals before the conference as tending to assure Russia "a privileged position in the future direction of the trade and economic life of all the countries contributing reparations."

Molotov said that the views of all the 21 nations could be expressed freely at the conference and would be "heard with due respect," and that "the view of the states which are former satellites of Germany also will be heard."

The plenary session was convened shortly after Molotov's long statement to the rules committee in favor of a Yugoslavia resolution which would require a two-thirds rule for conference voting. Evatt and the Netherlands delegate both attacked the resolution.

Byrnes Backs Molotov

Molotov contended that a simple majority rule would lead to disputs between the East and West in vote-trading maneuvers.

Byrnes' proposal game him strong support. The American Secretary's recommendation said that while the simpl emajority would suffice on mere questions of procedure, the two-thirds rule should apply to all questions relating to actual treaty drafts.

Byrnes, by accepting the rules of procedure submitted to the conference by the Big Four, had committed himself to the two-thirds rule, but that his acceptance was conditioned upon the right to switch his support to any other measure which might be raised on the conference floor.

During the rules committee debate, Evatt made the point that, in the end, the peace treaties must be "agreed to by all of us."

Up at a Late Date

"But," he said, "we are concerned with getting the view of this confereince to the foreign ministers and we do not want them set aside just because they dont's conform to a special majority. There was nothing whatever about the two-thirds majority in the Potsdam or Moscow declarations. That has only gone up at a very late date."

Evatt declared that "the great powers will not consider speeches or documents—only recommendations. It is a matter whether this conference has a right to be heard. If we have to have a two-thirds majority before that is done, in my opinion there will be nothing of significance before the foreign ministers, even if a majority of the conference—falling short of two-thirds—is in favor of the recommendation.

Molotov said that a simple majority rule "would place the Anglo-Saxons at an advantage because it would form a bloc of from 12 to 13 votes. If all decisions were by simple majority, the U.S.S.R. would be sure to find itself always in the minority."

"The conference," he said, "should be interested in preventing a play on votes and should be concerned with assuring the authority of the recommendations it is going to make, and not in attempting to set off 12 countries against seven or eight countries. It should repudiate any play on votes and see to it that the prestige of the conference and the authority of its decisions should not be undermined."

British Don't Object

A British spokesman said Prime Minister Attlee probably would have no objection to Byrnes' proposal because "we have never been particularly excited whether it was two-thirds or a simple majority."

Molotov predicted there was every possibility the conference would end with every proposal adopted byb a two-thirds vote, and recalled that both at the Versailles peace conference and at the San Francisco United Nations Conference, the two-thirds rule was in force.

He disagreed with Evatt's contention that the rule would prevent recommendations from reaching the Big Four, stating, "this conference will reach recommendations that will be submitted to the council."

Hungarians Gloomy

Byrnes' pronouncement on the two-thirds rule spread gloom in the Hungarian delegation, one Hungarian said that "against the two-thirds veto we can't expect to make any headway even in our campaign to get the Czechoslovakian deportation order modified and save our own nationals in Slovak territory."

Some quarters said the half-page torn from the text of the treaty draft for Hungary, referred to an American reservation stating that the United States reserved the right to object to Russian reparations demands and Russia's economic program for Hungary.

During the rules committee session, Mosha Pijadi, Yugoslav delegate, appealed for the admission of Albania as the twenty-second nation at the peace tabble, arguing that it was one of the first countries invaded bby Italy and had been devastated in the war.

Representatives of Yugoslavia, the Netherlands, New Zealand and Norway will address tomorrow's plenary session.

Electrical Source Blamed for Crash Of Constellation

Reading, Pa., July 31 (A.P.).—A Civil Aeronautics Board official said tonight that evidence at a CAB hearing "proves almost conclusively an electrical source" ignited the fire whch sent a giant Transcontinental and Western Airlines Constellation plane crashing to the ground here July 11, killing five men.

As a result of that crash all Constellations — huge four-engine planes called by airlines the fastest in world commercial transport service—have been grounded.

Joseph B. Duckworth, director of the safety bureau of the CAB, said in connection with his statement on the cause of the crash, that the electrical wiring must be changed before Constellation planes can be returned to service.

Hero's Widow Honored

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

IN MEMORY OF NAVY FLIER—Navy Secretary James Forrestal (left) yesterday presented to Mrs. Bruce A. Van Vorrhis, of Coronado, Calif., the Congressional Medal of Honor, awarded posthumously to her husband, a Navy flier with the rank of lieutenant commander, of Aberdeen, Wash., who sacrificed his life to demolish a vital Jap radio station in 1943

PALESTINE

From Page 1

step was taken "in view of the complexity of the situation."

The six American-British representatives had been seeking a way to implement the Anglo-American Commission's report which called for immigration of 100,000 Jews into Palestine as soon as possible. The White House announcement today said "the President hopes that further discussions will result in decisions which will alleviate the situation of the persecuted Jews in Europe and at the same time contribute to the ultimate solution of the long-term problem of Palestine."

England Announces Conditional Approval

London, July 31 (A.P.).—Britain announced today conditional approval of a plan to divide Palestine into four federal provinces, permit the immediate entry of 100,000 European Jews, and provide American aid to finance Arab economic development.

The plan, devised by British-American experts, would create a Jewish-dominated zone, an Arab-dominated zone, and two zones administered by the British-controled central government.

Deputy Prime Minister Herbert Morrison said it might lead to a trusteship for Palestine.

He declared American cooperation was essential and said the delegation of American experts had accepted it unanimously.

Each to Set Own Quota

Each province could set its own immigration figures, and the experts said this would permit the influx of 100,000 European Jews. The Jewish province could admit Jewish immigrants, and the Arab province exclude them. The United States would be required to arrange sea transportation for 100,000 Jews to Palestine.

Morrison said Britain had hoped for quick acceptance of the proposals by President Truman.

If the United States does not accept, "We shall have to reconsider the position, particularly as regards the economic and financial implications," Morrison told Commons. Dominions Secretary Lord Addison made a simultaneous announcement to the House of Lords.

Both warned that "the situation in Palestine will not brook delay," and said Britain, accepting the proposal as a basis for negotiation, was gong ahead with plans to confer with Arabs and Jews. They appealed to Holy Land communities to consider it, for "the world is weary of this senseless strife of Jew and Arab."

Boundaries Not Set

Boundares for the four zones have not yet been determined exactly, but this would be the rough outline:

1. Jewsh Zone—most of the highly developed industrial Jewish settlements, including Tel Aviv, and other areas already populated by Jews.

2. Jerusalem Zone—The ancient shrines of the Holy City and Bethlehem with their surrounding territories with both Jewish and Arab inhabitants, to be administered by the central government.

3. The Negeb or south country—A largely uninhabited arid triangle with its apex on the gulf of Aqaba and bounded by the Sinai Desert, Trans-Jordania, and Saudi Arabia. For the time being the central government would administer this region, in which a few Jews settled under provisions of the 1940 land transfer regulations.

4. Arab Zone—The rest of the country. Morrison said this would be "almost wholly Arab in both land and population."

Jewish and Arab leaders have protested the proposed division, and some declared Jews and Arabs would refuse to sit in conference with each other.

Earlier, the foreign office announced that Saudi Arabia had accepted an invitation to a round-table conference on Palestine. It and the six other Arab League states were invited, but an informant said invitations had not been sent to Palestine Arabs and Jews because the basis of their representation had not been defined yet.

Trusteeship in View

While the British high commissioner initially would exercise the executive and legislative functions of the central overall government, Morrison said Britain intended to embody the plan "if it is found acceptable" into a trusteeship agreement for Palestine.

Jews who would be granted immigration certificates as soon as the plan was accepted would come from Austria, Germany and Italy, the statement said, adding that "any certificates available for Jews in other countries of eastern and southeastern Europe would be issued only to orphan children."

This would eliminate largely the Jews of Poland and the Balkans.

Morrison explained that, "though final control over immigration would continue to rest with the central govei___nt, this control would be exercised on the basis of recommendations made by the provincial governments."

Morrison denounced the King David Hotel bombing in Jerusalem, and appealed to both Arabs and Jews to end "a sordid chapter in history" that has made the world "sickened by its barbarous incidents."

The new plan, Morrison said, offered both the Arab and Jewish communities "a prospect of development toward self-government of which there would be little hope in a unitary Palestine."

The government disavowed the anti-fraternization letter written by Lieut. Gen. Sir Evelyn Barker, Palestine commander, to his troops, and announced that his action had been referred to Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery, chief of the Imperial General's Staff.

The letter, which had been posted in officers' messes in Jerusalem after the King David Hotel incident, banned fraternization with Jews.

Opposition in View

Paris, July 31 (U.P.).—A prominent American Zionist leader said tonight he had received "reliable" information from Washington that the United States Government will refuse to support the British proposal for a partition of Palestine.

The Zionist leader said President Truman decided against the proposal after meeting last night with his special cabinet committee on Palestine. This committee comprises Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson, Secretary of the Treasury John W. Snyder and Acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson, the Zionist said.

American Jewish leaders who have arrived in Paris for a meeting of the executive committee of the Jewish agency for Palestine include Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Dr. Nahum Goldman, Rabbi Wolf Gold, Rabbi Leib Gelman and Louis Lipsky.

New York, July 31 (U.P.).—The American Jewish Conference representing 63 national Jewish organizations, today asked President Truman to oppose the British plan for partitioning of Palestine.

The conference said the proposal would reduce the original 45,000 square-mile restricted area.

The conference's appeal, in a telegram signed by Henry Monsky, chairman of the interim committee, said the plan would substitute a "British controlled ghetto for the long promised Jewish homeland."

COFFEE

From Page 1

given for services rendered or as a campaign contribution.

Under questioning McGranery said that a statute which would forbid those holding contracts with the Government from making a political contribution did not necessarily apply to the recipients of such donations.

McGranery told the committee that there was "no question that $2500 had been paid."

He would have presented the case to a Grand Jury, he said, had the statute of limitations not run out three months earlier.

In response to a question from Committee Counsel George Meader, McGranery declared that Anderson would be guilty of a crime whether his version of paying the $2500 for services or Coffee's version that it was a campaign contribution was accepted.

So far as the recipient of a campaign gift from a contractor is concerned, McGranery stated, "you can receive one and not be guilty of anything."

If the money were paid for services render McGranery said there "might be a crime on somebody's else part alsso."

Summing up the testimony, Chairman James M. Mead, (D., N. Y.), declared that it came down to a conflict in testimony as to whether the payment was a political contribution or a payment for services.

Mead pointed out that on the one hand there was the testimony of Anderson that i was for services in connection with a war contract, while on the other hand there was the testimony of Coffee, Olson, Willard A. Rushlight, a subcontractor and an affidavit by Clyde Philip, bondsman for Anderson that it was a political contribution.

AMERICANS

From Page 1

any uniformed Americans were being held at Potsdwm.

The two officers, who vanished after an unauthorized trip into the Soviet zone on July 4, were delivered at Soviet Berlin headquarters into the custody of Maj. Gen. Frank A. Keating, United States Berlin commander, who took them t ohis own headquarters for questioning.

Maj. Gen. Alexander Kotikov, Soviet Berlin commander, told Keating the officers had been picked up near Berlin, but he did not say how long they had been in custody.

Cobin, and Wyatt said they were arrested July 4 at Oranienburg, 20 miles north of Berlin. Both were in uniform and bore United States Army credentials, Cobin said, adding that all his own previous visits to the zone had been in the role of interpreter. Bith were merely on a sightseeing tour, they said, intending to visit th eformer Nazi Sachsenhausen concentration camp and unaware at the time that it was being used as a camp for political prisoners by the Russians.

Cobin and Wyatt said that throughout their detention they were kept separated and questioned sharpply. Cobin, born in Lithuania when it was part of Russia, said he was questioned entirely in Russian and was asked repeatedly about his connection with the Berlin documents center, where Nazi records are kept.

He said the Russians attempted to establish "a chain of command between Lieut. Col. Hans Helm, my chief in the documents center, and General Clay," and at one point threatened that if I didn't tell them how Helm was connected with Clay, I would be sent to Russia."

Lieut. Gen. Lucius D. Clay is the U. S. deputy military governor.

"I asked them if being sent to Russia was considered punishment, and they smiled," Cobin said.

Cobin said that during his interrogation Russian officers made remarks about the British "which I can't repeat in public," and quoted one officer as saying he could see the possibility of eventual Russian-American understanding, "but with the British, well—the outlook is dark."

Keating said the release of the two men did not entail any exchange of Russians who might be detained in the American zone. He disclosed that the matter of disciplining the two officers for their unauthorized trip still was under consideration.

The American commander also said that two German women who were with the warrant officer and Mrs. Samuel L. Harrison of San Antonio, Tex., when that couple was detained in the Soviet zone recently, also had been returned by the Russians. The Harrisons were freed July 16 in return for the release of three Russians who had been held in the American zone on suspicion of espionage.

OPA

From Page 1

by OPA since its rebirth, that was required by the new law. The increase granted was to restore the profit margin of farm equipment dealers to its peacetime level.

OPA cut out the increase for retail dealers last May when it granted manufacturers of farm machinery a 10 per cent price boost.

Other Expected Increases

Other cost-of-living increases seen in the offing, are:

1. An increase of 1 to 2 cents a can on corn, peas and tomatoes.

2. A possible rise of 1 cent a loaf for bread, with increases for other bakery products.

3. A jump of 8 to 10 cents a pound for coffee.

On coffee and the three canned vegetables, preliminary decisions already have been made against restoring subsidies which were suspended July 1 when price control lapsed. When subsidies are discontinued OPA is required to grant compensating price increases.

No decision has been made on whether to revive the flour subsidy. Upon this decision will rest the proposal for a 1 cent raise in bread prices.

OPA announced Tuesday that it has postponed until August 20 consideration of eliminating ceilings on bread and bakery products.

Some Cereals Raised Already

Cereals that may be affected if ceilings are raised, do not include corn flakes, puffed rice and puffed wheat. Higher ceilings on them were granted in June.

The new Decentral Board set up under the law reviving OPA, announced last night that it will begin public hearings August 12 to determine whether price ceilings should be restored after August 20 on meat, dairy products, and grains, cotton seed and soy beans.

The board plans separate hearings on each of the five commodities.

No hearings on commodities not specifically named in the OPA law will be held until after August 20.

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Quickly... Easily

BRIDGEPORT BRASS
Aera-sol
INSECTICIDE BOMB

Ask for the genuine BRIDGEPORT MER-S-365 in the distinctive blue container. At leading grocery, drug, hardware, variety, and department stores.

Dawson Rites Set Tomorrow; Was Reporter

Arthur (Whadya Know) Dawson has scored his last "scoop" in Arlington.

Friends and officials by the score yesterday expressed sorrow at the passing of the veteran northern Virginia newsman, who for more than two decades covered big and little stories from that area.

Mr. Dawson

Dawson died quietly at his home at 2112 N. 16th st., Tuesday evening. He left behind him many friends among those in the public eye.

But it was the "just plain folks" who best loved the white haired, 64-year-old "dean of Arlington County reporters," and will miss him most.

From the famous Mary Baker murder case, which Dawson covered for The Post, to the little unimportant things people do, he had his fingers in every pie.

Monopoly on News

For many years Dawson, because of his many friends, had a virtual monopoly on the news. Scores of reporters came and went but Arthur stayed on, continually making even more friends with his "great capacity for making acquaintances," as Judge Hugh Reid put it yesterday.

His duties as a torpedo inspector at the old Navy Yard did not interfere with Arthur's familiarity with the police, firemen and attorneys who make or know the news. So he decided to put it to good use and write pews for The Post on space rates.

In 1924 he left the Navy Yard and joined The Post as the first fulltime county reporter. After that, news and reporting became his life.

How Senate Voted On Polltax Issue

Here is the vote by which the Senate, yesterday rejected a move to limit debate on the anti-poll tax bill: (two thirds majority would have been required for adoption).

FOR THE MOTION—(39)

Democrats For—(23)

BARKLEY (Ky.)	MURDOCK
CHAVEZ (N. Mex.)	MURRAY (Mont.)
DOWNEY (Calif.)	MYERS (Pa.)
GREEN (R. I.)	O'MAHONEY (Wyo.)
GUFFEY (Pa.)	PEPPER (Fla.)
HUFFMAN (Ohio)	TAYLOR (Ida.)
JOHNSON (Col.)	THOMAS (Okla.)
KILGORE (W. Va.)	THOMAS (Utah)
MAGNUSON (Wash.)	TUNNELL (Del.)
McMAHON (Conn.)	WAGNER (N. Y.)
MEAD (N. Y.)	WALSH (Mass.)
MITCHELL (Wash.)	

Republicans For—(15)

AUSTIN (Vt.)	MORE (Oreg.)
BALL (Minn.)	REED (Kans.)
CAPPER (Kans.)	SMITH (N. J.)
CORDON (Oreg.)	TAFT (Ohio)
DONNELL (Mo.)	VANDENBERG (Mich.)
FERGUSON (Mich.)	WHERRY (Neb.)
KNOWLAND (Calif.)	WILEY (Wisc.)
LANGER (N. Dak.)	
Progressive For—(1)	
LaFOLLETTE (Wis.)	

AGAINST THE MOTION—(33)

Democrats Against—(26)

ANDREWS (Fla.)	JOHNSTON (S. C.)
BILBO (Miss.)	MAYBANK (S. C.)
BURCH (Va.)	McCARRAN
BYRD (Va.)	McCLELLAN (Ark.)
CONNALLY (Tex.)	McFARLAND
EASTLAND (Miss.)	McKELLAR (Tenn.)
GULBRIGHT (Ark.)	O'DANIEL (Tex.)
GEORGE (Ga.)	OVERTON (La.)
HENRY	RADCLIFFE (Md.)
ODDETT (Ida.)	RUSSELL (Ga.)
HAYDEN (Ariz.)	STEWART (Tenn.)
HILL (Ala.)	SWIFT
HOEY (N. C.)	WHEELER (Mont.)

Republicans Against—(7)

BRIDGES (N. H.)	MOORE (Okla.)
CURRY (S. Dak.)	WHITE (N. J.)
HART (Conn.)	YOUNG (N. Dak.)
MILLIKIN (Colo.)	

The following pairs (on a two to one basis) were announced:

Revercomb (W. Va.) Republican, and Brooks (Ill.) Republican, for, and Robertson (W. Va.) Republican, against.

Willis (Ind.) Republican, and Wilson (Iowa) Republican, for, and Bushfield (S. Dak.) Republican, against.

Aiken (Vt.) Republican, and Lucas (Ill.) Democrat, for, and Carville (Nev.) Democrat, against.

Tobey (N. H.) Republican, and Briggs (Md.) Democrat, for, and Bailey (N. C.) Democrat, against.

Not voting but announced in favor of the motion: Hickenlooper (Iowa) Republican.

Not voting but announced opposed to the motion: Ellender (La.) Democrat.

Court Upholds District on Tax Evasion Case

The way for Government prosecution of two junior high school teachers who allegedly claimed six nonexistent children to help them evade the District income tax was reopened yesterday.

The action came as the Municipal Court of Appeals reversed a Municipal Court order dismissing the information against Ernest C. Rick, 55, and Mabel A. Rick, 54, of 1235 Massachusetts ave. se.

The information charged that the couple attempted to evade a large part of the income taxes they owed the District by filing false income tax returns and concealing their true incomes.

Their income during 1942, 1943 and 1944 from salaries, dividends and rents amounted to $33,525 and their taxable income to 23,733, according to the information.

The information stated that for 1942 and 1943 they claimed no taxable income and admitted only $1998 in 1944.

Robert J. Dunham, supervising examiner of the District income tax division, explained that they had failed to report dividends and rent as income and in 1942 and 1943 had claimed exemptions for six nonexistent children.

The total income tax they owe the District is $281. The penalty for filing a fraudulent tax return is a $10,000 fine or a year in jail or both.

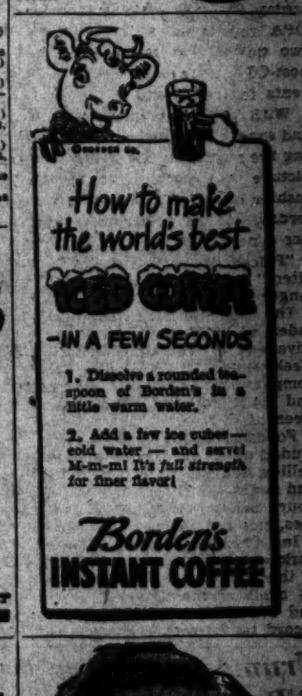
Assistant District Attorney John D. Lane stated that he was ready to prosecute the case unless the appellate decilon were stayed pending an appeal to the United States Court of Appeals.

Paul B. Cromelin, who represents Ricks along with James R. Kirkland and Francis C. Brooke, said they would decide whether they would appeal after further conversation with the Ricks.

Mr. Rick, a manual training teacher at Stuart Junior High, and Mrs. Rick, a teacher at Hine Junior High, have been on leave from their duties since March. The present leave continues until August 31.

MY HUSBAND DEMANDS GULDEN'S MUSTARD

Gulden's tastes so good because it's made with more costly and more flavorful brown mustard seeds.


How to make the world's best
IN A FEW SECONDS
1. Dissolve a rounded teaspoon of Borden's in a little warm water.
2. Add a few ice cubes—cold water — and serve! M-m-m! It's full strength for finer flavor!
Borden's
INSTANT COFFEE

SUMMER DISTRESS
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"

When something you've eaten causes simple diarrhea, take soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. Recommended by many physicians. It is non-laxative, non-alkaline, pleasant-tasting. Brings gentle relief — helps retard gas formation. Tastes good and does good. Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL when your stomach is upset.

A NORWICH PRODUCT

HE'S FREE FROM CONSTIPATION NOW!

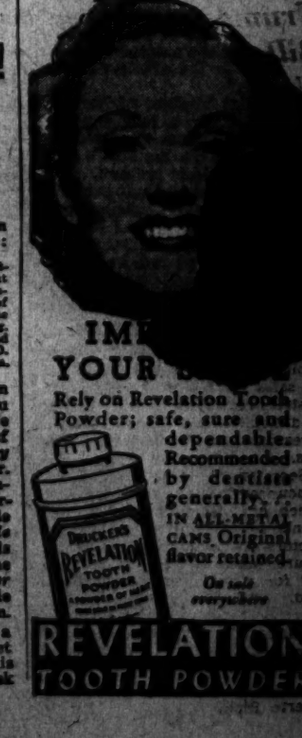
Eats Famous Cereal Daily. Hasn't Needed Harsh Laxatives for Five Years.

Suffer from constipation? Then read this sincere, unsolicited letter:

"This is the first time I have ever written to a company about its products. But I must thank you for ALL-BRAN. My husband always had to take some kind of laxative until five years ago when he started eating ALL-BRAN every morning. Now he never needs harsh laxatives and his elimination is excellent." Mrs. W. D. Hall, R.F.D. #1, Box 878, Augusta, Ga.

If you suffer from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet, you may be free from this trouble for life... just by eating a dish of KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN every day, and drinking plenty of water. Try it for 10 days. If not completely satisfied, send empty carton to Kellogg Company, Battle Creek, Michigan. You'll get double your money back. ALL-BRAN is not a purgative. It's a wholesome food made from the vital outer layers of wheat. It provides gentle bulk helpful to normal laxation.

Eat ALL-BRAN every day as a delicious cereal, or in muffins. Get it at your grocer's. ALL-BRAN is made by Kellogg's of Battle Creek and Omaha.



Tel Aviv Synagogue Yields Arms Cache

British Uncover Counterfeit Bonds, Forging Equipment

Tel Aviv, Palestine, July 31 (AP).—British troops hunting for terrorists discovered an arms cache today beneath the great synagogue of Tel Aviv, largest in all Palestine.

Equipment for forging government bonds and 20,000 forged £10 ($40) bonds also were found in the Jewish religious center, said a communique issued in Jerusalem.

A chaplain of the church of England, the Rev. Harry Hyde of a British parachute brigade, accompanied the raiders. He said he went along just to see that soldiers "didn't make a mess of things in the synagogue."

The communique said weapons, ammunitioin including dum-dum bullets, and uniforms were found in the basement of the synagogue "all mixed up with bedding and religious literature."

Engineers Investigate Wall

Royal engineers were called to the synagogue, on Allenby road in the heart of Tel Aviv, to hunt for further caches with nine detectors and automatic drills. The communique said "what appears to be a false wall in the synagogue is being investigated."

The communique said the search through other sections of Tel Aviv had yielded nearly 500 bombs and grenades, five bangalore torpedoes, a wide assortment of rifle, revolver and tommygun magazines, many uniforms and helmets and large quantities of explosives and ammunition.

Without giving details, the communique also announced that "one British soldier was accidentally shot and killed during the night."

(Jerusalem officials announced that an illegal arms dump containing 20 Polish hand grenades, 69 grenade igniters and more than 3000 rounds of ammuntion was confiscated by police in Ataroth, a Jewish settlement five miles north of Jerusalem.)

Caretakers Arrested

Chaplain Hyde said he had "found Company C working near the synagogue and, as it is a place of worship, I came along to see that due formalities were observed."

Nine loaded revolvers, a number of sten gun frames, a radio transmitter, six bnudles of British military uniforms and numerous badges and insignia were in the cache, in a caretaker storage room.

The custodian of the iron doorkey and two caretakers of the synagogue were detained by police.

The search of the synagogue was made in the second day of the British army's combing of this modern Jewish city of 200,000 for the men who bombed the British army headquarters and Palestine government secretariat at the King David Hotel in Jerusalem, with a toll of 111 persons dead or missing.

Arrests totaled 466 persons. A rigid curfew kept residents indoors except for a two-hour shopping period, from 5 to 7 p. m.

Shortage in U. S.

Fats and Oils To Be Cut Off Relief List

Domestic shortage of fats and oils will halt all exports of such commodities for famine relief after December 31, the House special food committee was told yesterday.

Supplies of fats for soap, margarine, salad oils and other products will be 600 million pounds less next year than this, O. W. Herman, acting director of the Fats and Oil branch of the Production and Marketing Administration said.

Herman said this country had promised to ship 840 million pounds of fats and oils to famine-threatened countries this year, and that up to June 30 more than half had been delivered.

However, he said, discontinuance of relief shipments will not affect regular commercial exports. Long-time customers, such as Cuba and Mexico, will still be served.

The shortage, he blamed on an expected drop in lard, tallow and grease production, and severe losses in the soybean crop.

Herman added that Argentina had failed to make good on a promise to sell large quantities of linseed oil to this country.

"We have a man there now trying to negotiate with them," he said, adding that Argentine warehouses are filled with the oil.

Although nearly every country has tried to purchase some of the oil Argentina has so far made no deliveries to anyone, he said.

Argentina's failure to accept membership in the newly formed International Emergency Food Council may cost her membership on the council's central committee, Dr. Dennis A. Fitzgerald, secretary general, revealed yesterday.

Fitzgerald said that Argentina had made no decision about taking part in the IEFC since being elected a member at the organization meeting a month ago. IEFC was formed to replace the Combined Food Board, charged with allocation of foodstuffs to member nations.

Fitzgerald said that unless Argentina makes known her plans, she will be replaced on the nine-nation control committee at the September meeting of the 19-nation group.

If she joins the council, she will be obligated to turn over her surplus wheat to the world pool for allocation by IEFC.

COSTS

From Page 1

costs of labor and material which have occurred over the past year."

Cigarettes are also expected to go up a cent a pack to meet a general 5 cents per carton increase in the wholesale price, already instituted by Liggett & Myers and expected shortly from other leading cigarette manufacturers.

Packaged Milk Goes Up

Packaged milk in Safeway stores went up another cent a quart yesterday. The milk, which sold under OPA regulations at 25 cents for two quarts, was raised from the post-OPA price of 31 cents to 33 cents for two quarts.

With price rise announcements and expected announcements flooding the merchants, the living costs' picture was summed up by the cashier of a local chain store yesterday, as the manager brought her a new price list:

"Prices are being changed so often," she complained, "I can no longer remember what to charge."

The Dun and Bradstreet weekly index of 31 foods in general use advanced four cents to $5.24 for the week ended July 30. The index compares to its $5.20 of a week ago and $4.10 for the corresponding week of 1945.

Foods advancing for the week included wheat, corn, rye, oats, hams, bellies, lard and butter, steers, hogs and lambs. Declines were noted in flour, barley, coffee, cocoa, potatoes, rice and sheep.

In Chicago yesterday quality pork animals came within 10 cents of the 27-year record; sheep within 35 cents of their 28-year record, and heaves equalled their all-time record set Tuesday.

Truman Approves Bill Authorizing U. S. Silver Sale

The bars on a treasury hoard of 123 million ounces of saleable silver were unlocked last night for industries desperately in need of it.

Passed only after a long wrangle between the Senate and House, authorizing the treasury to sell its unpledged silver at 90.5 cents an ounce, and to buy newly mined silver at the same price.

The wartime act under which the treasury sold silver for 71.11 cents expired December 31. Since then no sales have been made and industries requiring silver have been in difficult straits. Some manufactures resorted to using silver dollars.

Secretary of the Treasury Snyder announced that 457 million ounces which the treasury lent to war plants for use as electricity conductors will be returned in the near future. Much of it serves as backing for currency and may not be sold.

Senate Confirms Pinero

The Senate confirmed by a voice vote last night the nomination of Jesus T. Pinero to be governor of Puerto Rico.

DRAFT

From Page 1

ter in the course of the investigation."

"I am sure that Mr. May knew nothing about this, because the subcommittee handled its own affairs and Mr. May did not interfere with it at all," Costello said.

When Rubinstein was summoned for classification by his New York Draft Board early in 1943, he submitted documents claiming that deferment was in order because of his high position in firms connected with the war effort. At that time he was president of the Panhandle Producing & Refining Co.

When the draft board rejected the deferment Rubinstein appealed. Subsequently his draft records were transferred to an Ohio board when he became associated with the Taylorcraft Aviation Corp. of Ohio.

When finally ordered to report for induction after his appeals had failed, Burton said, Rubinstein obtained a 4-C classification by filing a form declaring he was a citizen of Portugal and thereby exempt.

Md. Youths Arrested on Train Sabotage Charge

Hagerstown, Md., July 31 (AP).—Two teen-age Hagerstown youths have been charged by police with attempting to derail Pennsylvania Railroad trains about a mile north of here last Saturday afternoon.

Railroad officials said they discovered the objects in time to avoid possible serious wrecks of two freights and a passenger train.

BUNIONS
Get this quick relief. Lifts shoe pressure, soothes, cushions the sensitive spot. Costs but a trifle.
Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

Use MARYLAND'S CHESAPEAKE BAY FERRY SYSTEM
SCHEDULE
DAILY AND SUNDAY
(Eastern Standard Time)
SANDY POINT — MATAPEAKE
Schedule in effect
(Until Further Notice)
May 17, 1946
Beginning 6 A.M.
LEAVE SANDY POINT
A.M.—1, 6, 7, 8, 9*, 10, 11, 12 Noon**
P.M.—1, 2*, 3, 4, 5*, 6*, 7*, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 Midnight and 1 A.M.
LEAVE MATAPEAKE
A.M.—1, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10*, 11, 12 Noon.
P.M.—1*, 2, 3*, 4, 5, 6, 7*, 8, 9, 10**, 11, 12 Midnight & 1 A.M.
*Bus Connections.
**Bus Connections, beginning May 28, 1946.
For connecting Carrier additional information, consult:
*RED STAR COACHES, INC. Salisbury and Baltimore, Md.
BALTIMORE & ANNAPOLIS R.R. CO., Baltimore, Md.
PENNSYLVANIA GREYHOUND LINES, Washington, D. C.
Schedule of Service between ROMANCOKE-CLAIBORNE when resumed, to be announced
THE STATE ROADS COMMISSION OF MARYLAND
300 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 2, Md.

Dreams Come True for Married Veteran, 26; Back in High School, He Eyes College Next

Former Doughboy Beats Economic, Education Problems

Out of the war has come fulfillment of the hope cherished by Wilbur A. Jones ever since he had to quit high school at the age of 16 to fend for himself.

Ten years later, despite his being breadwinner now for a family of three, the former airbone infantryman has returned to high school to realize his dream.

By November, the persevering student at Veterans High School will have caught up with the basic courses necessary to continue on to college. Jones looks forward to a career of accounting and law.

An Orphan, He Leaves School

Jones, an orphanf had to leave high school after one year. He was a messenger for Western Union for three years, and for the next two he serviced pin-ball machines for an amusement company.

He was 21 when he was drafted nearly 12 months before the Pearl Harbor attack. He stayed in until November, 1945. Jones had risen from private to chief warrant officer, participated in three European campaigns with the Engineer Battalion of the Seventeenth Airborne Division, and earned a Bronze Star.

Before leaving for overseas, he met and married a Charlotte (N. C.) girl. They've a child, two-year-old Junior.

Readjustment looked tough. Jones had to find shelter for his family and a job. Also he was determined to go back to school. And there was a two-month delay in getting started because of pneumonia.

Yet, by January, 1946, Jones had enrolled at Veterans High after finding an apartment at 1624 27th st. se.

$90 Monthly Not Enough

But the $90-a-month subsistence he received under the GI Bill of Rights wasn't enough. So he worked first as a newspaper delivery manager, then as a delivery boy, but he had to give up both side-jobs because they robbed him of too much sleep.

In between the Joneses ate into their small savings.

Then Wilbur took a big chance, invested $950 in a car—"it was a wreck but had four doors"—and converted it into a cab.

The gamble did the trick. Jones has found that by working a modest number of hours a week he can supplement his school subsistence just enough to get by.

"For a long time I didn't know if I was coming or going," explains Jones. "But the other day I took another step which assures me that I'm fully readjusted. I bought a house. Sure, with a GI loan, and nothing down."

New Envoy Confirmed

The Senate confirmed by a voice vote last night President Truman's nomination of Louis G. Dreyfuss of California to be minister to Sweden. Dreyfuss has been serving as minister to Iceland.

Post Staff Photo

War Veteran Wilbur A. Jones, completing his high school education under the GI bill of rights, carries his books in the taxi he drives and studies between trips.

Legion to Honor 6 D. C. People For Outstanding Citizenship

The District American Legion will honor six prominent Washingtonians with citations for outstanding citizenship at its twenty-eighth convention, which begins at the Mayflower Hotel.

Those to be honored are:

Mrs. Evalyn Walsh McLean, the society leader, "who has done so much for the disabled veterans at the hospitals and by entertaining them in her home."

Mrs. Eugene Meyer, wife of the former publisher of The Washington Post, "who has done so much about better racial relations, and for her interest in all of the people of the District of Columbia."

Mrs. Martin Vogel, for her work as chairman of the War Hospitality Committee from 1942 to 1946, in arranging entertainment for servicemen in homes and clubs.

Carl H. Ellington, president of First Federal Savings and Loan Association, for his activity in publishing information pertaining to housng for veterans, and in advising them as to their right and benefits.

Orrin L. Day, recording secretary of the Society of Oldest Inhabitants, for his civic activity in southeast Washington.

Clifford H. Newhall, of the Arkansas Avenue Community Association, for his civic activity in that area.

The citations will be presented by Department Commander Herbert Jacobi at the closing session of the convention Saturday night.

Secretary of Labor Lewis B. Schwellenbach will be the chief speaker at the opening session tonight at 8. His talk on jobs and veterans will be broadcast over the Mutual network at 10:45 p. m.

General Jacob L. Devers, commander of Army Ground Forces, will be the main speaker tomorrow night. A parade will be held Saturday afternoon. Election of new department officers will also be held Saturday.

Gen. Hobart, Retired, Dies on Michigan Farm

Three Rivers, Mich., July 31 (AP).—Brig. Gen. Karl E. Hobart, 57, retired Army veteran, collapsed and died of a heart attack today during a fire which destroyed a barn on his farm home six miles north of here.

A native of Hudson, Mich., he rose to the rank of colonel overseas in World War I. Stationed later in Chicago, he became a brigadier general in the Illinois National Guard before he retired last November to the farm which he had purchased 11 years ago.

Hay Fever
Relief begins in 10 minutes or double your money back.
When the sniffling, sneezing, watery-eyed misery of hay fever makes you feel soggy and sick all over, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicine known for symptomatic relief—medicine like that in Bell-ans tablets. No stip nose drops. Bell-ans tablets bring comfort in a jiffy or return bottle to us for double money back. 10c at all druggists.

Mercy Urged For Slayer of Imbecile Son

Boston, July 31 (AP).—Mercy for John F. Noxon, jr., 48, condemned to die for murdering his imbecile son, was urged today by Massachusetts Corrections Commissioner J. Paul Doyle, who suggested commutation of sentence to life imprisonment.

Doyle, in submitting his recommendation to Gov. Maurice J. Tobin, described Noxon himself as a "hopeless cripple" and emphasized that science had shown that physical deformities produced "inner forces" beyond awareness of the victim.

Noxon, prominent Pittsfield attorney, was gassed in combat in the first World War and later suffered an attack of infantile paralysis that resulted in his complete paralysis of one leg and 70 per cent paralysis in the other leg.

Noxon was convicted two years ago of murdering his six months old son Lawrence. He testified the child was killed accidentally when he came in contact with a live wire.

W. Va. Father to Get Posthumous Award

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 31 (AP).—The posthumous award of the Silver Star Medal to S/Sergt. Strother Nicely, formerly of the Kearneysville-Leetown section, for heroism during an enemy action was announced here today by Army officials.

Capt. John L. McCarthy of the Newton D. Baker General Hospital said the medal will be presented to the soldier's father, Lee Nicely of Martinsburg.

Sergeant Nicely was taken prisoner by the Japanese later in the war and was killed in the sinking of a prison ship.

Fire Kills 13,000 Chicks

Clearspring, Md., July 31 (AP).—Thirteen thousand chickens, weighing up to 2 pounds each, perished today in a fire which destroyed the concrete-block chicken house of John G. Corbett. Corbett said he was unable to determine the cause of the fire.

Woman Who Offered Prayer For Delinquents Is Beaten

New York, July 31 (AP).—Mary Heydrick, 85, who prayed for teen-aged boys who hurled rocks at her house, was found today in the basement of her 100-year-old antique-filled home with her skull battered, her mouth gagged and her hands tied behind her back.

Firemen, answering an alarm that smoke was pouring out of the second story window of her home in Dean Street, Brooklyn, found her. They reported the inside of her house was wrecked.

Doctors at Jewish Hospital described her condition is serious.

Neighbors said they believed Miss Heydrick was the victim of a grudge.

They could not explain why young boys delighted in tossing rocks at the old house, but they said Miss Heydrick would complain quietly about it to them and to police.

Some time ago young boys stole her ice money which she kept in an old jar.

"I must pray hard for them," she told a neighbor. "I don't want them to go to jail or a reformatory."

They said it was not unusual for her to slip some money in the mail box of a neighbor who was in need, though she was not known to have large means.

Born in the house in which she was beaten. Miss Heydrick resisted changes. Years ago when neighbors put in gas, Miss Heydrick scorned it. She clung to oil lamps.

DISTRICT

From Page 1

Capitol Grounds, and spcifying the jurisdiction of Capitol and Metropolitan Police in the area.

D. C. Judges Bill Resurrected

Meanwhile, Acting House District Committee Chairman Healy (D., Calif.) located enough additional committee members to get a 13 to 1 vote in favor of a Senate-approved bill to increase the number of Municipal Court judges from 10 to 13.

The bill, earlier declared dead in the House, was forwarded to the floor for probable action today. Also awaiting House action are three other Senate-approved bills, to permit Navy transfer of a fireboat to the District, o let Washing dairies use a "flash" method for pasteurizing milk, and to scrap the present three-year waiting period between an individual's successive terms as a member of the July Commission.

In the Senate, final congressional approval was given for a 380 million dollar five-year national hospital improvement program, out of which the District could get an estimated $1,170,000 in Federal funds, if this were matched with $2,385,000 in municipal funds.

Air Museum Bill Passes

The Senate also sent to the White House a bil lto establish a national air museum as part of the Smithsonian Institution. Location of the air museum would be decided later by Congress. The bill would also permit erecting a memorial statute to the late Col. "Billy" Mitchell on the grounds of the future air museum.

In another decision, the House gave flial congressional approval to a resolution authorizing erection of a statue of Nathan Hale, Revolutionary War hero, in Washington, on a site to be selected by the Fine Arts Commission.

W. Va. Jailer Quits

Charles Town, W. Va., July 31.—John L. Dodson has resigned as deputy sheriff and jailer here, posts which he has held for the past two years. County Court will consider appointment of a successor at a session this week. An applicant for the job is Dodson's son, Charles Dodson.

Now Many Wear
FALSE TEETH
With Little Worry
Eat, talk, laugh or sneeze without fear of insecure false teeth dropping, slipping or wabbling. FASTEETH holds plate firmer and more comfortably. This pleasant powder has no gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Doesn't cause nausea. It's alkaline (non-acid). Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store.

NOW New Improved Tire Construction

Dated Daytons Assure New Tire Value!

ALL DAYTON TIRES DATED FROM JULY-46 ARE MADE OF A NEW BLEND OF IMPROVED SYNTHETICS WITH 5 TIMES MORE NATURAL RUBBER

Look for the Date . . . know you are buying the latest . . . therefore, the best

Tire chemists know the ultimate in tire construction will be achieved by the perfect BLENDING of SYNTHETICS with NATURAL RUBBER. Now as more raw materials are available, Dayton chemists can approach this goal. Consequently, Thorobreds with this new BLEND of rubber and *Raytex Fortified Cord (Dayton's specially processed RAYON) are safer, tougher, longer-wearing tires. Look for the Date! All Dayton Thorobreds dated from July-46 are made with this new formula. The date of manufacture is molded on the sidewall of all Dayton Tires. Be positive you get all the latest tire improvements . . . Buy Dayton Thorobreds.

*As of April 15, 1946, all Dayton Tires in sizes 6.25/6.50-16 and up, are made with Raytex Fortified Cord, at regular prices

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Bill to Pay Terminal Leave In Bonds Sent to President

The terminal leave pay bill, approved in final form by both houses of Congress yesterday, was sent on last night to the White House.

Mr. Truman's quick signature was expected, inasmuch as the bill, providing for payment of three billion dollars in bonds to enlisted ment of World War II for accumulated furlough time, has received Budget Bureau approval. Furthermore, the bond payment plan is regarded as the "President's own" idea.

However, the fight for cash payment has only been deferred, and is not dead at all. Many House members rose to assail the bond payment plan yesterday, but they approved the bill after Representative Dwight Rogers (D., Fla.), author of the measure, and others pointed out that it was the best that could be obtained from the Senate this session.

May Be Used for Insurance

Rogers stated that at the very next session he would introduce a joint resolution to permit immediate cashing of the bonds. As it is, the bonds cannot be redeemed for five years after the date of the veteran's discharge, but may be used to pay for Government insurance.

The bonds, it was announced yesterday, will be issued in denominations of $25, and will bear the likeness of Carter Glass, Senator from Virginia and Secretary of the Treasury under President Wilson.

The legislation permits enlisted men in and out of the service two and a half days' leave per month up to a maximum of 120 days—a privilege hitherto enjoyed only by officers.

Up to 15 million GIs of World War II will be eligible to be paid at regular armed forces rates for accumulated unused furlough time. Average payment is expected to be around $165.

Meeting Is Set Today On Automobile Bill

The House Rules Committee yesterday failed to decide whether to permit last-minute House action on a bill providing free cars to disabled veterans with above-knee amputations.

The committee will meet again at 11 a. m. today, and hsa invited members of the House Veterans Committee, which reported the bill out a few days ago, to appear before the rules group for further discussion.

Grin and Bear It

By Liebty

"He certainly isn't taking the concessions he had to make to his employes very gracefully!"

Humbled Wife Begs in Vain To Hav Talk With Goering

Nuernberg, Germany, July 31 (AP).—Footsore and shabby, the once haughty Emmy Goering walked and hitchhiked to Nuernberg jail and pleaded tearfully to see the former reichsmarshal "just once more." She was turned down.

Frau Goering

Mistress of Goering's once vast fortune, Emmy has lived in virtual poverty at nearby Neuhaus and has not seen her husband since he surrendered.

She walked 5 miles along a dusty road and begged a ride with a passing motorist for the other 15 miles to the old courthouse and jail in downtown Nuernberg the other day.

Once ushered into offices of the principal prosecutors, Emmy abandoned her imperious demeanor and humbly begged to visit "my man."

Attorneys told her it was "impossible."

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Crippled Girl Who Slew Father Freed

Springfield, Ill., July 31 (AP).—A pretty, 19-year-old crippled girl, confined to a wheelchair since she was four, was released from detention today after a prosecutor termed the fatal shooting and stabbing of her stepfather a justifiable homicide.

"It appears to be a case of self-defense," State's Attorney John W. Curren said of the shooting of Lawrence Barregarye, an electrician, last night on his thirty-sixth birthday aniversary.

"All indications point to justifiable killing."

Curren said he would present the case against brunette Jacqueline Colburn to the grand jury probably on Monday as a formality and "leave it to the jury's judgment."

He said Miss Colburn related that Barregarye had slapped her and struck her mother with a milk bottle Saturday, and that the mother then traded a watch at a pawnshop for a .38-caliber pistol "for her own protection."

Curren said Miss Colburn told this story:

"He (Barregarye) came in the front door just as I was closing the drawer in his desk after putting away a pair of manicure scissors. He grabbed the scissors.

"He called me a meddler and a troublemaker. I became frightened and rolled my wheelchair back . . .

"He started coming for me, yelling he was going to kill me. Then with my left hand I drew the gun I had been hiding in the blouse of my housecoat and shot him.

"He was on me by this time and threw me on the floor, grappling for the gun. He turned the gun toward me but I told him there wasn't any more bullets in it.

"While we were struggling for the gun, I had been jabbing him in the throat with the scissors which I had managed to grab with my right hand.

"When his grip on the gun loosened, I fired three more times. Then I put the gun in my lap and called police."

Curren said Mrs. Barregarye and her two children, Mary, 9, and Marilyn, 8, had gone for a walk.

Barregarye was arrested in 1940 and again in March on threat to kill charges after family quarrels, Curren said. He added a divorce suit brought by Mrs. Barregarye on cruelty charges was pending.

Position Dangerous, Pope Warns Italians

Vatican City, July 31 (U.P.).—Pope Pius XII today told Italian President Enrico de Nicola, on his first official visit to the Vatican, that Italy occupied a dangerous and responsible position between the East and the West.

The Pope called upon Italians to pray to God in this moment "in which a new era in European and world history is being born." "The Italian people," he said, "are counting on their statesmen to help them pass from the dark present to the more tranquil, illuminated future. On the Mother Church in such moments falls the task of bringing its religious and moral comfort to the people."

Shot Two as Japs; He Gets Three Years

Chicago, July 31 (AP).—Charles Bernheim, 24, a former aerial gunner in the Pacific, today was sentenced to 2 to 3 years in prison for shooting two persons in a hotel lobby March 12 because "I thought they were a couple of Japs."

Bernheim pleaded guilty to two charges of assault to kill. He told the criminal court he had been drinking heavily that evening. Victims were Mrs. Patricia Ann Fisher, 38, and Charles Keuhnl, 55, both of whom recovered.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Dear Ruth," at 8:30 p. m.

Olney — "Goodbye Again," at 8:45 p. m.

Cross Reads—"Separate Rooms," at 8:40 p. m.

Jarvis Reportery—"Captain Applejack" at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

RKO-Keith's—"Make Mine Music," at 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55 and 9:55 p. m.

Capitol—"O. S. S.," at 10:45 a. m., 1:35, 4:25, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:45, 6:35 and 9:25 p. m.

Earle—"A Stolen Life," at 10:15 a. m., 12:30, 2:50, 5:10, 7:25 and 9:45 p. m.

Palace—"Anna and the King of Siam," at 11:10 a. m., 1:45, 4:25, 7 and 9:35 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Suspense," at 11 a. m., 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"The Well Groomed Bride," at 11:25 a. m., 1:15, 2:55, 4:40, 6:20, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Little—"Johnny in the Clouds," at 11:25 a. m., 1:20, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Pix—"Street of Chance," at 2, 5:35 and 8:30 p. m. "Madame Butterfly," at 2:55, 6:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"A Stolen Life," at 12:45, 3, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:50 p. m.

Hippodrome — "The Man in Grey," at 2, 3:55, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels continuously from 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Open Air—"Dakota," at 8:05 and 11:05 p. m. "Hit the Hay," at 9:55 p. m.

Coke for refreshment

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WASHINGTON COCA-COLA BOTTLING WORKS, INC.
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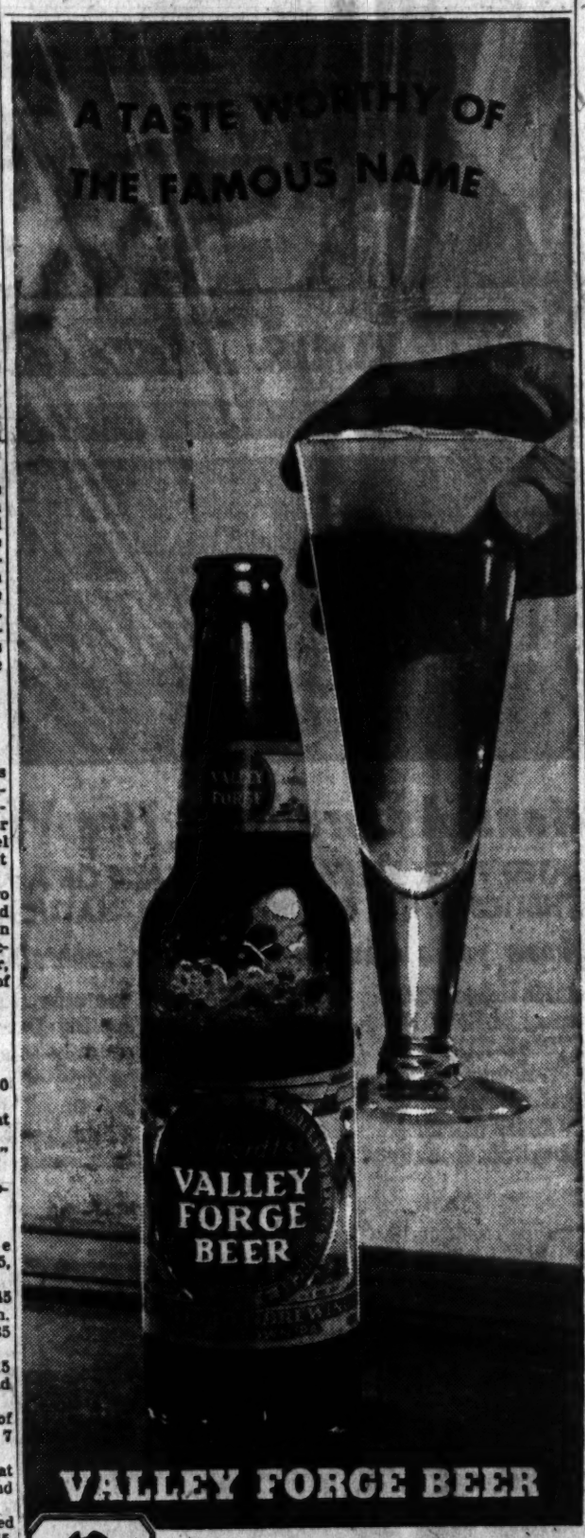

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A grateful nation today salutes the world's most powerful air force whose vast wartime experience now serves as a bright potential for the maintenance of a firm and everlasting peace.

Founded thirty-nine years ago today, the Army Air Forces has come a long way from small experimental beginnings. Back in 1907 there were only two enlisted men and one officer. There were no airplanes until two years later, when Orville Wright delivered his first military craft. The giant, triumphant force which speeded the end of World War II grew out of the vision and ingenuity of the men who saw, from the first, the immensity of air power.

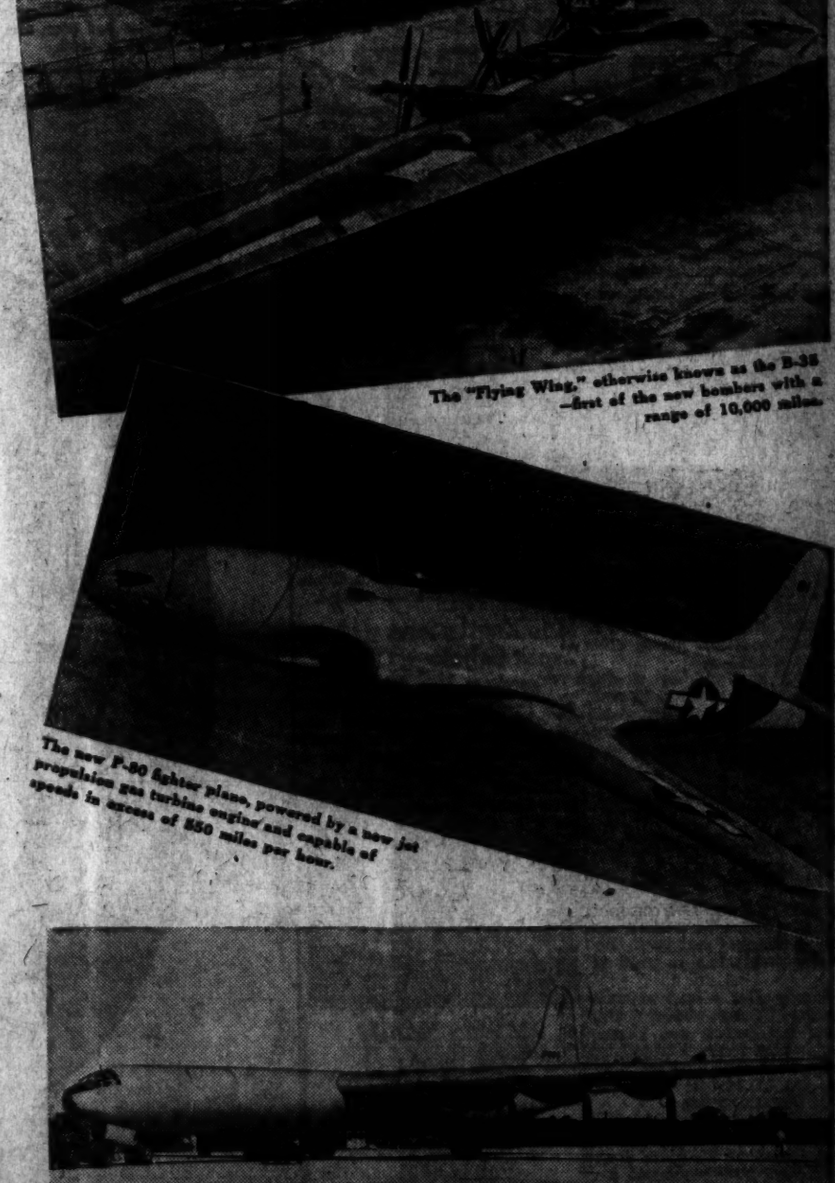
The Army Air Forces has begun a mighty research program for the benefit of a world at peace. Equipped with the latest in radar devices, Army Air Forces planes are able to fly into storm zones, chart the course and speed of an approaching hurricane, and warn weather stations in time to avert waste and tragedy.

Experimental jet-propelled planes, with Army fliers at the controls, will pioneer the way to speeds faster than sound.

Improved design, greater engine power, and new flight techniques will open the way to still greater safety in commercial transport. Army bombers will be the first to test and report on innovations which later will be made available to the nation's civil air lines.

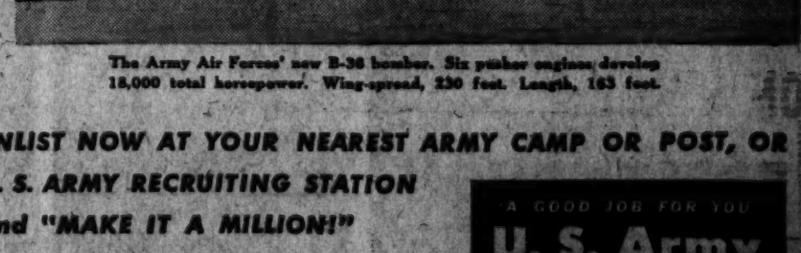
Enviable opportunities exist for young Americans who can measure up to the high standards of performance of the Army Air Forces. Here, men of promise receive the highest military pay in history for exciting and worthwhile work in every corner of the globe. Almost every conceivable living expense is paid by the Army, leaving you free to profit from valuable technical training and to save cash for the future. See your nearest Army Recruiting Officer for further details.

Listen to "Warriors of Peace," "Voice of the Army," "Proudly We Hail," Mark Warnow's Army Show, "Sound Off," "Harry Wismer Sports Review," and "Spotlight Bands" with Guy Lombardo, Harry James and Xavier Cugat on your radio.



The "Flying Wing," otherwise known as the B-35—first of the new bombers with a range of 10,000 miles.

The new P-80 fighter plane, powered by a new jet propulsion gas turbine engine and capable of speeds in excess of 550 miles per hour.



The Army Air Forces' new B-36 bomber. Six pusher engines develop 18,000 total horsepower. Wing-spread, 230 feet. Length, 163 feet.

"The mission of the Army Air Forces in peacetime is to develop and maintain a military air force capable of immediate, sustained, and expanding application of the doctrine of military air power. It must be geared to work in harmony with the nation's ground and naval services in supporting American foreign policy and maintaining the peace. For this task in national security the Army Air Forces needs the full support of the American people."

Carl Spaatz
Commanding General
U. S. Army Air Forces

ENLIST NOW AT YOUR NEAREST ARMY CAMP OR POST, OR U. S. ARMY RECRUITING STATION and "MAKE IT A MILLION!"

403 10th Street N.W.

A GOOD JOB FOR YOU
U. S. Army
CHOOSE THIS FINE PROFESSION NOW

U. S. And Russia

By Barnet Nover

II. The Iron Curtain

WHAT GOES ON behind the iron curtain that separates Russia from the rest of the world remains the most profound as well as the most disturbing mystery of our times.

Occasionally some traveler returns from the dark land with intelligence which is as eagerly received as were the stories told by Marco Polo when he arrived in Italy after years at the court of the Great Khan.

But since foreigners in Russia are kept in a state of perpetual quarantine, barred from normal contacts with the Russian people and allowed only to see a few carefully designated officials, even the best of those eyewitness reports from Russia are bound to be incomplete.

The fact is that we do not know, we can only guess, what is happening in the Soviet Union. What are the real relations between party and army? Which are the individuals in the all-powerful Politburo (Russia's ruling oligarchy) whose stars are in the ascendant and which of them are losing out in the struggle for power and preferment? Who is Stalin's successor? What are the real motives behind Russian policy?

To all these questions we have only conjectural answers. Yet even iron curtains have peepholes. By piecing bits of information together it is possible to arrive at least at an approximation of the truth.

ACCORDING TO recent reports that have reached Washington the progress Russia has made in her reconstruction has been slow and halting, which is why she has made such a determined effort to collect as large a measure of reparations from the defeated nations as she possibly could.

If these reports are true they help explain two recent developments which have given the outside world such great concern.

The first was the pronouncement of Generalissimo Stalin in which he reiterated the old Marxian dogma that wars are the product of the breakdown of capitalist economy—a direct slap in the face to Russia's wartime allies. This he coupled with the announcement of a new series of five-year plans, with the primary emphasis on the development of heavy industry and military preparedness.

The second has been the constant iteration and reiteration of the theme that the Soviet fatherland is encircled.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS underline Russia's self-imposed isolation. But they may be the product not so much of self-confident strength on the morrow of a victorious war but of a profound sense of weakness.

We must not forget that despite the Russo-German pact of 1939, which presumably gave Russia time to prepare her defenses (and probably in no small measure because of it), Russia twice came perilously near being knocked out in the war.

The first time was in December, 1941, when the Germans were hammering at the gates of Moscow. And a year later, having warded off the first great danger of defeat, Russia again found herself in mortal peril when the Germans laid siege to Stalingrad.

The memory of those moments of mortal danger help explain, although they certainly do not justify, Russia's restless striving for strategic frontiers. But in this process Russia has more and more antagonized the outside world. It is very much of a question whether, in the long run, the game will prove worth the candle

INSTEAD OF being the product of her strength, in other words, Russia's foreign policy may be the result of her weakness. This does not mean, and no sensible person would suggest it, that the Soviet regime is tottering to its fall. That theme song of the 1920s has run its course. But it can mean that, finding it difficult if not impossible immediately to satisfy a people who had fought so long and so valorously with even elementary needs and creature comforts, the Russian leaders continue to beat the war drum. In that way, by emphasizing the threat to Russia's security, they may succeed in getting the Russian people to keep their belts tight a while longer.

In that case, however, an easing of Russia's economic situation ought to have constructive consequences so far as her foreign policy is concerned.

That is why despite the growing and wholly justified American antagonism to the Soviet Union the possibility of ultimate American economic aid to that country should not be ruled out.

It would certainly be to our interest to do anything that would help raise the Russian standard of living by one notch. Once the standard of living rose, the demand for more satisfactions would certainly increase and there would be no further need of foreign adventures to secure the loyalty of the harassed Russian people.

Of course, any such economic assistance would have to be carefully safeguarded so as to preclude the possibility that instead of being used for reconstruction and rehabilitation purposes it is used for rearmament.

For the moment, of course, given the irritations with Russia, such talk of economic aid seems far-fetched. Yet it cannot be excluded from our calculations for the long run.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

B-1

"I understand you have an opening for an experienced teller with a following."

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

While Drew Pearson is in Paris, his secretary reports to him on what is happening back in the Nation's Capital.

Washington, D. C.

Dear boss:

YOUR SICK cow is getting sicker. . . . Secretary Ickes did a good job for you on the first replacement broadcast. Frank Sinatra and General Omar Bradley follow. . . . Your pal, Congressman May, is still in hot water. . . . Your black cat is still spending most of her day in the letter box on your desk. She doesn't seem to miss you at all—though of course we do. . . . The West Virginia politico who called you a Communist is being investigated by the Mead Committee. . . . The Atlanta radio station which had so much pressure brought on them not to carry your Ku Klux Klan broadcast is now feeling happier. Despite the threats of the Georgia Power Co., the final reaction in Atlanta was OK.

Incidentally, mail on the KKK broadcast would do your heart good. I am saving all the letters until you get back; know you will want to read them. They came from all sorts of people, big and little, with—this surprised me—a lot of fine letters from the South. . . .

I have made a survey of how the solons voted on OPA. It shows two amazing miracles: Byrd of Virginia and McKellar of Tennessee voted right down the line for price control and the people. They bucked the lobbies. (Both are up for election this year.) The fight on McKellar is getting hotter. He may be licked. . . . Didn't suppose anything could overturn the Byrd machine in Virginia, but he seems worried—at least worried enough to vote with the folks.

How Others Voted on OPA

HERE IS HOW other Senators, up for election this year, voted on OPA: of the Democrats, 14 up for election went right down the line for effective price control. Only Democrats who welched were O'Mahoney of Wyoming, Walsh of Massachusetts, Murdock of Utah and Carville of Nevada—and they welched only a couple of times . . . Of course, this doesn't take in the "Repocrats" like George and Russell of Georgia, Eastland of Mississippi and others not up for re-election who ran out on Truman most of the time. . . . Here is the Republican score card: Langer and Young of North Dakota voted consistently against price control. They come from solid GOP farming areas. Austin of Vermont, another solid GOP State, also voted against price control. (He's leaving the Senate in January for the United Nations.) . . . One Republican, La Follette of Wisconsin, voted consistently for price control, except on one amendment—dairy products. Three other Republicans split their vote—Knowland of California, Smith of New Jersey, Stanfill of Kentucky. Most of the time they leaned against price control. . . . Wonder what the reaction will be next November?

Did some more checking on Representative Frank Keefe of Oshkosh, Wisc., whom you listed a "pocketbook" Congressman. He's the guy who voted against national cemeteries to bury the war dead, and in favor of using private cemeteries. The Lakeview Memorial Park Cemetery, of which the Congressman is president, reported a total income of $22,533 last year. This was against $17,396 the year before. Thanks to Keefe's pocketbook voting, maybe the cemetery business will pick up. . . .

The Oklahoma newspapers are riding another of your "pocketbook Congressmen, Senator Elmer Thomas of Oklahoma, in connection with his getting Ben Fields of the Erie Basin war profiteers out of the penitentiary. . . . Poor Senator Elbert Thomas of Utah! People are always getting him mixed up with Elmer Thomas of Oklahoma. In contrast Utah's Elbert is a saint.

Slow at State Department

I HAVE BEEN TRYING to get that solon from New England who handed you the big "exclusive" and then proceeded to give it out to the wire services. I want to tell him what I think of him . . . Bumped into Bob Wagner of New York. Wish there were more like him in the Senate. He was one man in the secret OPA House-Senate conference who really went down the line for the public. Wright Patman of Texas and William Barry of New York were two others.

Things are a little slow at the State Department with both you and Byrnes away. However, I picked up the following items: The USA has decided to support Transjordania's bid for admission into the United Nations. This is to appease the Arabs . . . Truman has invited the Belgian Prince Regent to come to Washington in October as a Government guest . . . Even tiny Honduras joined in the inter-American protests against the harsh peace terms imposed on Italy . . . The State Department has protested to Bulgaria against the Bulgarian secret police who have threatened American diplomats in the Balkans.

Slick Pants Willie

SENATOR FERGUSON of Michigan is strong for probing your friend, slick-pants Willie May, nephew of the elusive Congressman from Kentucky. The latter, by the way, lists himself in the Congressional Directory as having "had an active and successful business career." . . . Congressman Henry Jackson of Seattle is still battling to clean up scandals in the Maritime Commission—and doing a good job of it . . . Your admirer, Senator McKellar, got so bitter against his fellow-Tennesseean, Albert Gore, in a recent closed-door committee meeting that Congressman Ben Jensen of Iowa, a Republican, came to Gore's defense. McKellar wanted to build TVA dams simultaneously. Gore wanted to build one first and later the second, saving over a million bucks . . . Even after Speaker Sam Rayburn warned against inserting critical material in the Congressional Record, never-say-die Lyle Boren of Oklahoma inserted an editorial from the Yonkers, N. Y., Herald-Statesman, proposing Jim Farley for Governor of New York, and bawling out Senator Jim Mead. You have probably now seen that Boren bit the dust in the Oklahoma primary.

Oh, yes one other—about good old Herschel Johnson. Now that he's U. S. Ambassador to the United Nations, Herschel is getting hoity-toity about diplomatic precedence. A chart of the American delegation to the U. N. showed Bernard Baruch and Former Ambassador John Winant ranking above Johnson, whereupon Herschel hit the ceiling and ordered a new chart, with his name, like Abou Ben Adhem's, leading all the rest.

Herschel also got huffy when the boys threw a farewell party for Ed Stettinius and invited Ralph Bunch, a Negro, in charge of Dependent American Affairs, to attend. When Johnson objected, Sam Boykin, also of the American delegation, bawled him out. "I'm from Alabama," he said, "but Ralph Bunch has as much right as anyone to be at the party. I'm going to invite him." He did.

The office force wants me to remind you that we expect some real souvenirs of Paris. Come back soon.

MARIAN.

1588 Servicemen Due in U. S. Today

By the Associated Press

One transport carrying 1588 returning servicemen is scheduled to arrive today at San Francisco. No transports are due at other ports. The ships arriving:

Chilton from Kwajalein, 1033 Navy, 1 Marine, 554 Army.

Ships which arrived yesterday: at New York—Sedalia Victory from Bremen, Wilson Victory from Bremen; at San Francisco—Cable from Pearl Harbor.

Put GOLDEN DIPT on your shopping list

It saves frying fats when used as a breading on cutlets, chops, fish and seafoods . . . because it repels grease.

"M-G-M's 'COURAGE OF LASSIE' IS MY BEST MOVIE"

IN TECHNICOLOR
with Elizabeth Taylor, The "National Velvet" Girl, Frank Morgan, and Tom Drake, the Lad You Hailed in "The Green Years"

WATCH FOR IT!

HEAR
MARTIN A. HUTCHINSON
Candidate for United States Senate
in the August 6 Primary
ON WRC
7:00 P. M. TONIGHT
Mr. Hutchinson will be at the Odd Fellows Hall, West Broad Street, Falls Church, at 3 P. M., and at the Jefferson School, 1400 Cameron St., Alexandria, at 8:30 P. M.

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GERALDINE FITZGERALD
NEVER SO MUCH IN LOVE... AS IN
"O.S.S."

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with
Written and Produced by Richard Maibaum
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Professor Backwards
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Radio's Romantic Singer
ARTHUR LA FLEUR
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Unique Dancing Novelty
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Terrifying in its savage passions!

Darryl F. Zanuck presents
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REX HARRISON
LINDA DARNELL
ANNA AND THE KING OF SIAM

Directed by JOHN CROMWELL
Produced by LOUIS D. LIGHTON
LEE J. COBB • GALE SONDERGAARD • MIKHAIL RASUMNY • DENNIS HOEY • TITO RENALDO • RICHARD LYON
Screen Play by Talbot Jennings and Sally Benson • Based Upon the Biography by Margaret Landon
Loew's PALACE
DOORS OPEN 10:30

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Thursday, August 1, 1946

World Court

There was justification, we think, for Senator Morse's action yesterday in forcing consideration by the Senate of the resolution recommended by its Foreign Relations Committee accepting for the United States compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice. There has been a perplexing procrastination on this issue, and there was reason to fear that the Senate might adjourn without settling it. Acceptance of the court's jurisdiction would mean simply that we would submit to it any legal dispute arising out of the interpretation of a treaty or out of any question of international law in relation to any other nation accepting the same obligation. It is difficult to see how any law-respecting nation, peaceful in its purposes and committed to the concept of international cooperation, could hesitate to put itself under the authority of a court such as this—especially one which it was instrumental in establishing.

We can see no occasion for delay or for reservations in this matter. Either, indeed, would be disruptive to the confidence which other nations have in the devotion of the United States to the maintenance of peace. This is not a matter which can safely or wisely be allowed to go over until a new Congress assembles next year. The World Court ought to be set in operation just as speedily as possible. The adherence of the United States is indispensable to making it effective, indispensable to adherence on the part of other great powers. We should have been the first to subscribe. Let us not invite suspicion and undermine the Court's prestige by being the last.

Antilynch

Americans whose sensibilities received a sharp shock in the lynching of four Negroes at Monroe, Ga., last week will applaud the action of Attorney General Clark in putting the FBI on the case. The horror which President Truman is reported to have expressed over the crime is wholly justified. It was, as Mr. Clark stated, "an affront to decent Americanism." Mob rule is the abnegation of our system of government by law. When it strikes anywhere it is a potential threat everywhere.

This is a situation which the Federal Government could not in good conscience ignore, despite the absence of a Federal antilynching law. With Georgia officials apparently stymied in their search for the assassins, FBI assistance in gathering evidence for State action is fully justified. Georgia executives themselves apparently are bending every effort to bring the offenders to justice, and the State has offered a $12,500 reward for clews.

Meanwhile, we sense the drip of crocodile tears in the smug statement of Governor-elect Gene Talmadge commiserating with Gov. Ellis Arnall for the latter's "chagrin and embarrassment" over the incident. Mr. Talmadge makes considerable point of his promise that such atrocities will be held to a minimum during his administration. We sincerely hope he is able to keep his promise. But we cannot agree with Mr. Talmadge that the guilt belongs only to the persons who committed the crime. It is morally shared by all those who tacitly assent in covering up the lynching and refusing to give evidence, and by those who, like Mr. Talmadge himself, incite weak minds by their demagogic advocacy of bogus racial doctrines.

That some Georgians are fully aware of the problem in decent government which Mr. Talmadge's election poses is demonstrated in a recent editorial in the Macon *Telegraph*. Commenting on an earlier Post editorial, "Talmadge Again," the *Telegraph* said:

> No true Georgian, at home or elsewhere, likes to see that sort of stuff about our State. But the important consideration is not whether we like it or not. The paramount question is whether it is true. The answer will be written, to a great extent, by Mr. Talmadge's conduct in office. We hope that his record will make it impossible for truthful and honest newspapers to make a statement like this about our State in the future.

We hope so too. As for lynchings themselves, however, the Monroe affair and a new outbreak in Mississippi add to the conviction that States alone are unable to cope with the problem. Too often in the past local officials have been unwilling to locate, much less punish, the persons implicated. The way to stop lynchings is to pass a Federal antilynching law and let it be known that prosecution will be swift and sure. If Mr. Talmadge and other Southern politicians are sincere in their desire to eliminate such atrocities, they can have no valid objection to making lynching a Federal crime.

Price Of Peace

The drafts of the peace treaties represent a series of compromises of naked self-interest on the part of the victorious Allies which leaves those drafts without a common pattern. France under the Italian treaty is due to get Briga and Tenda in northwest Italy. This is not so much a frontier rectification as a recognition that retribution has to be exacted for Mussolini's "stab in the back." Russia in the treaty with Finland insists on the cession of Porkkala-udd, an island in the Gulf of Finland guarding the Finnish capital, Helsinki. Clearly Russia, thinking in terms of her territorial safety belt, is intent upon sealing up the Gulf of Finland, at the head of which stands Leningrad. Porkkala is now being fortified in the preatomic terms of nineteenth-century strategy. Nor is there any sign anywhere in the peace drafts of ethnic settlements. Under the proposed solution of the Trieste dispute, over 100,000 Italians will be left to the tender mercies of Tito. The Transylvania award, whereby many more Hungarians will be turned over to Romania, transgresses this principle most flagrantly. Of a similar character is the decision confirming the possession by a defenseless Italy of the area which the Italians got after the last war solely for strategic purposes, viz, Southern Tyrol. As an Italian put it, "We get the one concession we don't deserve," and a concession, moreover, that, in view of the disarmament imposed upon Italy, has lost all point.

Of most interest in the draft list is the proposed treaty with Italy. Under it Italy will sink to a lowly estate. The penalty imposed upon Italy in connection with reparations to Russia may possibly produce an economic tie-up with Russia. Other allies' claims upon Italy which would amount to a stripping of the Italian economy are to be entertained during the present discussions in Paris. These and other servitudes would leave Italy weak in relation to Tito's bristling Yugoslavia. The Italians feel they are entitled to some consideration by reason of the cobelligerency against Germany which they declared after the fall of Mussolini. What concerns us is the status of Italy in relation to the next world order. Italy, as was shown by the recent election, is renewing the springs of her democracy. It would be useful to the cause of peace to encourage such a manifestation. A rejuvenated Italy would be helpful to the maintenance of stability not only throughout the Mediterranean world, but also throughout Western Europe.

The nations assembled in Paris have been promised that the texts do not represent the last word in the peace-making. The case for revision, it is further agreed, will be argued in the full hearing of world opinion. Secretary Byrnes has promised that in case of a two-thirds vote any decision will get his sympathetic support for presentation to the Big Three. It is certainly to be hoped that revision will be pressed. There should be far more regard for the ethnic approach to the settlements. Arrangements should be encouraged which will enable neighbors to live together peaceably. For instance, a customs union between Austria and Italy would be a service to peace, especially if nothing can be done to change the Tyrolese decision. As for Trieste, a less inequitable arrangement than the one devised in the draft treaty would be to endow the proposed international zone with a larger hinterland, so as to afford some degree of breathing space.

These approaches would make the peacemaking pay some regard to the one-for-all-and-all-for-one theory underlying world organization. The drafts are not fitted into any such system, nor do they conform to any strategic concept of a tolerable Europe, which, in view of the plain warning from Russia's policy in Eastern Europe, must be based upon balance. We must not be so pressing in our quest for a formal peace in Europe (which is impossible, anyway, till Germany has been fitted into the picture) that we accept a modus that is merely a crazy-quilt.

Gravy Train

Mr. W. L. Clayton's use of the expression "gravy train" in connection with what has certainly been the greatest international undertaking for human relief in all history was exceedingly inept. It was also altogether unworthy of a man who has himself worked tirelessly for mechanisms designed to solve world economic problems on a cooperative basis. In seeking to persuade Congress to appropriate the funds it had already pledged to UNRRA, Mr. Clayton deemed it advisable to promise that the State Department would not ask for any additional American contribution to the agency. He says he "thought it safe" to make this commitment. It seems to us that events which perhaps he could not have been expected to foresee have proved that he was mistaken. It would be tragic if the mistake had to be paid for in human hunger.

The world food situation, thanks to bountiful harvests, is very much better than it was; but there are devastated lands in which it is still far from satisfactory. The people who live in these lands will not find sustenance from the general improvement unless additional help is granted to them by people who are more fortunate. UNRRA, it seems to us, is the logical instrument for extending this help. It is an organization in being. It possesses the functioning machinery and personnel for distributing relief. To permit it to continue on a reduced scale for a few months beyond the planned expiration date of January 1—until the 1947 harvest can be garnered—would be far less wasteful of time and expense than to attempt at this date the creation of a new international agency.

Indeed, liquidation of UNRRA would leave an almost complete vacuum so far as famine relief is concerned. It has been suggested, by Mr. Clayton himself among others, that its task could be taken up in part by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. This may be valid with respect to UNRRA's rehabilitation activities. But the very name of this institution should be enough to indicate how unsuited it is for a relief role. It is designed to make and to insure sound loans for enduring, large-scale capital undertakings; if its resources were to be dissipated in the financing of food purchases, its purpose would be distorted and its usefulness gravely impaired. Famine relief is a temporary problem. There is no warrant, we think, for the assumption that the granting of it will make permanent beggars of its recipients; they are victims of war who are not yet quite able to support themselves. To abandon them at this stage would be quite out of keeping with American generosity. If we are going to help them for a little longer, the simplest method would seem to be the one now in operation.

Palestine Jitters

British policy in Palestine is following a pattern that was made all too familiar in the latter-day history of Ireland. The British high commissioner, Lieut. Gen. Sir Alan Cunningham, has now echoed the charge of mass responsibility for the horror of the King David Hotel outrage which has been made in the nonfraternization order by the British military commander, Gen. Sir Evelyn Barker. This is not the way to root out the terrorists. It is the way to throw the people of Palestine into their arms. The strict nonfraternization order, which is designed to make the Jews aware of the British "contempt and loathing" for them, has been followed by an order to shoot at sight any Jews found outdoors after curfew. General Barker's order is as offensive as it is provocative. He has the effrontery to imply that the Jews will miss the business which will be denied to them by nonfraternization. He throws back into the face of men like Dr. Chaim Weizmann the horror which they expressed over the tragedy in Jerusalem. To call men like Dr. Weizmann "hypocrites" is to bring into question the fitness of the present administrators in Palestine to handle this explosive situation. Have the great services of the Palestine Jews to the Allies been so quickly forgotten?

The British know perfectly well the basic reasons for the seething unrest in Palestine. A history of broken promises accounts for the rise of extremism. The final straw must have come from the spectacle of the Labor Party eating all its words about Palestine as soon as it came to power. To be sure, the issue is tough, but the Attlee government made it tougher by its shilly-shallying over the unanimous recommendations of the Anglo-American Committee which was set up at its suggestion. The result was that Arab intransigence received a boost. The over-all solution of the Palestinian problem must await more statesmanship than has hitherto been apparent in London, and certainly only more trouble is invited by tolerance of the benighted actions of the colonialmilitarist mind in charge in Palestine.

Housing Defeat

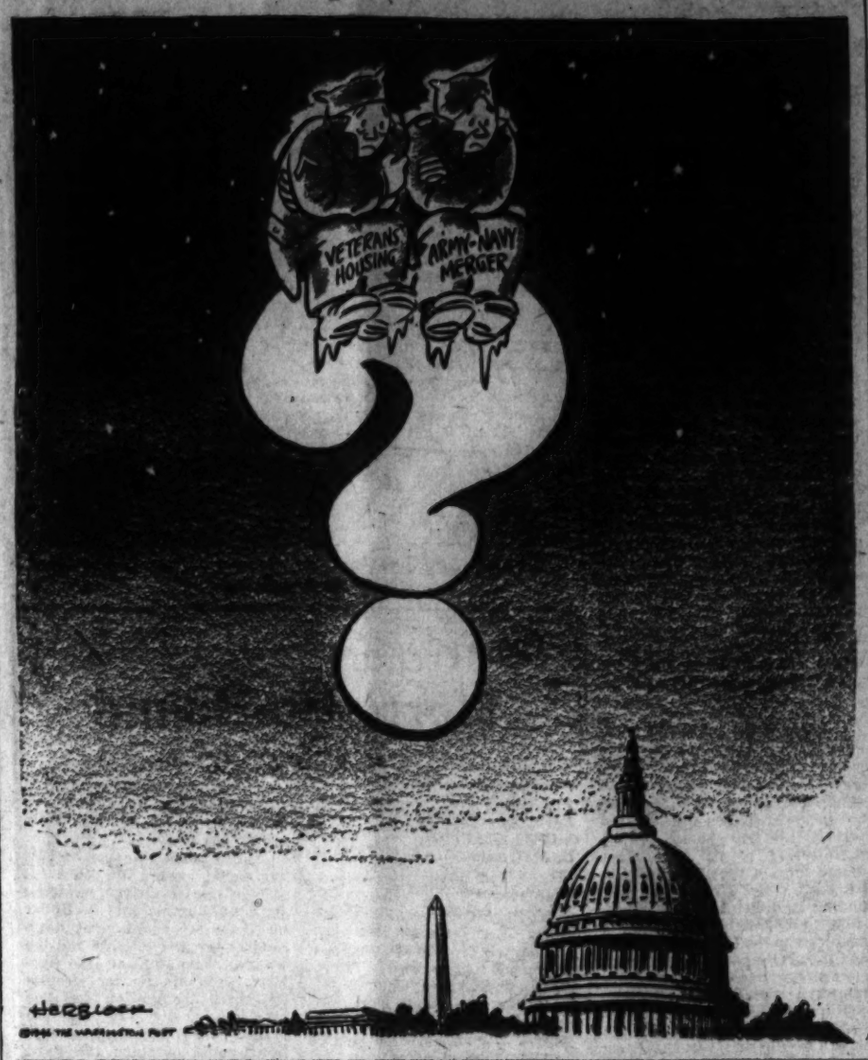
One would have thought that the rush to cater to veterans which Congress has exhibited on so many occasions would have assured a favorable vote on the Wagner-Taft-Ellender housing bill. Unfortunately, although the Senate long ago approved the bill, the House never had a chance to express its views. On Monday the House Banking and Currency Committee, which had bottled up the legislation for 3½ months, refused to report out the measure on the flimsy ground that more hearings were needed. This was a naked, half-baked apology for nonaction. The committee's fumbling is a shabby answer to the pleas of millions of ill-housed and homeless families living in cellars or with parents and in-laws.

What is the result? The country still has no coordinated long-range housing program for overcoming the 17-year lag in providing adequate homes for our people. Mayor O'Dwyer of New York City estimates that one half of that city's building program, including both private and public housing, is now stymied. Left to private interests entirely, whatever housing is built undoubtedly will be primarily in higher-priced fields beyond the needs of those most in need of it. Slum-clearance projects will be hindered by the fact that without the erection of public housing there will be no place for present residents of such areas to go.

Lobbies, especially the National Association of Real Estate Boards, did their work well. The Wagner-Taft-Ellender bill was misconstrued and taken out of context to make it sound as if the goal of 1,375,000 private housing units and 125,000 public units a year was socialistic instead of a program 90 per cent concerned with private enterprise. But the lobbies had no vote in Congress. The dubious distinction of killing the housing bill belongs entirely to the members of the House who gave the well-financed protests of small vested interests more consideration than the overwhelming need for action on a constructive, broad national housing program now.

Housing Administrator Wilson Wyatt is reported to be optimistic over the chances of obtaining adequate congressional support for the housing bill if and when it is introduced in the next session. That obviously is the only course now left open. But meanwhile, thanks to the lack of courage and foresight on the part of the House Banking and Currency Committee, irretrievable time has been lost—time that is measured in terms of squalor and unrest for millions of Americans.

Space Platform



Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference. All letters are subject to condensation.

Pinero Appointment

This is written to commend you for your editorial of July 26 on the appointment of Jesus T. Pinero, resident commissioner in Congress from Puerto Rico, as Governor of that island. Probably it is not generally understood what a milestone that was, marking as it does the appointment for the first time of a Puerto Rican to the highest office in the island. That is as it should be. Certainly it is entirely in harmony with the American tradition that self-government should be promoted to the utmost, but too often the essential truth of that principle is forgotten even here.

President Truman is to be congratulated upon this appointment because almost certainly it was made despite tremendous political pressure from those who would have preferred the naming of a Governor from the mainland. The President in acting as he did very plainly chose to ignore narrow political considerations and instead made a decision, based upon broader and more important elements. And the praise that should be bestowed upon the President in this respect likewise goes to Interior Secretary J. A. Krug, who recommended Mr. Pinero for appointment.

Everything else aside, Mr. Pinero's appointment means that a man of intelligence, tolerance and supreme good will become the Governor of Puerto Rico. Mr. Pinero and I took our seats together in Congress in January, 1945, and since then I have come to have the utmost respect for his abilities and a great liking for him as a man. E. L. BARTLETT.
Delegate from Alaska.
Washington.

"Drafting Teachers"

I find it impossible to resist your editorial, "Drafting Teachers," of July 24.

I heartily agree that the drafting of teachers is unwise in view of the present state of the colleges. You have made a good case for deferment and are to be congratulated upon your far-seeing attitude. I wish that you may be successful in impressing your view upon Selective Service and the local boards.

In your topic sentence, you write, ". . . colleges and universities have been struggling desperately to overcome the shortage of instructors . . ." I have read this statement repeatedly and heard it expressed by a number of well-informed people. It would appear that there is a dearth of college-teaching personnel and that any competent person should find suitable employment.

Perhaps, you have not erred in your statement, for you have written "instructors." If you actually refer to the academic rank of instructor, the lowest-paid full-time faculty position, you are probably correct. The inability of the colleges to find a large number willing to work at an average salary ranging between $1300 and $2400 and who have had seven or more years of intensive academic training is understandable. Most of my acquaintances that have received such offers can earn greater compensation as filling station attendants or real estate salesmen.

If, on the contrary, you do not refer to the academic rank of instructor, I cannot agree. My experience and observations have indicated that there is a reserve of competent persons, many of whom held responsible academic positions before the war and served the Nation for its duration, that would welcome a return to teaching in one of the upper brackets. A large proportion of those to whom I refer are scientists or engineers, in which fields the shortage is said to be most acute. SCIENTIST.
Washington.

Democracy At Home

Booker T. Washington once stated: "There can be no peace or security for any of us except in the highest intelligence and development of us all."

Today, after the bloodiest struggle in the history of free men, America insists on playing the role of guardian of world democracy. We are doing this, ironically enough, while stifling the development of democratic principles at home, by denying to large segments of our citizenry—particularly Negroes—those basic rights and privileges that form the foundation of true democratic government.

This display of pseudodemocratic devotion has been aided by the press and radio in increasing tempo since VJ-Day. But to the intelligent peoples of the world, the sincerity of our pious ideals shall be measured by the brand of "democracy" which we practice here in our own back yard.

If America (including the press and radio) would devote as much time and effort toward guaranteeing freedom and equality to all its citizens, as it does toward establishing democracy in the rest of the world, at least we would have a better moral leg to stand on.

Indeed, we shall never have real peace and security until even the least of us is afforded the simple justice which we profess throughout the far corners of the globe.
ROBERT L. BOSTICK.
Washington.

Cars For Amputees

A bill is now before the Senate which will grant up to $1500 for automobiles for boys with amputations above the knee. This bill must be passed, for it is a necessity, not a luxury, for these boys to have automobiles. I say this only because I know. My fiance lost a leg at Iwo Jima. He has been wonderful in readjusting himself, but a means of getting around is now his greatest problem.

If our boys didn't honestly need automobiles they would not be putting up a fight in order to get them. Should this fight be necessary? Now is the time for our people to act, write to Congressmen. If the masses of people are for the passing of this bill, which these boys so justly deserve, then it should and will be passed.
N. D.
Washington.

Child Care Centers

I have noted during the past year your fine editorials favoring the child-care schools and nurseries. I am the mother of a 5-year-old son who has attended these nurseries for three years and no one realizes better than I the inestimable good accomplished by this program. Your newspaper is aware of the need of extended school service to children of working mothers and yours is the only paper in Washington with foresight and intelligence to support the effort to keep the centers in existence.

Mothers participating in the child-care centers appreciate your interest and thank you for your valued advocation. I am sure your staunch writings and publicity have been more than helpful in enabling the centers to continue for one more year.
CHARLOTTE L. RIDER.
Washington.

Lynching In Georgia

The lynching of two Negroes and their innocent wives at Monroe, Ga., by an unmasked band, whom the press describes as "20 white men, led by a tall and dignified looking retired business man," is the latest contribution to our Nation's horror history.

Lynchings and the lynching bee have come to be almost commonplace. It is an atrocious and revolting institution, in the contemplation of which every true American should hang his head in shame and sorrow. The balance of the civilized and semicivilized world abandoned this horror centuries ago. Even among the lowest and most degraded savages it has long been a rare occurrence, but it flourishes under the Stars and Stripes. In this land we are nursing a breed of monsters that will later on, if not wiped out, rend and tear the vitals of all decency and law and order.

The lyncher is a menace to society and a ghastly affront to humanity, a damnable indignity to the Nation, a desecrator and insulter to that flag which, representing law and order, flies above us.

These Georgia lynchers and gangsters should be smitten by the swift and terrible sword of national wrath and crushed by national power. States' rights should not be permitted to stand for the protection of vipers and social pests.

If the Negro in America cannot be dealt with in justice and humanity, the time will come when there will be no justice or humanity for anyone. B. A. BANKS.
Norfolk, Va.

While the whole civilized world regrets and abhors the atrocious lynching of the four innocent and helpless Negroes in Monroe, Ga., I am glad that it has occurred! I am a Negro, yet I make this seemingly bloodthirsty statement with all the sincerity of one who sees and laments the daily sacrifice of innocent victims on the self-same altar of "white supremacy." These daily victims go out with no tribute of martyrdom—no headlines, no stunned headshaking; they go quietly but consistently to the dirge of back-breaking toil, filthy, rodent-infested black ghettos—second class citizenship of every kind. Over their broken lives and bodies march the arrogant conquerors—the filibusterers, the "white supremacy" adherents—crushing out the last breath of hope, of faith, of belief in the innate goodness and kindness of all mankind.

Are these victims any less lynched than the four who have just been sacrificed to the gods of hate and hypocrisy in Monroe? What is the difference between these sacrifices? One has become such an accepted part of our "civilized" and "democratic" way of life that its implications penetrate the sensibilities of an infinitesimal few; the other pricks the callous conscience of millions who will be stirred out of their lethargy by nothing less.

Public wrath may be brought to focus on this atrocity to such an extent that prompt, decisive action of some kind will be taken. Because this is the only hope that I now see for the millions of Negroes living in daily terror of "white supremacy" on the warpath, especially in the South, I am glad that the premature sample of the Talmadge regime is indicating to the entire world what the final harvest will be unless prompt counter measures are taken. Only in this way will the harvest be limited to four.
MARIAN VALENTINE JORDAN.
Washington.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Munitions Probe

INDIGNATION over the Garsson-May munitions business boils up like hot tar out of a blistering pavement. It is an easy summertime emotion, calculated to take the mind off current problems.

But it's important, it seems to me, to consider a point of view that has been given little or no expression since the start of the weird pageant of greed put on before the Mead Committee. It is the point of view of the professional soldier—not the Pentagon colonels, but the men who directed the fighting in the mud and muck of actual combat.

These are the men who will have to fight the next war which some people in this country seem so anxious to promote — including some of those who are exploiting the Garsson mess with the loudest shrieks of righteous indignation. Here, in brief, is what these professional soldiers say.

They point out that while the Garsson profits sound large today, they are actually minute in comparison to the vast sums spent in the war. They discount the rumors of future scandals to come, since congressional investigaters have combed the files and have come up with nothing larger than the Garsson affair.

THE PROFESSIONAL soldier, who used the 4.2 mortar shell, is deeply disturbed by the stress put on defective shells in relation to the profits of the Garsson combine. He knows that one of the grim facts about wholesale war is that a certain percentage of defects turn up which do their share of the killing.

These men are disturbed because they know such exploitation will serve to disarm us at a time when our strength and stability might check the kind of aggression that can lead to another war. It will disarm us militarily, morally and spiritually. It delights those who, like the Communists, want to see this Nation disarmed.

We as Americans ought to do a little soul-searching over our attitude toward these same professional soldiers. We should try to keep a little of the background in view in spite of summertime emotions.

We have always treated our professional military like stepchildren or like museum pieces. We starve them and ignore them. Then in times of crises we turn to them with a desperate demand to save us.

During two tours of the European theater of the war, I saw a lot of waste and nonsense and folly. Generals had taken over noble chateaux and had established themselves with retinues of cupbearers. They had taken over de luxe hotels. And when they traveled, it was with the splendor of a reigning maharajah, in special trains and specially equipped planes.

Of course, this was wrong. Of course, it made for discontent among the GIs. The wonder to me was not that there was so much of it, but that, comparatively speaking, there was so little of it. The miracle was that able, devoted, selfless men like Gen. Omar N. Bradley came to the fore.

Human nature is human nature whether in uniform or not. These professional soldiers, suddenly given power over vast resources and over the lives of millions of men, had previously spent their days in sun-baked shacks along the dusty parade grounds in outposts in Kansas and New Mexico. The fact that they seem to have been so little corrupted by the massive power placed in their hands overnight is a tribute to the pattern of discipline out of which they came.

LITTLE ENOUGH has been said of the major fault disclosed by the Mead Committee hearings. That is the weakness of the committee system in Congress, a system which the La Follette-Monroney bill has done little to change.

By virtue of seniority, Representative Andrew J. May became chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, a position of great power, in the midst of a war. He was unfitted in every way for that post.

Little has been said before the Mead Committee about the true sources of the lobby that got the 1872 law on contract renegotiations repealed. It came, I am convinced, from big business. Maj. Gen. William N. Porter, who retired as head of the Chemical Warfare Service to take a cushy job with one of the big firms he had been dealing with, was treated very gently by the committee.

In 1934 and '35 we had a munitions investigation that might have been used to rationalize our system of military supply. Instead, it was exploited in such a way that the net effect was to disarm this country in the face of the Nazi plan for world domination. Let's not forget that today.

Gen. Patch's Service

In an article on the 4.2 mortar in *The Post* of July 27, a quotation from Lieut. Gen. J. Lawton Collins stated that he was "the only top-ranking soldier to fight in both main theaters of the war."

General Collins did fight in both main theaters of the war, but he was not the only "top-ranking soldier" to do so.

He served under Lieut. Gen. Alexander M. Patch in the Seventh Army in Europe. General Patch also served in the Pacific as commanding general of United States troops in New Caledonia and was in command of the Army forces who relieved the Marines and saw much heavy fighting on Guadalcanal. M. G. B. A.
Washington.

Byrd Assails 'Eleventh-Hour 'Propaganda'

Kilmarnock, Va., July 31 (AP).—Senator Byrd (D., Va.) said last night "false propaganda" against him is being circulated in advertisements in the final pre-primary issues of weekly newspapers.

Speaking at a political rally, Byrd said his attention "has been called to the fact that the executive council of the committee for Virginia, headed by Mrs. Clifford Durr, formerly from Alabama, is publishing an advertisement in the weekly papers throughout the State, headed: 'Byrd Has Worked Against the Farmers'."

This "same misinformation," Byrd added, "has been circulated" by his opponent, Martin A. Hutchinson, who is seeking nomination in the August 6 Democratic primary.

Mrs. Durr is the sister-in-law of Hugo Black," Byrd added. "I voted against the confirmation of Hugo Black as a member of the Supreme Court of the United States. . . .

"I want to take this opportunity to caution the people of Virginia against believing such gross misrepresentations," he continued. "If Mrs. Durr had any charge to make against me, she should have done so before this and not utilized the weekly papers in their last issue before election day to make statements which I could not answer in these same papers."

Byrd said he cannot believe the farmers of Virginia "will be misled by any such false propaganda as this, especially coming as it does at the eleventh hour, and from one who has cause to have a grievance against me."

The Senator said he has a record of 27 years of "constructive service to the farmers—as State Senator, Governor, and United States Senator, while the record of my opponent is barren either of achievement or constructive recommendation."

Father Convicted Of Cruelty to Girl

Associated Press Photo

KIRBY LEON TWITTY, 38-year-old Maryland father, was convicted of assault and battery in the chaining and beating of his 14-year-old daughter. He testified he "had no choice because she insisted on going out with boys in automobiles." Trial Magistrate James G. Woodward in Annapolis yesterday fined him $100 and $2.50 costs, but suspended a year's sentence pending good behaviour

Student Fined $100 in Fatal Frat Brawl

Charlottesville, Va., July 31 (AP). Judge A. D. Dabney, trying Edward H. Dougan, 23-year-old former Marine on charges of involuntary manslaughter in the death of a fellow student, found the husky White Plains, N. Y., student innocent of the felony charge today but fined him $100 and costs for simple assault.

The judge's decision was made shortly after the veteran of South Pacific action testified he was unable to figure what made him strike Eugene Johnson, 25, Georgetown, Ky., senior medical student and also a former GI unless it was feeling that Johnson intended to hit him.

No Criminal Intent

"This is not a felony case," Judge Dabney said, "and there has been no real criminal intent. The liability is more civil than criminal. It was an act of thoughtlessness to the point of negligence. In order that other people may take warning and not strike others thoughtlessly, I find this young man guilty of simple assault and fine him $100 and costs."

Judge Dabney said he felt that Dougan would be punished the rest of his life by memories of the blow he struck on the steps of the fraternity house and that he felt sorry for him and for his family.

Dougan's mother was in the courtroom when the verdict was announced and burst into tears—apparently tears of relief.

Mary Ann Slater, a member of a party at a fraternity house where Johnson was fatally injured, testified from a hospital bed today where she is undergoing treatment for tuberculosis.

Bottle Was Tossed

She told Judge Dabney that her party left the house with Johnson walking beside her and carrying a bottle of ginger ale. She said that a bottle tossed from the fraternity house porch struck and broke the bottle her escort was carrying, splottering her feet. Miss Slater testified that when Johnson walked back to see who threw the bottle, he seemed provoked but not overly angry. She said she did not see the actual blow struck but saw Johnson tople down the stone steps.

Miss Slater added that while other students were coming to the aid of Johnson, Dougan came to her and expressed his sorrow at what had happened.

"You know in the service you learn to fight first and ask questions later," she said the stocky Dougas told her.

Before court recessed to go to the hospital for Miss Slater's testimony, Edward O'Rourke of Pelham Manor, N. Y., testified he saw Dougan strike the blow that caused Johnson to topple down the steps.

Dougan entered a plea of innocent when his trial got under way this morning.

Rep. Daughton Faces Fight With Major Shift to Hardy

Princess Apne Courthouse, Va., July 31 (AP).—Most of the Democratic political leaders of Princess Anne County, following a series of meetings and conferences, have decided to support Porter Hardy, jr., for Congress in the primary Tuesday, Russell Hatchett, commissioner of the revenue, announced today.

Hatchett expressed the opinion that Princess Anne, which gave Representative Ralph Daughton an overwhelming vote and assured his nomination two years ago, would "reverse itself next Tuesday."

Daughton and Hardy are the only candidates for the second district congressional nomination in the primary. Two years ago, it was a three-cornered race with Daughton, Hardy and former Senator Vivian L. Page as the candidates.

Leaders Included in Shift

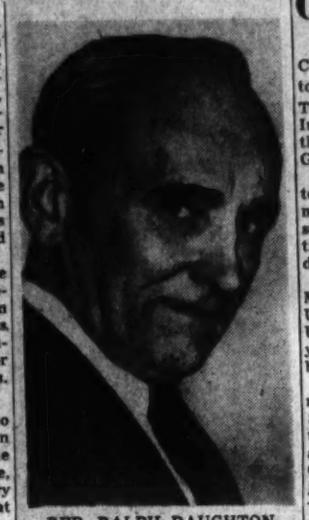
Hatchet tsaid the decision to support Hardy had not been taken by an official organization, as the county committee, for example, does not take sides in primary contests. He added, however, that County Treasurer Sidney Kellam, Sheriff D. J. Vaughan, Commonwealth's Attorney P. W. Ackiss and many of the local precinct leaders were included in the shift to Hardy.

The decision, Hatchett said, was based on the belief that Hardy, as a Norfolk County farmer, is believed to be better acquainted with the problems of Princess Anne farmers than is Daughton, a Norfolk attorney.

The one-sided vote in favor of Daughton in Princess Anne County in the 1944 primary attracted wide attention because his lead there was more than enough to assure his victory in a close race elsewhere in the second district.

Will Win Without Them

Asked for comment on the action reported by Hatchett, Daughton said at Norfolk: "I understand that the reports of a shift in Princess Anne County are true, and I expect to win without them."



REP. RALPH DAUGHTON
Faces Hot Contest For Seat In Congress

Daughton added:

"I am reliably informed that Mr. Hardy has convinced the farmers that it was through his eorts alone that the farmers were saved the loss of several thousand bushels of potatoes which are now in the ground rotting. This matter was handled in the office of Representative Bonner of North Carolina. Mr. Hardy had very little to do with the outcome of it.

"Furthermore, the interests of the farmer in the second district have always been taken care of by me and will not outweight at this time or any other time my interest in the other affairs of the second congressional district . . ."

Col. Sheppe Named to High Guard Post

Richmond, Va., July 31 (AP).—Col. Arthur T. Sheppe, of Staunton, was appointed by Governor Tuck today to command the 116th Infantry, Twenty-ninth Division, in the postwar Virginia National Guard.

Colonel Sheppe, formerly lieutenant-colonel and battalion commander of the 115th Infantry, served in World War II as a national guard officer and achieved a distinguished record.

He is a graduate of Staunton Military Academy, attended Emory University for one year and the University of Pennsylvania for two years, taking ROTC training at both institutions.

His appointment was recommended by Brig. Gen. William H. Sands of Norfolk, commanding the new Twenty-ninth Division, and approved by Brig. Gen. S. Gardner Waller, the Virginia adjutant general.

Veteran Guardsman

Colonel Sheppe enlisted in the Virginia National Guard as a private in October 1920. He was promoted to second lieutenant in 1928 and captain in 1933. He was inducted into Federal service February 3, 1941, and transferred to the 115th infantry to command the Third Battalion in June 1942 and promoted to lieutenant colonel in November. He was transferred to the 175th Infantry as regimental executive officer in March 1944.

He took comman dof the Second Battalion, 115th Infantry three days after D-Day and after three weeks in that assignment took over command of the Third Battalion and remained as such through the capture of St. Lo and Vire. He returned to the 175th Infantry in August 1944 and remained as executive officer until VE-Day, and was promoted to colonel in March of this year.

His decorations include the Silver Star, the Bronze Star with three clusters, the Purple Heart, the Combat Infantry Badge, four battle stars, the Armies Commendation Ribbon, and a Bronze Arrowhead Citation for the European Invasion.

Three Other Appointments

Governor Tuck previously had announced the appointment of three other combat veterans to high positions.

The appointees:

Lieut. Col. James Green Martin 4th, of Norfolk, inspector-general of the Twenty-ninth Division, now being reorganized from the National Guard in Virginia and Maryland.

Lieut. Col. Clinton Elmo Thurston, also of Norfolk, to command the 111th Field Artillery Battalion.

Maj. William Luke DeCamps of Hickory, executive officer of the battalion.

Miss Baltimore To Seek Title

Associated Press Photo

VIRGINIA MARTIN, 21-year-old dancer, displays the shape she hopes will get her the Maryland beauty title for a chance at Miss America. She was selected Miss Baltimore from 17 other contestants

State Acquires Naval Facility For College Use

Norfolk, Va., July 31 (AP).—On behalf of the commonwealth, Governor Tuck, accepted the St. Helena naval ship berthing facility today for use as a temporary college and declared the occasion marked the fulfillment of a large part of one of his fondest objectives, assurance of higher education opportunities for all qualified veterans.

"This event," the Governor declared, "I feel sure marks the turning point in Virginia's plans to take advantage to the fullest of the combined Federal and State program to provide veterans with college training under the provisions of the GI Bill of Rights."

Governor Tuck received the facility, which the college obtained from the United States Navy, from Rear-Admiral W. L. Ainsworth, Commandant of the Fifth District, and Commodore L. S. Small, commanding officer of the Norfolk Navy Yard at Portsmouth.

According to Dr. John E. Pomfret, president of the college, an additional 1500 students can be accommodated through acquisition of the naval berthing facility for an extension.

Tomorrow and Friday there will be a Statewide registration for students who have been unable to gain admission to colleges in Virginia because of the crowded conditions, and Governor Tuck said that this registration would permit determination of exact further needs for training facilities.

"If necessary," he added, "we will find other facilities to supplement this fine naval installation."

Youth, 18, Found Guilty in Slaying Of Va. Druggist

Richmond, Va., July 31 (AP).—Jack Bundy Jones, 18-year-old Fort Mill, S. C., sailor has been found guilty of first degree murder in the slaying of Thomas W. McCrary, Richmond druggist, on May 7, by a Henrico County Circuit Court jury, which recommended that the minimum sentence of 20 years imprisonment be imposed.

The jury returned its verdict last night, 33 minutes after it retired from the court room to begin its deliberations.

Defense Counsel R. Dixon Powers moved that the verdict be set aside on three counts, and Judge Julien Gunn set a hearing of the motion for August 15.

Jones, clad in Navy whites and wearing six service ribbons, including the Purple Heart, took the stand in his own defense yesterday. He testified that he struck and kicked the 53-year-old druggist when the latter proposed improper proposals.

Gas Station Pays Taxes Nine Years To Wrong State

Cardiff, Md., July 31 (AP).—A gasoline station astride the Maryland-Pennsylvania line here has suddenly discovered after nine years of paying gas taxes to Pennsylvania that the money is going to the wrong State.

A recheck of the location of the station by surveyors disclosed that two of the station's three pumps definitely were in Maryland and that the third was half and half, right on the Mason-Dixon line.

The two States have gotten together, however, and Pennsylvania said:

"If you'll forget about the back taxes we've been collecting, you can have all the tax, retroactive to October 1, 1943.

Joseph O'S. McCusker, deputy State comptroller for Maryland, was jubilant, since the three pumps sell about 6000 gallons of gasoline a month, with a 4-cent-a-gallon tax.

Plunge Is Fatal In Fredericksburg

Fredericksburg, Va., July 31 (AP). Joseph Roderick Flippo, an elderly painter, fell to his death here yesterday from a building on which he was working 35 feet above the ground.

Other painters working with Flippo said he had left his ladder earlier stating he felt dizzy.

Funeral services for the victim will be held here tomorrow. Besides his widow, he is survived by three daughters, Mrs. L. L. Murphy, Miss Evelyn Flippo and Mrs. A. C. Knight, all of Fredericksburg; three sons, John, James and Joseph R. Flippo, jr., Fredericksburg; four brothers, Willie Flippo, Massaponax; John and Thomas Flippo, Widewater, and Boyd Flippo, Richmond.

New Community Chest Group Elects Officers

Winchester, Va., July 31 (Spl.).—A constitution and by-laws for the Winchester-Frederick County Community Chest were approved last night and 18 directors elected.

C. Ridgeley White was chosen to head the new organization. Other officers are F. Grove White and Mrs. A. C. Halvosa, vice presidents; Mrs. J. M. Steck, jr., secretary, and H B. McCormac, jr., treasurer.

New Park Planned

Richmond, Va., July 31 (AP).—The Virginia Conservation Commission will confer August 26 with supporters of a plan to convert Claytor Lake at Radford into a State Park, chairman William A. Wright announced today. Wright has just returned from a conference with local officials in Radford.

Pair Accused Of Binding Son For 2 Weeks

Frederick, Md., July 31 (AP).—William and Nellie Stoneburner, Burkittsville farm couple, were held under $2000 bond each today on a technical charge of assault and battery after the Frederick County probation officer reported the woman's young son was kept tied in an outhouse for two weeks.

Deputy Sheriff Guy Anders arrested the two last night on a warrant by Probation Officer Mrs. William C. Roderick, who said she had investigated a complaint she had received about the Stoneburner home.

The child, 2½ years old, is being treated in Emergency Hospital here where he was reported in satisfactory condition today. Anders said the boy had bruises on his arms when he was brought to the hospital.

A 1½-year-old son of Mrs. Stoneburner's also was held at the hospital. The mother was with the baby at the institution.

Mrs. Roderick said she would petition juvenile court today for custody of both children.

No date has been set for a hearing for the Stoneburners.

Slaying Suspect Held Sans Bail

Baltimore, July 31 (AP).—John Borazzi, 32, remained in jail today after an unsuccessful attempt by his attorney to obtain release on bail pending grand jury action on a charge of murdering Joseph Campenella, shot to death in his automobile July 19.

Magistrate George P. Welzant ordered Borazzi, a ship cleaner, held without bail after Mike Barbusco, a barber, testified at a hearing yesterday that Borazzi told him he had shot Campenella.

Two brothers, Angelo and William Gossentino, told the magistrate they had found the bullet-riddled body of Campenella in the latter's car on Pratt st. and had seen Borazzi about three or four yards from the auto, holding a gun.

Borazzi told spectators to "keep still and no one will get hurt," and then walked away, William Cossentino said.

W. Va. Paper Suspends Due to Printers' Strike

Clarksburg, W. Va., July 31 (AP).—A labor dispute caused suspension today of the Clarksburg Telegram and left this city of 30,000 population with the prospect of no daily newspaper service pending a settlement of the controversy.

President Cecil B. Highland of the Clarksburg Publishing Co. which publishes the Evening Telegram, the Exponent (morning), and the Sunday Exponent-Telegram, said members of the Clarksburg Typographical Union failed to report for duty this morning.

There was no immediate comment from the union local, which is headed by L. V. Caveney.

Highland said it was the first suspension of the Telegram because of a labor dispute in the 85 years history of the newspaper.

Va. Restaurateur Held In Slaying of Partner

Petersburg, Va., July 31 (AP).—Capt. W. E. Traylor, chief of Petersburg detectives, said today that Sam Abed, 49, of Newport News is being held in jail on a charge of murder in the fatal shooting last night of Abed's former restaurant business partner, M. M. Jamel, about 45, of Newport News in downtown Petersburg.

A hearing for Abed, to have been held this morning, was postponed to August 7 due to the absence of city Commonwealth's Attorney Oliver A. Pollard.

CIO Director Claims 1217 Added to Va. Roll

Richmond, Va., July 31 (AP).—Ernest B. Pugh, regional CIO director for Virginia and in charge of the CIO organizing campaign in the State, today reported that 1217 Virginia workers were added to CIO rolls during July.

The total represent groups of workers in Petersburg, Portsmouth, Altavista, Bristol and Staunton, he said.

Unions Protest Outside Help at Md. Canning Plant

Salisbury, Md., July 31 (AP).—David L. Johnson, manager of the Salisbury plant of the Campbell Soup Co., expects no interruption of canning work despite protests of CIO unions against hiring of outside help.

The complaint came from representatives of CIO unions which have been established at Campbell plants in Chicago and Camden, N. J., there is no union among the approximately 350 workers in the Salisbury plant.

Earlier, the Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers Union (CIO), which is bargaining agent for employes of the Chicago and Camden factories, had announced that a threatened strike next week would involve Salisbury plant workers.

If the strike occur as scheduled at the height of the tomato season next week, industry spokesmen predict that thousands of dollars worth of Eastern Shore tomatoes probably will spoil.

The local plant was acquired by the Campbell interests in January from the Phillips Brothers Canning Co.

Byrd Presses for More Va. Canning Sugar

Senator Byrd (D., Va.), said yesterday he is seeking additional sugar for Virginians to meet the demands for canning of fruit now being harvested.

"I am glad to say," he commented, "that within the last two weeks 32 cars containing more than two million pounds of sugar have been shipped into Virginia.

"I will continue my efforts until an adequate supply of sugar is on hand."

Eastport Span Closed To Heavy Vehicles

Annapolis, Md., July 31 (AP).—Eastport Bridge has been closed to trucks, buses and other heavy vehicles because of four newly discovered breaks in steel trusses. It will remain closed to such traffic until the new bridge, now under construction, is completed. Pedestrians and ordinary automobiles may still use it.

Trucks and buses traveling between Eastport and Annapolis must detour.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Mrs. Caraway Proposed As Member of CSC

CIVIL SERVICE: The possibility of a vacancy on the Civil Service Commission has set off a battle among the ladies. The post in doubt is held by Lucile Foster McMillin whose long illness has led to reports that she will soon retire.

Kluttz

So, in event Mrs. McMillin does retire, a group of Senators headed by McKellar of Tennessee have indorsed Hattie Caraway, former Senator from Arkansas and a member of the Employes Compensation Appeals Board, for the important post.

Several members of the Alabama congressional delegation have indorsed Kay Blackaby, a former clerk to the House Civil Service Committee. Ellen Woodward, a former Social Security Board member, is also said to have support. All veterans organizations are interested and they are demanding that a veteran be given the job.

PEOPLE: The Administration's No. 1 choice for Undersecretary of Labor is said to be Gov. Ellis Arnall of Georgia, who isn't likely to accept it . . . Albert H. Ladner has been appointed to the newly created Employes Compensation Appeals Board at Federal Security . . . Stanley Gewirtz is the new executive assistant to Chairman James Landis at Civil Aeronautics Board. He studied under Landis at the Harvard Law School.

TRANSFERS: The Civil Service staff is at odds over the proposal to lift wartime restrictions on transfers. As a result, the commission is likely either to postpone action indefinitely or to amend drastically the proposed order.

It was proposed to make transfers free again, provided the employe gave at least 15 days' notice that he was switching to another Federal job. The war agencies protested. If the commission does delay action, it will adopt a more liberal attitude in approving the appeals of employes whose agencies refuse to release them for transfers.

NOTES: Daniel Bell won't accept his $12,000 salary as a member of the OPA Decontrol Board . . . The Norfolk, Va., Navy Yard must get down to 11,000 employes by January 1. It now has about 15,000 on its rolls . . . Dr. Algernon S. Ernest retired yesterday from Civil Service. He had spent 28 years on the staff of its examining branch.

STENOS: That stenographic-typing test wasn't so simple after all. About half the people who took it here flunked out. The high rate of failures was somewhat surprising even though Civil Service officials predicted close to it. These are the statistics:

Thirty-eight thousand people here applied for the test; 32,000 took it, and 15,800, or 49.5 per cent, received eligible marks. Over all, there were some 264,000 applicants; about 225,000 took the test, and between 40 and 45 per cent passed it.

Many of those who passed won't get permanent jobs, as the eligible register will be used to fill jobs classified grades 2, 3, and 4. Secretaries who are graded 5, 6, 7 and 8 must take a general secretarial test that will be announced late this fall.

You can look for another stenotypist exam to be announced soon and it's likely that those who failed will be given another chance for status if they apply.

AGRICULTURE: Dr. James T. Jardine retired yesterday as chief of the offee of experimental stations, a post he has held since 1931. He had been in the department for 39 years and once worked under his brother, who was secretary. R. W. Trullinger succeeds him.

PATENT OFFICE: Mattie King, 74-year-old patent clerk, was retired yesterday. She had served Uncle Sam 52 years.

WAR: At its Office of Engineers, employes say they have been told informally that no overtime will be paid to employes who are classified CAF-5 and CPC-6 and above. Supervsors have told them that the office is short on funds. The latter may be so, but the law clearly stated that any employe who puts in more than 40 hours in one week must be paid at overtime rates. Further, the employe can file a claim for the money and collect from the General Accounting Office, provided he is officially ordered to work.

CIVIL SERVICE: It has moved some of its information offices. The fourth regional office is in the Tariff Building and information on jobs in this area can be had after tomorrow in Room 168. Veterans who desire counseling must go to Room 166.

POINTS: The change in retention points will not become effective until September 15. On that date you will get 5 points for excellent; 3 points for very good, and 1 point for good . . . **UPWA:** This left-wing CIO union soon will get a letter from Civil Service on what its members can and can't do under the Hatch Act. It plans to contribute to the Political Action Committee and there seems to be no good reason why it can't so long as it's done on a volunteer basis.

HEALTH: The House has finally approved the Federal worker health bill and it is at the White House, where it will be signed into law . . . **PAY RAISES:** For top-grade employes and officials is fading rapidly.

Suspended Policeman Held for Grand Jury

Winchester, Va., July 31 (Spl.).—Suspended Winchester Patrolman Robert Milburn was held for action of the Corporation Court grand jury yesterday when arraigned before Police Justice John Rice on a warrant charging that he feloniously wounded William Dunn on July 12. Milburn entered a plea of not guilty. The officer, who was sent to investigate a complaint of a disturbance on the Handley campus, stated that Dunn ran and that he only fired toward the ground to frighten the youth into halting.

Crothers Heads Md. Prison Board

Annapolis, Md., July 31 (AP).—Governor O'Conor today appointed Omar D. Crothers, jr., of Elkton, chairman of the State Board of Correction.

Crothers succeeds Thomas N. Biddison, who resigned to become a special prosecutor in the Baltimore grand jury's investigation of the city's police department.

The new appointee is a veteran of World War II, having served as a Marine captain in the Pacific. He was born at Elkton in 1909 and is a grand-nephew of the late Governor Austin L. Crothers.

He graduated from Elkton High School in 1925, attended the University of Maryland, receiving his B.A. in 1929 and a law degree in 1933. He has engaged in general law practice for the past 13 years.

Crothers is married and has one child.

Winners Listed in Md. Holstein Field Day

Frederick, Md., July 31 (Spl.).—Frederick and Montgomery County breeders shared top honors in the largest Western Maryland Holstein field day ever held yesterday in Sigler's Grove, near Middletown.

Thirty-four exhibitors showed 88 head of fine dairy cattle. David Bowlin, Boyds, Montgomery County, won the 4-H Club fitting and showing contest. Championship hohors were won by animals of Frank G. and Joyce Remberg, Middletown, and McKendree Walker and Sons, Gaithersburg.

Truck Victim, 9, Dies In Baltimore Hospital

Baltimore, July 31 (AP).—Viola Barget, 9, of Millersville, in Anne Arundel County, Md., died last night in South Baltimore General Hospital from injuries received Monday night when she was hit by a truck.

The girl was struck, Ferndale police reported, as she was crossing the Crain Highway near her home.

Milk Price Boosted Again in Martinsburg

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 31 (Spl.).—Another increase in the retail price of milk, effective tomorrow, raising it to 18 cents a quart for Grade A pasteurized milk, was announced today by the three major distributors here. It is the second recent local increase, the price having been increased from 15 to 16 cents the first of this month.

OPA Cautions Canning Firms On Violations

Baltimore, July 31 (AP).—State OPA Director Leo H. McCormick disclosed today his office had received reports that some Eastern Shore packers "are selling their canned tomatoes at prices which are far over the legal ceilings."

Any price they could obtain was legal during the "25-day price holiday," McCormick pointed out, adding, "now they must return to price ceilings."

He warned that immediate steps would be taken to enforce maximum prices unless illegal sales were halted.

Leo P. Lapedus, chief of the food price division of the State OPA, said tomato prices were reported ranging as high as $2 to $2.10 per case of 24 No. 2 cans.

He explained that price ceilings are set individually for packers after they submit their records to OPA, which takes into account any changes in production and packing costs. Such applications are made annually in June, the beginning of the canning season.

Processors who received 1946 ceilings must sell at those prices, and those who have not yet filed for 1946 ceilings must sell at 1945 limits. These ranged from 93 cents to $1.01, plus the subsidy.

Lapedus said ceilings from year to year reflected production cost increases but he said this year's top prices would be only slightly in excess of those in 1945. Thus any $2-$2.10 charges would well exceed the maximum, he declared.

Record Potato Crop in Md.

Maryland farmers are harvesting a record 70 million bushel crop of early potatoes, the Production Marketing Administration announced yesterday. This has necessitated a potato price support program, by which 34,700,000 pounds have been purchased up to July 26 through PMA.

Farmers planted larger acreages than their suggested goal called for this year. Support purchases based on a No. 1 grade price of $2.25 a hundredweight are being diverted almost entired to starch and alcohol production.

Firemen Meet Today . . .

Thrumont, Md., July 31 (AP).—The two-day annual convention of the Frederick County Volunteer Firemen's Association will open here Thursday. The county association is composed of 13 companies.

No Baby Kisser, Aspirant Gives Free Ice Cream

Charleston, W. Va., July 31 (AP).—Municipal Judge Harold Neff is campaigning for Congress on the proposition that the right way to the electorate's heart is through the tummies of the nonvoting tykes.

No baby kisser, Judge Neff instead lets the kids do their own slurping, with ice cream cones prodigally provided from his own political bandwagon.

While two attendants furiously dipped vanilla and chocolate to the accompaniment of a music box and loudspeakers, Neff shed judicial dignity and stood in the middle of the truck to distribute his largesse among hundreds of hungry moppets.

Onoly string attached to the free ice cream cones was the judge's stipulation: "Please take this little card home to mother."

The perspiring, 36-year-old judge came home fagged out but happy from his efforts with an estimate he had given away 10,000 ice cream cones for the day, with more to come.

"We feel," said the candidate for the Republican nomination in the Sixth District, "that win, lose or draw, we are having a whale of a good time, and are making the children happy."

Snake Sect Leader Buried After Bite During Ceremony

Abingdon, Va., July 31 (AP).—A burial service for Charles Harrison Haley, 37, who died on Monday from a snake bite received during a faith demonstration near Glade Springs, was held at his parents' home this afternoon, with burial in Sinking Springs Cemetery, Abingdon.

State police and Washington County officers are investigating the death of Haley, a leader of the religious cult which handles poisonous snakes to demonstrate faith. Haley was bitten twice on the forehead by a diamond back rattler reported shipped here from Florida's Everglades. Bitten Sunday, he died at the home of his brother-in-law, Ray Roark, living near Abingdon.

The snake was found by Sheriff Trigg Woodward and other officers in a box in the Roark springhouse and brought to Abingdon where it was destroyed.

County Coroner Hunter Wolfe said the upper fangs of the rattler had been removed, but that the venom sack remained and that in striking Haley, its lower teeth had broken the skin in two places, permitting the venom to enter the bloodstream.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, July 31 (AP) (U. S. Department of Agriculture).—CATTLE—Receipts, 250; representative classes active, steady with Tuesday; few lots low and average good grass-fat steers around 1130 lbs., 18.85@20.00; several loads being held for Thursday's market; medium grade beef cows largely 12.50@14.00; odd head with high yielding quality to 16.00; common, 10.50@12.00; canners and cutters, 7.50@10.00; mostly 8.00 up; few good beef bulls, 15.00@16.00; good weights sausage bulls, 13.50@14.00; light and medium weights, 10.50@13.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 175; vealers active, steady with Tuesday; practical top, 18.00; mixed lots good and choice 120-220 lb. vealers, 17.00 to mainly 18.00; common and medium, 12.00@16.50; culls downward to 8.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 400; active; barrows and gilts from 250-300 lbs. 75 cents higher than Tuesday; all other weights, including sows, 50 cents higher; practical top, 23.25; good and choice barrows and gilts weighing 150-250 lbs., 23.25, new high; 250-300 lbs., 22.75; 300 lbs. and up, 21.00; good and choice sows, 20.00.

SHEEP—Receipts, 100; spring lambs active, steady with Tuesday; practical top and popular price, 18.00; loosely sorted lots of good and choice 70-100 lb. spring lambs, 17.50@18.00; mixed lots medium and good, 14.50@17.00; common around 13.00; culls downward to 10.00; slaughter ewes slow, steady; good and choice shorn slaughter ewes, 7.00; good and medium, 3.00@6.50.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, July 31 (AP) (U. S. Department of Agriculture).—CATTLE—Receipts, 6,500; total, 11,500; fairly active; barrows and gilts, all weights, 50 cents to $1, mostly 75 cents to $1 higher; sows 75 to $1.25 higher; top, 23.50; paid sparingly; practical top, 23.25; bulk good and choice 180-260 pounds; 22.65@23.25; increased number new crop underweights in run; good and choice, 120-160 pounds, 20.50@22.50; mixed good and choice sows, 21.25@21.75; heavies 21.00; over 450 pounds and choice lightweights at 22.00; good clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 11,000; total, 11,300; salable calves, receipts, 700; total, 700; fed steers and yearlings, including yearling heifers, generally steady to strong; trade opened active, closed slow; top weighty steers 27.50; mixed yearlings, 26.25; heifer yearlings, 25.50; medium and good beef cows dull, but canners, cutters and common beef cows firm at 16.50 down; strictly good beef cows 14.00@14.50; bulls steady to weak; practical outside sausage bulls, 15.00; few beef bulls above this price; choice vealers scarce, steady up to 19.00, but all others and heavy calves 50 cents to $1 lower.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 2000, total, 7500; early sales spring lambs strong to 25 cents higher; good and choice, 21.50@21.75; latter price early top for two loads Iowas to shipper; some held higher; slaughter ewes trade dull, most early bids $1 or more under; Tuesday's top or around steady with the close Tuesday at 7.50 down for good and choice.

Richmond Market

Richmond, Va., July 31 (AP) (U. S. Department of Agriculture).—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate; market about steady; U. S. No. 1, Virginia, Eastern Shore and Long Island 100-lb. sacks, 2.25@3.00.

ONIONS—Receipts heavy; market dull; 50-lb. sacks, Illinois and New Jersey, 1.75@2.25; Virginia, 1.00@2.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts moderate; market dull; North Carolina and Virginia, 50-lb. sacks 1.00@1.50.

SNAP BEANS—Receipts moderate; market firm; North Carolina and Virginia, hampers, 2.50@3.50.

PEACHES—Receipts liberal; market steady; North Carolina and Virginia, U. S. No. 1, bushel baskets, Elberta, 2.75@3.50; some as low as 2.00; Georgia Belle, 2.00@3.00.

EGGS—Receipts light; market firm; whites and browns, U. S. grade A, large, 45@47; U. S. grade A, medium, 40@41; U. S. grade B, large, 36@40; U. S. grade C, 30@31; nearby ungraded current receipts, 35 lbs. and up, 35@38; pullets, 29.

LIVE POULTRY—Receipts fairly liberal; market about steady; demand slow, especially on young chickens; broilers and fryers, colored, mostly 32; colored fowl, 25@26; Leghorn fowl, 20@21; old roosters, 18.

HOGS—Market $1 higher than Tuesday on all weights and sows; top, 23.00, for 1 and choice 180-210 lb. barrows and 210-300 lbs., 22.75; 300-330 lbs., 22.50; sows 330 lbs. 22.00; 100-120 lbs., 21; good sows under 500 lbs., 21.00; over 500 lbs., 20.50; good stags, 18.50.

CATTLE—Market continues slow and about in line with earlier in week; bulk good to dairy type cows, 11.00@12.00; few good type, 13.00@14.00; common and most cows, 9.00@10.00; canners and cutters, 7.50@9.00; strictly good heavy bulls, 13.50@14.00; lightweights mostly 10.00@12.00; strictly good and choice vealers mostly 17.00@18.00; lower grades very dull and lower; spring lambs mainly 17.50 down.

BARNABY

By Crockett Johnson

A protest meeting? But the O'Malley crowd assured us of public support—He's not deserting us, is he?
To buck your father might be considered an unfriendly act, m'boy. To desert the Mayor equally heinous. There's only one fair thing to do. Toss a coin. A penny from your piggy bank will do nicely . . .
Here, Mr. O'Malley.

D. C. Security Yields Range 2.5 to 7.5%

By S. Oliver Goodman

Dividend and interest yields on securities listed on the Washington Stock Exchange remain at an attractive level, analysis showed yesterday.

Yields of 2.5 to 7½ per cent still were shown at the start of this week, despite some sharp market price increases since January 1.

In the merchandising list here, Garfinckel common stock priced at 62½ yields 2.65 per cent on a dividend basis of $1.60 a year. The stock has soared 24½ points since the start of the year. Hecht common at 36¼ yields 3.31 per cent on its dividend basis of $1.20. It has advanced 2½ this year.

Woodward & Lothrop common at 79 and a $2 dividend (plus extras) shows a yield of 2.53 per cent. It has risen 14 points this year. Peoples Drug common is up -14¼ for the year at 57¼ and shows a yield of 2.79 per cent on its $1.60 dividend basis.

Mergenthaler Linotype has sunk 12½ points to 66½ because of a drawn-out strike, which recently was settled. On its dividend basis of $5 a share, it shows a yield of 7.52 per cent. Lanston Monotype at 21¼ is priced to yield 4.70 per cent.

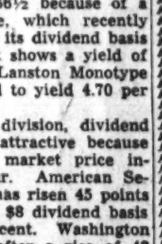
In the bank division, dividend yields are less attractive because of some sharp market price increases this year. American Security & Trust has risen 45 points to 340 and on a $8 dividend basis yields 2.35 per cent. Washington Loan & Trust after a rise of 42 points to 352 displays a yield of 2.27 per cent on a $8 dividend basis. The average yield for all bank stocks is about 2½ per cent.

The utility section still shows some worthwhile yields despite gains in market prices. Capital Transit common is up 7¾ points at 40, and on a $2 dividend shows a yield of 4.96 per cent. Both Potomac Electric Power preferred stocks display dividend yields of more than 5 per cent. Washington Gas Light stocks on the current market prices yield from 3.86 per cent to 4.58 per cent.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Heads Carnegie-Illinois

Chas. R. Cox, president of the National Tube Co., today becomes president of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corp., succeeding J. Lester Perry, who headed U. S. Steel's largest operating subsidiary since 1938.



Mr. Cox

Although retiring from the presidency at the age of 65, Mr. Perry will become an assistant to the president of the U. S. Steel Corp. of Delaware, Benjamin F. Fairless.

Mr. Cox, 55, has been president of National Tube, a U. S. Steel subsidiary, since March of 1943. After joining that firm in 1934 as general superintendent, he became vice president in charge of operations in 1936 and executive vice president in 1941.

Segal Issue Offered

A banking syndicate headed by Floyd D. Cerf Co. yesterday offered for public subscription 175,671 shares of Segal Lock & Hardware Co. common stock at $4.50 a share. Stockholders had previously subscribed to 514,411 shares of the same issue. Proceeds will be used to retire debt and provide funds for an expansion program.

New Clearings Records

Washington bank clearings in July and the first seven months reached new all-time peaks for the respective periods, according to George H. Bright, manager of the Washington Clearing House Association.

July check transactions totaled $285,169,866, as compared with $207,880,256 in the same month last year. Seven-month cumulative total was $1,760,929,060, against $1,413,204,406 in the corresponding 1945 period.

30-Million Budd Issue Is Sold Privately

Philadelphia, July 31 (AP).—The Budd Co. announced today the conclusion of its post-merger refinancing program with the sale to the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States of a 30 million dollar issue of 15-year 3⅝ per cent sinking fund debentures.

The auto body firm declared it has paid off all formerly existing loans with proceeds from the sale of debentures and the marketing during the last month of 540,573 additional common shares and is "now adequately financed to undertake expanded postwar operations.

"The financing operation wound up today followed the merger last month of the Budd Wheel Co. into the Edward G. Budd Manufacturing Co., now known as the Budd Co.

Glidden Extra Voted

Directors of Glidden Co. declared a quarterly dividend of 50 cents a common share and an extra payment of 30 cents, both payable October 1 to holders of record September 12. Previous interim payments were 40 cents a share.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., July 31 (AP).—TURPENTINE—63½; offerings and sales, none; stocks, 811.

ROSIN—Offerings and sales, none; receipts, 1934; shipments, 1668; stocks, 9063.

Cable, unchanged.

Jacksonville, Fla., July 31 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Receipts and shipments, none; stocks, 14.

ROSIN—Receipts, none; shipments, 100; stocks, 932.

Baltimore Wheat

Baltimore, July 31 (AP).—WHEAT, No. 2 red [illegible] spot domestic, 2.04½, with rail trade, 2.05½; 3d, Wheat, No. 2 red [illegible] spot July basis, with rail transit basis.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,020,000 shares; previous day, 810,000; week ago, 1,173,180; year ago, 651,190; two years ago, 797,280; January 1 to date, 215,416,313; year ago, 221,332,949; two years ago, 161,106,320.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, July 31.—

	Open	High	Low	Close	Ch.
30 inds.	192.49	202.15	198.78	201.54	+1.16
20 rails	61.66	62.13	61.34	61.86	+0.01
15 utils.	40.83	41.41	40.79	41.32	+0.02
65 stks.	72.87	74.76	72.86	74.57	+0.65

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 94,300; rails, 45,630; utilities, 39,500; 65 stocks, 179,730.

	Sales	High	Low	Close	Net Ch.
Abbott Lab	40	69½	67¼	68¼	+1
Abbott Lab pf	1468				
ACF-Brill Mot	6	14	13½	14	+½
Acme Sti	2	47½	47½	47½	+½
Adams Exp	14	20¼	20	20	
Addressog-Mult	8	32½	32	32½	+¼
Admiral Corp	1	42	42	42	+2¼
Air Reduction	15	42½	42	42½	+¼
Aldens Inc	2	43	42	42	
Alaska Juneau	9	7½	7½	7½	
Alleghany Corp	14	2⅞	2¾	2¾	
Alleghany pf	9	56½	56½	56½	+½
Alleghany pr pf	1	97½	97½	97½	+½
Allen Ludlum	60	25½	25	25½	+½
Allen Industries	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	+¾
Al Chem & Dye	3196	139	136	136	+1
Allied Kid	8	34½	33½	33½	+½
Allied Mills	3	35½	35¼	35¼	+½
Allied Stra	2	47½	47½	47½	+1½
Allis-Ch Mfg	32	48	47¼	48	+2
Alpha P Cem	3	34½	34½	34½	
Amal Leather	7	10½	10¼	10½	
Amerada Pet	7	84	82	84	+2
Am Ag Ch Del	17	49	48¼	49	+½
Am Airlines	165	15¾	15	15¾	+¾
Am Bank Note	4	39	39	39	-1
Am Bosch	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	+¼
Am Brake Shoe	3	57½	57	57	
Am Cable & R	12	10¾	10¾	10¾	+¼
Am Can	100	99¼	98¼	100	+4¾
Am Car & Fdy	1	69¾	69¾	71¼	+1¾
Am Ch & Cable	13	31¾	30¾	31	+¾
Am Colortype	1	28½	27¾	28¾	+¾
Am Crystal Sug	6	28¾	28¼	28¾	+1
Am Distill	1	27½	27½	27½	
Am Encaus Til	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Am European	2	21	21	21	+1
Am Export	1	27	26½	26½	
Am Fr Fdy	21	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Am Fr Pwr	3	34½	33	34¼	+½
Am-Hawaii SS	2	47½	47	47½	+½
Am Hide & Lea	13	10½	10	10½	
Am Home Prod	33	109¾	108½	109¾	+1¾
Am Ice	2	14	14	14	
Am Internat	17	13½	13	13½	+¾
Am Locomot	1	35	35	35¾	+¾
Am M & Fdy	7	24	23	24	+1½
Am M & Met	6	21¾	21¾	21¾	
Am Metal	1	37½	36¾	37½	+½
Am Molasses	1	16	16	16	
Am Pow & Lt	32	18	17¾	18	
Am P&L $6 pf	4	123¾	123	123½	+½
Am P&L $5 pf	16	112	111	112	+1
Am Rad & St S	6	29½	28¾	29	+¾
Am Rail Mill	43	29½	28¾	29	+2
Am Safety Raz	3	56½	55	56½	
Am Seating	2	27½	27½	27½	+¾
Am Smelt & R	27	63¾	63¼	63¾	
Am Snuff	1	44	44	44	
Am Stl Fdrs	12	43¾	42	42¾	+1½
Am Stores	3	37½	37	37½	+½
Am Stove	1	34½	34½	34½	+½
Am Sugar pf	1	150	150	150	
Am Sumat Tob	2	58½	58½	58½	+½
Am Tel & Tel	16	198½	197½	198¼	+¾
Am Tobacco	1	93¼	93¼	93¼	-¼
Am Tob B	1	94½	93¼	93¾	-¼
Am Viscose	1	63	62	63	+1
Am Wat Wks	17	23¾	23	23¾	+¼
Am Woolen	24	60¾	58¾	59¾	+1¾
Am Wool pf	6	172¼	170	172	+2
Am Zinc Lead	3	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Amoskeag Co	28	46½	46	46½	+¼
Anacon W & C	1	81¾	81	81¾	+¾
Anchor Hock Gl	2	29½	29	29½	+¾
Anderson Clay	2	22¾	22¾	22¾	+¾
Archer Daniels Oil	2	20¾	20¾	20¾	+¾
Andes Copper	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	+¾
Arch-Dan-M	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	
Armour & Co	34	15¾	15¾	15¾	+¾
Armour of Ill	1	132	132	132	+2
Armstrong Cork	6	56¾	56	56¾	+¾
Arnold Const	2	28¾	28¾	28¾	+2½
Artloom Corp	1	29	29	29	+½
Asso Dry Goods	14	29	28½	29	+¾
At Ref Inc	6	23¾	23	23¾	+¾
Atch T & S F	14	113½	113¼	113¼	-1¼
Atch T&S F pf	1	122	122	122	
Atl Coast Line	1	70½	69¾	70½	+¾
Atl Refining	21	49½	48	49	+1
Atlas Corp	21	27½	26¾	27½	
AustNichols	2	20½	20	20	-¼
Aust Nich pf	1	102	102	102	
Avco Corp	2	31¾	31¾	31¾	
Aviation Corp	34	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Aviation Corp pf	1	88	88	88	
Bald Loco	24	58¾	57¾	58¾	+¾
Balt & Ohio	63	22¾	21¾	22¾	+1¼
Balt & Ohio pf	10	35	34½	34½	+1¼
Bangor & Ar	2	24	24	24	
Barber Asph	3	24¾	24¾	24¾	+¾
Barnsdall Oil	13	30	29¾	30	+¾
Bath Ir Wks	3	27¾	27½	27½	+¼
Bayuk Cigars	3	56½	56	56½	+½
Beech Aircraft	1	22½	22½	22½	
Beldng-Hem	4	22¼	22	22¼	+¼
Bell Aire	1	25½	25½	25½	+¼
Bell & Howell	1	44	44	44	+1
Bell & Howell pf	1	104½	104½	104½	
Bendix Aviation	11	40¾	40¼	40¾	+¾
Best & Co	1	39¼	39¼	40	+1¼
Best Foods	3	30	30	30	+¼
Beth Steel	63	71¼	70¾	71¼	+¾
Beth Steel pf	1	116½	116½	116½	+¾
Blaw-Knox	2	26¼	25¾	26¼	+¼
Bliss EW	3	30¼	30	30¼	
Bliss & Laugh	2	38	38	38	-1
Bliss EW pf	1	53	53	53	
Boeing Airpl	67	17¾	17¼	17¾	+¼
Bohn Al & Br	5	36	36	36	+½
Bond Stores	1	51½	51½	51½	
Borden Co	3	30¾	30¼	30¾	+¼
Borg-Warner	37	61½	60½	61¼	+¾
Bower Roll Br	2	28¾	28¾	28¾	+¾
Brad Lee Shoe	1	24½	24½	24½	+½
Braniff Airways	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	+¾
Brewing Corp Am	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	+¾
Bridgeport Br	5	18¼	18	18¼	+¼
Briggs Mfg	2	60¾	60¾	60¾	+¾
Bristol-Myers	21	64¾	64¼	64¾	+¾
Brkyn Un Gas	2	33¾	33¾	33¾	
Brunswick Bal	2	32¾	32¾	32¾	+¾
Bruns-Brick	1	7½	7½	7½	
Budd Co	47	17¾	17¼	17¾	+¾
Buffalo Forge	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	+¾
Buff Niag El pf	1327	107	107	107	+¼
Bullard Co	3	40¼	40¼	40¼	+¼
Bulova Watch	3	47	47	47	+¼
Burling Mills	30	25½	25½	25½	+¾
Burling Mills pf	1	105	105	105	
Burr Add Mach	19	19	18¾	18¾	+¼
Bush Terminal	1	10½	10½	10½	+¼
Butler Bros	4	33½	32¾	33½	+¾
Butte Cop & Z	7	10¾	10¾	10¾	+¼
Byers A M	7	26½	26	26	-¼
Byron Jackson	2	33½	32½	32½	+¼
Calif Packing	3	41¾	41¾	41¾	
Callahan Z-Lead	8	4¼	4¼	4¼	
Calumet & Ariz	1	83¾	83¾	83¾	
Campbell Wyant	3	34¾	34	34¾	+¾
Can Dry G Ale	20	18	17¾	17¾	-¼
Canad Pacific	80	18	17¾	17¾	+¼
Capital Adm A	1	177	177	177	
Carpenter Stl	3	58	57½	58	+1
Carrier Corp	10	26½	25½	26½	+1
Carriers & Gen	37	8¾	8¾	8¾	+¼
Case J I Co	6	48¾	48¾	48¾	+¾
Caterpil Tractor	1	74¾	74	74	-1
Celanese Corp	10	67	66½	66½	+¼
Celanese 7% pf	9	67	66½	67	+¼
Celanese 1st pf	8	107	106¾	107	
Celotex Corp	1	33¾	33¾	33¾	+1½
Cent Aguirre	4	25	24¾	24¾	+¼
Cent Foundry	14	15¾	15¾	15¾	+¾
Cen Hud G&E	11	40¾	40¼	40¾	+¾
Cent NY Pwr pf	2	109¾	109	109¾	
Cerro de Pas	6	43½	43½	43½	+¾
Cert-teed Prod	31	24	23¾	23¾	+¾
Chain Belt	1	33	33	33	
Champ Paper & F	1	24½	24½	24½	+¾
Checker Cab	1	25	25	25	-1
Ches & Ohio	23	60	58¾	59¾	-¼
Chicago Corp	18	13	13¼	13¼	
Chi & E Ill	3	10½	10½	10½	
Chi & E Ill A	1	17¾	17	17¾	+¾
Chi Grt West	1	11½	11½	11½	
Chi Grt W pf	3	18¾	18½	18¾	
Chi Mil St P	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Chi Mil St P pf	1	70½	69¾	70½	+¾
Chi Pneu Tool	4	29¾	28	29	+¾
Childs Co	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	
Chrysler Corp	38	121¾	117¾	121¼	+3½
C I T Finan	9	64	64	64	+¼
Cin Mill Mch	2	24	24	24	
City Ice & Fuel	1	36¾	36¼	36¾	+¾
City Invest	1	15	15	15	
City Stores	4	29¾	29	29¾	+¼
Climax Molyb	10	31¾	31	31¾	+¾
Clinton Indus	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Cluett Peabody	8	53	52¼	52¼	+¼
Coca-Cola	1	174	173	174	+1
Colgate-Pal-P	5	16	16	16	
Col Pict & Tr	35	20¼	20	20¼	+¼
Col F&Ir pf	1	20½	20	20½	+¼
Colum Brossd A	1	35¼	35¼	35¼	+¼
Colum G & E	71	11¾	11¾	11¾	+¼
Col G&E 6%pf	1	111	111	111	
Colum Pict	14	31½	30	31½	+¼
Colum Carbon	4	39	39	39	
Coml Credit	1	53¾	53¾	53¾	+¾
Coml Solvents	8	27¼	26¾	27	+¼
Comwlth Edis	13	34¼	34¼	34¼	-¼
Comwlth Edis pf	12	33¾	33¾	33¾	
Comwlth & Sth	44	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Com & Sth pf	9	127¼	126¾	126¾	-¼
Congoleum-Nal	3	33¾	33	33¾	+¾
Consol Cigar	2	50	49	50	+2
Cons Copperm	1	5	5	5	
Cons Edison	40	33¾	33¼	33¾	+¾
Cons Edison pf	1	108	108	108	+¾
Cons Grocers	1	23	22¾	23	+¼
Cons Laundries	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	
Cons Nat Gas	2	51½	51¼	51¼	-¼
Cons Vultee	20	24¼	23¾	24¼	+¾
Container Corp	34	48	44½	45¾	-¼
Contain Corp Pf	1			45¾	
Cot Bak	2	10¾	10¾	10¾	+¼
Cont Can	16	43¼	43	43	-¼
Cont Ins	1	85	85	85	+1
Cont Motors	30	15½	15¼	15½	+½
Cont Oil Del	13	44¾	44¼	44¾	
Cont Steel	9	22	21¾	21¾	+¼
Cooper-Bess	24	43¾	42¾	43¾	+¾
Copperweld Stl	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	+¾
Corn Products	16	69¾	68¾	68¾	-¼
Corning Glass	11	37	37	37	
Coty Inc	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	+¼
Coty Internat	3	24¾	24¾	24¾	+¾
Crane Co	18	43¾	43¼	43¾	+¾
Cream of Wh	3	32¾	32¾	32¾	+¾
Crosley Corp	2	8	8	8	
Crown Ck & S	1	28	28	28	-¼
Crown Ck pf	1	53¾	53¾	53¾	-¼
Crown Zeller	4	34½	34½	34½	+½
Crucible Steel	9	48½	47¾	48¼	+½
Cub-Am Sugar	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	+¾
Cudahy Pack	1	57¾	57¾	57¾	+¾
Cuneo Press	2	23	23	23	
Cunning Drug	1	61¾	61¾	61¾	+1¾
Curtis Publishing	16	16¾	16½	16¾	+¾
Curtis Pub pref	9	71	70¾	70¾	
Curtiss-Wright	35	7½	7½	7½	
Curtiss-Wr A	15	20½	20¼	20½	+¼
Cutler-Hammer	1	36½	36½	36½	+¾
Dana Corp	1	26	26	26	+¼
Davison Chem	4	25¾	25¾	25¾	+¾
Dayton P&L	19	36¼	36¼	36¼	+¾
Dayton Rub	31	28	27¾	28	+¾
Decca Records	3	56	54¼	56	+2½
Deere & Co	19	50¾	50	50¾	+¼
Deere & Co pf	2	41¼	41¼	41¼	+¼
Del & Hudson	5	44¾	43¾	44¾	+1
Del Lack & W	8	10¾	10¾	10¾	+¾
Detroit Edison	14	27½	27½	27½	+¼
Devoe & Ray A	8	34½	33½	34½	+1½
Diamond Match	1	43	43	43	+½
Diam Match pf	2	48¾	48½	48¾	+¼
Diam T Motor	3	25½	25	25½	+¼
Dist-Corp Seag	32	27½	26¾	27½	+¾
Dixie Cup	3	43¼	43	43½	+¼
Doehler-Jarvis	8	34	33¾	33¾	+¼
Dome Mines	14	47	46	47	+¾
Douglas Aircraft	1	39	39	39	+¾
Dow Chem	4178	178	173¼	176	+3
Dresser Indust	34	26	24¾	26	+1¼
Dresser Ind pf	1	110½	110½	110½	
Duplan Corp	6	42¾	42	42¾	+¾
du Pont de N	6	224½	221	224½	+3½
du Pont cf	1	138¾	138¾	138¾	
D W G Cigar	3	18	17¾	18	+¼
Eagle-Pitch	6	25	25	25	
Eastern Air L	89	29¾	28¾	29¾	+¾
East G Stl	1	36	36	36	+2
Eastman Kodak	4	220	220	222	+2
Eaton Mfg	1	54¾	54¾	54¾	+¾
Edis Bros Strs	1	13½	13½	13½	
Elco Prod	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	
Elastic Stop N	1	11	11	11	
El Auto-Lite	208	50¼	48½	50¼	+1¾
El Aupt-Lyte	745				
Elec Boat	1	21½	21½	21½	
El Boat pf	1	43	42¾	43	+¼
El & Mus Ind	10	3¾	3¾	3¾	
El Power & Lt	25	24½	24	24¾	+¾
El Pow & Lt pf	1	156½	156½	156½	+½
El Paso Nat Gas	7	54½	53¾	54½	+1½
Emerson Rad	23	22	21½	22	+¾
Emer Rad & Ph	1	8	8	8	
Endicott-John	1	37	37	37	
Eng Pub Serv	1	34¼	33¾	34¼	+¾
Equit Off Bldg	84	14¾	14¾	14¾	+¾
Erie R R	20	15½	15½	15½	+¾
Eureka Wms	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+¾
Evans Products	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Eversharp	71	14¼	13¾	14¼	+¾
Fairbanks Morse	1	43	43	43	+1
Fajaro Sugar	1	24½	24½	24½	+½
Farns Tel & Rd	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	+¼
Fed Lt & Tract	1	20¾	20¾	20¾	+¾
Fed Mot Truck	1	37	37	37	
Federal D Stra	14	60	60	60	+¾
Fid P Fire Ins	1	42	42	42	
Firestone Tire	21	72¾	71¾	72	+¼
First Nat Stra	1	52	51	52	+1
Firth Carpet	12	27	27	27	
Flintkote	1	28¼	27	28¼	+¼
Florence Stove	1	27	27	27	
Florida Pow	4	19¼	19	19¼	+¼
Follansbee Stl	13	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Food Fair Stra	64	18	17¾	18	+¾
Food Machinery	8	85	84	85	+1
Foster Wheeler	1	40	40	40	
Fruehauf Trs	1	41¼	41	41¼	+¼
Fuabril Co	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	+¾
Gair (Robt)	1	10	10	10	
Gair (Robt) pf	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	+¼
Galvin Mfg	1	18½	18½	18½	
Gamewell Co	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	+¼
Gardner-Den pf	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Gar Wood pf	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	+¾
Gaylord Cont	3	10¼	10¼	10¼	+¼
Gen Am Invest	19	20¼	19¾	20¼	+¼
Gen Am Trans	5	60½	60½	62¼	+2¼
Gen Baking	13	12¾	12¾	12¾	
Gen Bronze	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	+¼
Gen Cable	20	17¾	17¾	17¾	+¼
Gen Cigar	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	+¾
Gen Elec	63	47	46	46¾	+¾
Gen Foods	1	44	44	44	
Gen Mills	4	48¾	48¾	48¾	+¾
Gen Motors	90	68¾	67¾	68¾	+1¾
Gen Motors pf	1	128½	128½	128½	+½
Gen Out Advt	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	+¼
Gen Prec Eq	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	+¾
Gen Pub Serv	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Gen Pub Utily	8	13¾	13¾	13¾	+¾
Gen Ry Signal	8	39¾	39¼	39¾	+¾
Gen Realt&Util	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Gen Refract	3	30¾	30¾	31¼	+¾
Gen Shoe	1	40¾	40¾	40¾	+¾
Gen Tel	1	43	43	43	
Gen Time Inst	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	+¾
Gen T & Rub	1	30	30	30	
Gillette Saf R	20	39½	38¾	39¼	+¾
Gillette Saf R pf	107	107	107	107	
Gimbel Bros	10	17½	17	17½	+½
Gimbel Bros pf	2300	108	108	108	+¾
Glidden Co	16	49¾	47¾	49	+1¼
Goebel Brew	2	11	11	11	
Goodall-Sanf	1	48¾	48¾	48¾	+¾
Goodrich (B F)	6	68¾	67¾	68¾	+¾
Goodyr T & R	14	68¾	68¼	68¾	+¾
Goth Hosiery	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	+¼
Graham-P Mot	38	10¾	10¼	10¾	+¾
Grand Union	1	43	43	43	
Granite City Stl	10	21½	20¾	21½	+¾
Grant (W T)	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	-¼
Gt Nor Ir Orect	2	22¾	21¾	22¾	+¾
Gt Nor Pf	1	63	63	63	+1
Gt West Sug	1	30½	30½	30½	
Green (H L)	2	31½	31½	31½	+½
Greyhound Cor	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	
Grum Air Sh	8	44	43¾	44	+¼
Gulf Mob & Oh	13	20¼	20	20¼	+¼
Gulf Mob&Oh pf	1	50	50	50	+¾
Gulf Oil	1	68¾	68¾	68¾	
Hall (W F)	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	+¾
Hanna (M A) pf	1	107	107	107	
Harb-Walker	3	30½	30	30½	+¾
Hart, Sch & M	2	48¾	48¾	48¾	+¾
Hat CorpAMA	7	21¾	21¾	21¾	+¾
Hayes Indust	7	16	16	16	
Hayes Mfg	1	33¾	33¼	33¾	+¾
Hecht Co	4	36¼	36	36¼	+¼
Heime (GW)	3	82½	82½	82½	+¾
Hercules Motors	1	29	28¾	29	+¼
Hercul Powd	3	82¾	82¾	82¾	+¾
Hersh Ch cv pf	1	143¼	143¼	143¼	+¼
Hewitt Robins	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	+¾
Hires (C E)	1	32	32	32	
Hollander & Sons	1	22	22	22	
Holly Sugar	1	30¼	30¼	30¼	-¼
Homestake Min	1	43	42¾	43¼	+¾
Houd-Hershey	16	21½	20¾	21¼	+¼
Houd-Hersh pf	1	27¼	27¼	27¼	+¼
Household Fin	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	+¾
Houston L & P	1	88¾	88¾	88¾	+¾
Houston Oil	11	24¾	24¾	24¾	+¾
Howard Stores	1	44¾	44¾	44¾	+¾
Howe Sound	1	43½	43½	43½	+¾
Hudson & Man	6	24¾	24¾	24¾	+¾
Hud Bay M & S	12	40	39¾	40	+¼
Hudson Motor	38	26¼	25¾	26¼	+¾
Hunt Foods	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	+¾
Hupp Corp	18	9	8¾	8¾	-¼
Idaho Power	1	29	29	29	+¼
Illinois Central	26	78¾	77¾	78¾	+¾
Ill Terminal	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	+¼
Indep Pn & Lt	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Ind El de Mex	1	18	18	18	
Indust Rayon	11	140¼	140¼	140¼	+¼
Inger-Rand	1	140¼

British Discover Germans Making Good Butter of Coal

Wilten, Germany, July 31 (AP).—A factory that makes butter from coal was one of the prizes discovered by the British in their zone of Germany.

"It was excellent butter and I doubt if anyone ever would guess it was synthetic," said one British official who sampled it.

The factory, Imhausen and Company, is located in this Ruhr city. Dr. Karl Heinz mhausen, manager, said the plant can produce 600 tons a month at a cost less than that of natural butter.

The synthetic butter can keep without refrigeration. Dr. Imhausen exhibited a pound manufactured before the war ended. It had not been kept under ice, and had not melted. It looked and tasted like the real thing.

Coal is converted into butter like this:

Coal is made into coke, coke into gas, the gas into paraffin. By a blowing process, the most difficult part of the operation, 80 to 82 tons of fatty acid can be drawn from 100 tons of paraffin. The fats are further separated by distillation under a high vacuum. Some are edible, some are not.

From there on the recipe is: Add to the pure, synthetic, edible fat 20 per cent water. Add carrot extract for vitamins and coloring. Add salt. Finally, inject something called diacetyl to give the odor of butter.

Truman Names New Yorker as Austria Envoy

President Truman yesterday nominated John G. Erhardt of New York to be minister of Austria.

He would become this country's first full-fledged postwar diplomatic representative to the Vienna government.

Erhardt has been in Vienna the last year serving as American political representative to the Austrian government.

He also acts as political advisor to Gen. Mark Clark, commander of American occupation forces in Austria.

Diplomatic officials said they expected that Austria would name a minister to the United States within the next few days. Dr. Ludwig Kleinwaechter currently represents Austria in Washington as political representative.

These officials said the United States had appointed a ful-fledged minister to Austria as a result of decisions reached last month by the Allied Control Council in Vienna.

Primary Poll Officers Named In Alexandria

Officials to serve in Alexandria's six wards in next Tuesday's Democratic primary were named yesterday by James N. Colasanto, secretary of the city electoral board.

For the first time in the city's history, sunup-to-sundown regulations will not control the time of voting, Colasanto pointed out. Under a new State statute effective July 1, polls will open at 6:30 a. m. and close at 7 p. m.

The following polling places and officials were designated:

First Ward, Precinct 1—Alexandria Armory, 209 block E. Royal st.: Scott Grimm, chief judge; Ruth T. Davis and John T. Davis, judges, and Lois Reich and A. Campbell Turner, clerks.

First Ward, Precinct 2—City Hall, 100 block N. Royal st.: Richard Wright, chief judge; Claude Raines and Harry Child, judges, and Virginia Hancock and John DeMary, clerks.

Second Ward—George Mason School, 2501 Cameron mills rd.: John E. Edgerton, chief judge; Robert Green and Blanche Kelly, judges, and Robert E. Kelley and Joseph Loverich, clerks.

Third Ward—100 block N. Patrick st.: J. Norman Legg, chief judge; Oliver Stone and Charles Sherwood, judges, and Bernard Fagelson and Thelma Blandford, clerks.

Fourth Ward—Friendship Firehouse, 100 block S. Alfred st.: Clarence F. Dyson, chief judge; Smith Chauncey and Irene Pancoast, judges, and David Rude and William Kahler, clerks.

Fifth Ward—Maury School, Russell rd.: Harry Fedder, chief judge; Thomas Paisly and James Armstrong, judges, and Harris Ward and Tyler Crowder, clerks.

Sixth Ward—Mount Vernon School Annex, Mount Vernon ave.: George Giammittorio, chief judge; E. B. Fulton and Gertrude E. Jennings, judges, and John A. Kelley and Frank Brewer, clerks.

Commissioners for the election will include Scott Grimm, Clarence F. Dyson, Charles Sherwood, Harry Fedder and George Giammittorio.

Steel has been called the lifeblood of modern war.

U. S. unemployment increased 5,624,000 between 1919 and 1921.

The Isle of Man is 30 by 12 miles in size.

Five species of sturgeon are found in Canadian waters.

Canada's list of food fishes includes almost 60 different kinds.

Navy and Treasury Accuse Firm in Antitrust Suit

Standard Register Corp. was accused Tuesday of threatening to stop the Navy and Treasury from using its machines unless they bought paper for them from the corporation at a high price.

The antitrust suit was filed in the District Court by the Justice Department.

The Standard company makes a roller for typewriters, tabulators and the like. This has a set of spokes at each end. For making carbon copies paper with little holes on each side are used. The spokes fit the holes and keep the carbons even.

The suit said the firm would not sell its rollers but leased them and then required the users to buy all their perforated paper from Standard Register. The Justice Department records showed that Standard's bids for paper were about 20 per cent higher than those of other firms for the same paper.

Truman Names Clark Assistant At Federal Judge

James P. McGrannery of Pennsylvania, new assistant to Attorney General Tom Clark, yesterday was nominated by President Truman as U. S. district judge for Eastern Pennsylvania.

Frederick V. Follmer of Pennsylvania, was named district judge for a new judicial post governing eastern, middle and western districts or Pennsylvania.

McGrannery succeeds Harry E. Kalondner, who was recently elevated to the Third Circuit Court o Appeals.

Earlier yesterday President Truman signed legislation raising the salaries of the Nation's 300 Federal judges by $5000 a year.

The raise blankets the Federal judiciary, from district judges to the Chief Justice of the United States.

Diphtheria On Troopship; Antitoxin Sped

Boston, July 31 (AP).—An emergency call for antitoxin from the troopship Colby Victory, aboard which an outbreak of diphtheria was reported, was answered today by the S. S. Brazil.

After the Brazil reported she put the required medical supplies aboard the ship, where one soldier died of the disease several hundred miles off Argentia, Newfoundland, the Coast Guard halted efforts to fly the antitoxin to the Colby Victory.

The vessel was carrying 1009 troops from New York to Bremerhaven, Germany.

An air-sea rescue plane bearing medical supplies from New York had landed at Salem, Mass., where additional antitoxin supplied by the State of Massachusetts were shipped aboard another plane to the lend-lease airbase at Argentia.

Original plans called for the transfer of the supplies to a Flying Fortress and which was to have delivered them—probably by parachute.

HOW TO TORTURE YOUR WIFE

OH, OSWALD, IT WAS SIMPLY BE-YEW-TI-FUL! THE BRIDE LOOKED LOVELY! SHE WORE THE MOST EXQUISITE GOWN MADE OF — OSWALD, DON'T YOU WANT TO HEAR ABOUT THE WEDDING?
SURE. DID YOU HAVE A GOOD CRY? SAY, WHADDYA KNOW! HERE'S A PIECE ABOUT A GUY IN NEW BRUNSWICK WHO LANDED A 48 POUND SALMON WITH A 5 OUNCE ROD. TOOK HIM HALF AN HOUR. GOT HIM WITH A NUMBER 8 SILVER DOCTOR. HM!

Income, Sales Rise Steadily, Figures Show

The nation's annual income reached an annual rate of 161 billion dollars a year in May, and probably a higher rate in June, the Bureau of Agricultural Economics reported yesterday.

This rate is "135 per cent above the 1935-39 average."

The boom was illustrated by the bureau's report, in the following statements:

(1) Average hourly earnings in factories of $1.07 in May, were the highest on record. Compared with $1 in January, they exceeded the wartime peak of $1.05 in January, 1945.

(The latter figure, the report pointed out, "reflected a considerable amount of premium payments for overtime as well as heavy employment in the higher paid war industries."

However, weekly take-home pay averaged 10 per cent less than in January, 1945.

2. Income in the last half of the year "will probably exceed substantially" the last half of 1945.

Demand High for Products

3. "Demand for farm products continues at very high levels as domestic activity increases."

4. The Federal Reserve Board index of industrial production advanced from 160 in May to about 170 in June. (Production in 1935-39 equalling 100 in the index.)

This is "compared with the previous postwar peak of 168 in November, 1945, and March this year."

"In June, 1945, the index was 220, of which war production was more than half."

Retail Boom Continues

(5) "The boom in retail sales which began last fall shows no sign of slackening. Retail sales in the first five months were 26 per cent more than in 1945, and 139 per cent above prewar average."

(6) Cash receipts from farm marketings for the first six months fell about 3 per cent below the 8.9 billions in the same period in 1945. This was due to the "abnormal decline in marketing of meat animals in June" just prior to susupension of OPA controls.

In an earlier report, the Buresu of the Census had reported the annual farm income in 1944 at $18.3 billion, an increase of 10 billion over 1939.

3 Children Injured Here By Trucks

Three children were injured yesterday in District traffic accidents, one critically.

Lenette Kent, 7, of 1408 10th st. nw., suffered a fractured left arm, right leg and head injuries when she was struck by a truck at about 1:25 p. m. at 10th and P sts. nw. Police said the driver was William Bell, 24, of 313 50th st. ne.

The child's condition was reported critical at Freedmen's Hospital.

Also taken to Freedmen's after their bicycles had collided with a city refuse truck at about 10 a. m. in the 2200 block of Georgia ave. nw., were John Adams, 14, of 634 Keefer pl. nw., and James H. Robinson, 15, of 3314 Warder st. nw.

The truck was operated by Worley F. Arnold, 28, of 1314 Kenyon st. nw. The Adams boy was treated for bruises and released. His companion, who suffered head, arm and shoulder injuries, was detained because of a possible fractured right collar bone.

D. C. Has Second Lowest Traffic Fatality Rate

The District ranked second lowest in the Nation among cities of over 500,000 population in its traffic fatality percentage. National Safety Council figures show Washington's 3.8 per cent second only to Milwaukee's 3.2 per cent. The percentage is figured on the number of traffic deaths per 10,000 registered vehicles for the first six months of 1946.

The National Safety Council figured 15,750 traffic fatalities over the Nation—40 per cent more than for the same period last year, but the council said the picture "is more encouraging than at any time since VJ-Day."

First Daughter Leaves, Then Thief Robs Home

Julius W. Burkhardt, of 4040 19th st. ne., yesterday had given police two assignments:

1. To find his 24-year-old daughter, Marjorie, who had been missing from her home since Sunday.

2. To find stocks and government bonds valued at more than $8000 and other valuable which had been stolen from his house Monday night.

Burkhardt said whoever broke into his house apparently knew where to look for his valuables.

U. S., Britain Hope for Early Zone Merger

London, July 31 (AP).—American and British authorities may achieve a working economic merger of their two zones of Germany within three or four weeks, a high United States official said in Berlin today. According to a Berlin dispatch, the merger plans were going ahead following yesterday's meeting of the Allied Control Council in which the Russians turned down, at least temporarily, an American proposal to integrate the United States zone economically with any or all of the other zones.

The Russian member, Marshal Vassily Sokolovsky, proposed a four-power commission to investigate the whole question of German economic unity.

France has not yet replied to the merger proposal.

A Soviet broadcast declared that Britain and France feared that the American merger plan would encourage American domination and "win considerable concessions for large American monopolies."

Italian-American Trade Talks Due

Paris, July 31 (AP).—Italian Vice Premier Pietro Nenni said today after a half-hour conference with Secretary of State James F. Byrnes that agreement had been reached in principle for him to go to Washington to discuss an Italian-American commercial agreement.

The plan was regarded as important because a commercial agreement with the United States might be the foundation on which Italy could build foreign trade.

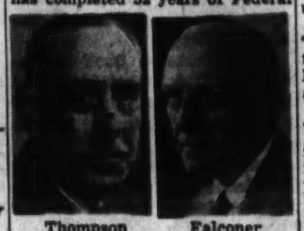
City News in Brief

2 Will Retire; Total Service Nears Century

W. Alfred Falconer, 73, and Millard F. Thompson, 61, are retiring today from the Government with nearly 100 years combined service behind them.

Both copper-plate engravers in the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, they will be given a gift by their fellow workers on August 15 at 2 p. m. in Room 1800A of the Department Commerce, it was said.

Falconer, 1449 Parkwood pl. nw., has completed 52 years of Federal service, and has been with the Coast and Geodetic Survey since 1906.



Thompson Falconer

Thompson of 5416 Glenwood rd., Bethesda, Md., has had almost 42 years' continuous service. He represents a family of engravers credited with about 227 years service in the Coast and Geodetic Survey. His father, a brother, uncle and cousin, all worked with that organization.

* * * *

For the second time in two days a snatch-and-dash thief made off with merchandise from a downtown store. Monday it was a $700 Persian lamb coat. Yesterday it was a five-string banjo. William S. Herman, proprietor of Herman's Music Store, 1013 H st. nw., said a man entered his store about 4 p. m. yesterday, calmly reached behind the counter and picked up a $100 five-string banjo complete with case. The thief escaped on foot. Monday a woman took a coat out of Kann's window display and made off with it while a salesgirl was looking on.

* * * *

Never underestimate the powers of a woman—in this case her vision and memory.

A thief made that mistake early yesterday when he stole a purse from Miss Monda McClure, 2617 14th st. nw., while she was taking a nap in an auto at 14th and Belmont sts. nw. The thief started to run. He stopped when no one chased him. Miss McClure woke up, got a good look at him while he was examining the contents of her purse near the car.

Yesterday afternoon Miss McClure saw Pvt. E. P. Grafton taking a suspect to the Thirteenth Precinct Station. She stopped her car, jumped out and said: "I see you've got him." The man who she said took her $8 is being held at the station.

* * * *

Local police last night flashed a lookout for Lieut. Col. Richard C. Kodel, an escaped patient from Walter Reed Hospital. Kodel was described as being more than 6 feet tall, dressed in khaki, weighs 135 pounds

Girl Missing, Man Called 'Frank' Sought

Onset, Mass., July 31 (AP).—Saying they were convinced that Ruth McGurk had met with foul play or was being held prisoner, investigators today directed their search for a tall, dark-haired man named "Frank," with whom the 25-year-old Cambridge girl left a dance at this resort early Saturday evening.

Miss McGurk

Failure of "Frank" to identify himself, despite the wide publicity of the girl's disappearance, aroused new concern for her safety.

Girl friends vacationing here with Miss McGurk were able to give only a sketchy description of him. They said, however, that Miss McGurk, who was engaged to be married within a few weeks to a sailor now at sea, would not ordinarily go out with anyone she did not know.

Police believed the pretty Cambridge department store supervisor had met with some harm.

Shores of small craft in Onset harbor were searched to no avail.

Walkie Talkies Trap Foreigners at Border

Walkie-Talkies are helping the border patrol nab aliens trying to slip into the United States.

The two-way radio sets are being used by some border patrol cars and patrolmen on foot to communicate with planes which spot the aliens a Justice Department official told a reporter yesterday.

What's Going On and Where

Service Activities

Officers' Service Club of the United Nations, 1644 21st st. nw., ballroom dancing, dining, welcome, 8 p. m.

Victory Canteen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 11 a. m. to 11 p. m.

National Catholic Community Service, 1314 N st. nw., dancing, leathercraft, and Tea Room, 8 p. m. NCCS, 918 10th st. nw., dances, 8:30 p. m.

USO-YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; music appreciation, 7:30 p. m.; dance, 8:30 p. m.

USO-National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and G sts., nw., movies, 9 p. m.

USO, 1911 N st. nw., bridge, clay modeling and games, 7:30 p. m.; watermelon feed, 9 p. m.

USO-Salvation Army, 801 Market pl. nw., (8th and Pennsylvania ave.) games, 8 p. m.

USO-YWCA, 17 and K sts. nw., sports, 6:30 p. m.; dance, 9 p. m.

USO, 2011 Georgia ave. nw., (Negro) dance, 8 p. m.; movies, 8:30 p. m.

Bannaker Service Club, 2500 Georgia ave. nw., (Negro) lounge, showers, games, dancing, refreshments, 10 a. m. to 11 p. m.

Public Events

National Archives, Constitution ave. between 7th and 9th sts. nw., General Eisenhower's and General Pershing's battle maps, captured German banners, Hitler's last will and testament, and World War II surrender documents, 8:45 to 5:15 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th and Constitution ave. nw., picture of the week, Rembrandt's "The Gathering of Manna, gallery 15, 10 minute talk at 12:40 and 1:40 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th and Independence ave. sw., 19th century French paintings, 10th annual photographic salon of the Photographic Society of America, Arts and Industries Building, 9:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Public Library of the D. C., 8th and K sts., paintings by American Indians, Peabody Branch, Georgia ave. and Upshur st. nw., oil and color paintings by Norma Rose.

Library of Congress, 1st and East Capitol sts., Tennessee sesquicentennial exhibition, including maps, manuscripts, books, music, prints and early newspapers; books and fine printing sponsored by the Belgian Government, 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

Phillips Memorial Gallery, 1600 21st st. nw., woodblock in color by Louis Schanker, 11 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Aquarium, Department of Commerce Building, 14th and D sts. nw., fresh water game and food fish from Federal Hatcheries and local waters.

Botanical Gardens, 1st and Canal sts. nw., outside gardens and rockery.

Kenilworth Aquatic Gardens, Kenilworth ave. and Douglas st. ne., hardy day-blooming and exotic night-blooming water lilies.

25¢ SHAVES YOU for 3 months!
Marlin HIGH SPEED BLADES
GUARANTEED BY THE MARLIN FIREARMS COMPANY
Fine Guns Since 1870

YOU'LL ENJOY THE RICH, NATURAL FLAVOR
OVER 200 VARIETIES
• Grapefruit Juice
• Orange and Grapefruit Juice
• Orange Juice
Royal Clover BRAND QUALITY FOODS
At Your Independent Grocers

This announcement is neither an offer to sell, nor a solicitation of offers to buy, any of these securities. The offering is made only by the Prospectus.

NEW ISSUE

690,082 Shares*

Segal Lock & Hardware Company, Inc.
(A New York Corporation)

Common Stock
(Par Value $1.00 Per Share)

Price $4.50 Per Share

*Subscription Warrants for these shares were initially issued by Segal Lock & Hardware Company, Inc., to the holders of its Preferred and Common Stocks as set forth in the Prospectus. 514,411 shares of Common Stock were subscribed through the exercise of such Subscription Warrants.

This announcement relates only to the 175,671 shares of Common Stock as were not subscribed for through the exercise of Subscription Warrants.

Copies of the Prospectus may be obtained from the undersigned

FLOYD D. CERF COMPANY
INCORPORATED
120 South La Salle Street, Chicago

July 31, 1946

This advertisement is not and is under no circumstances to be construed as an offering of any of this Stock for sale or as a solicitation of an offer to buy any of such Stock... The offering is made only by the Prospectus.

NEW ISSUES

Family Finance Corporation

*90,000 Shares 4½% Cumulative Preference Stock, Series A
(Par Value $50.00 Per Share—Convertible to and including August 1, 1956)

*56,017 of such shares are being offered by the Company pursuant to an exchange offer (expiring at Noon August 12, 1946) to the holders of its outstanding $1.50 Cumulative Preferred Stock, Serie' A, without par value, and $1.80 Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series B, without par value, as set forth in the Prospectus.

Price $55.00 Per Share

25,000 Shares Common Stock
(Par Value $1.00 Per Share)

Price $23.50 Per Share

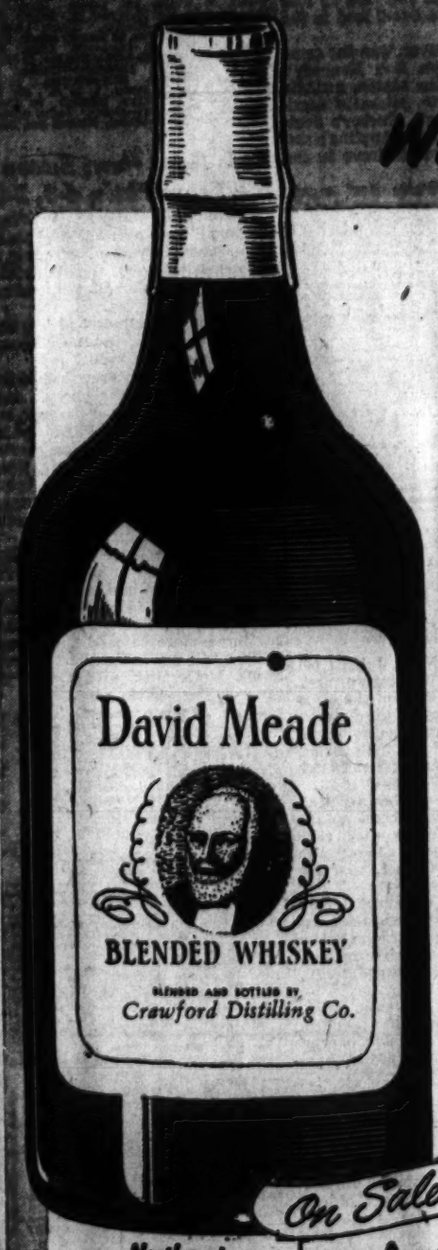
Copies of the Prospectus may be obtained from the undersigned.

E. H. Rollins & Sons
Incorporated

G. H. Walker & Co. — Blair & Co., Inc.
Hayden, Stone & Co. — The Milwaukee Company
Riter & Co. — Johnston, Lemon & Co.

August 1, 1946

Attention! WHISKEY BUYERS



Just Arrived, A
CARLOAD
David Meade
Now Blended With 6 YEAR OLD Kentucky Bourbon Whiskey

THE "KNOW HOW" that comes from 84 years of successful whiskey distilling is reflected in the smooth, velvety taste of David Meade. This whiskey, so traditionally famous, is blended with 6-year-old Kentucky bourbon—the result is a product that is rich in flavor and distinctive in mellow goodness. David Meade is versatile — equally fine in mixed or straight drinks..... $3.29 FIFTH

86 Proof
David Meade Fine Blended Whiskey 72½% Grain Neutral Spirits, 27½% Straight Kentucky Bourbon 6 years old.

On Sale At These Four Stores Only

Northeast — LOUIS BRISKER — 1601 Benning Road, Northeast — FRanklin 8616
Downtown — KOGOD LIQUORS — 44 E St., N. W. — TRinidad 9592
Downtown — STAR LIQUOR — 513 - 11th St., N. W. — District 2166
Northwest — BURKA'S LIQUOR — 3300 Wisconsin Avenue, N. W. — WOodley 7676

FELLER BLAZES 1-HITTER FOR 20th

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

St. Louis, July 31.—That distinguished grammarian, Mr. Jerome Herman (Dizzy) Dean who is charged with corrupting the syntax of St. Louis school children with his free-style broadcasts of the Browns' and Cardinals' baseball games, is taking his case to the peepul.

POVICH

"I ain't gonna let it throw me," said Diz. "Anyway, it warn't the Missouri State Teachers' Association what complained to the FCC about me. Far's I know it was just one teacher actin' on her own like a feller stealing second without the hit-and-run play on. Shucks, I never did please teachers, anyway, and I wouldn't know how to begin now."

The day after it reached the papers that Dizzy was the target of the grammarians, he got 250 telegrams telling him to tell his critics to go jump in the lake. On the air, Diz thanked everybody and said, "I sure do wanna tell ya you're being nice to me. When you don't like me, I'll quit."

He said he didn't have no quarrel with education. Every day since, he's been addressing himself to his school-age listeners. "Just because my mother died when I was three and me and my brothers were so busy helping my father pick cotton and round up enough sourbelly to feed us that we didn't have time to go to school is no reason you kids shouldn't go to school," he says. "I believe in education for those as can get it."

He kids around about his own lack of education, and that's what his listeners like, including his sponsors. And since the complaint was made against Dean, he has received an offer for twice-a-week broadcasts on Bill Stern's national hook-up on condition that he says only what comes naturally and doesn't try to get proper.

He breaks right down and confesses that he can't use any fancy language. "Never did get beyond the third grade in school," he said on one of his recent broadcasts. And then he quipped, "didn't want to pass my father."

But baseball fans all over the world know what Dizzy means when he says Kurowski "slud" into second base and Kramer "throwed" the ball to third. Like the late Will Rogers, Dizzq ain't ever going to permit good old English to keep him from saying what he means. He says things the only way he know how, and to date only one person has apparently objected to his kind of free speech.

On the air he works with his assistant, Johnny O'Hara, who is the perfect foil for Dizzy's Ozark approach to the English language. O'Hara quickly made capital of the complaint against Dean when on his next broadcast, he cracked: "And now, here's your Dean of English—Dizzy Dean."

In St. Louis, the folks will never believe that a greater pitcher than Dizzy Dean ever threw a baseball. His feats for the pennant-winning Cardinals of 1934 are still vivid with them. The other day, O'Hara introduced Dizzy as "the man who can split an infinite like his fast ball used to split the plate." "Whereupon Diz grabbed the microphone and said "what you mean by that, son?"

Diz gets tangled up sometimes when he does try to get fancy. Like the other night when the Browns were playing the Red Sox and Rudy York was up with the bases full and two strikes on him. "Now," said Diz to his listeners, "if Rudy hits the next one, it will be disastrous, I guess."

One of the nice things about baseball, Dizzy says, is that book learnin' don't count. "Every boy has got an equal chance," he says. "Just because you may be dumb in school ain't no sign you can't be smart out there on that field. I always did figure I knew more about those hitters that went to college than they knew about me as a pitcher."

Diz liked the story I told him about Moe Berg, the master linguist who graduated from Princeton with a law degree and from the Sorbonne in Paris. Berg's roommate and great good friend with the Washington cluz a dozen years ago was Sheriff Dave Harris, from the North Carolina hills, whose formal education was brief to the point of being very brief.

That wasn't the only difference between Berg and the Sheriff, however. Berg stayed in the big leagues because he was a smart catcher. Sheriff Dave staved in the majors only because he could hit. They ribbed each other about their hitting ability, but Harris had the last word. "Listen, Moe," he said, "when you get up to that plate with a bat in your hand, none of them seven languages you know ain't gonna do you no good."

Night Games Of Tuesday

Following are the results of major league night baseball games of Tuesday, July 30.

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Grace, rf	5	1	2	6	0	0
Lewis, rf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Priddy, 2b	3	0	1	2	0	0
Vernon, 1b	3	0	1	8	0	0
Spence, cf	4	0	0	4	0	0
Torres, ss	3	0	0	2	4	0
Hitchcock, 3b	3	0	1	1	1	0
†Dean	0	1	0	0	0	0
Robertson, 3b	0	0	0	0	1	0
Evans, c	3	1	2	7	0	1
Haefner, p	2	0	0	0	0	0
*Guerra	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pierotti, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	3	10‡32		6	1

*Batted for Haefner in eleventh.
†Ran for Hitchcock in eleventh.
‡Two out when winning run scored.

ST. LOUIS	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Stevens, 1b	6	1	4	11	1	0
Berardino, 2b	5	0	1	6	2	0
Stephens, ss	5	2	1	2	1	0
Heath, lf	5	1	1	6	0	0
Lasbe, rf	4	0	1	2	0	0
Zarilla, cf	4	0	0	4	1	0
Marion, c	4	0	1	2	4	0
Christman, 3b	4	0	0	1	0	0
†Lucadello	0	0	0	0	0	0
†DiMaggio	0	1	0	0	0	0
Varner, p	3	0	1	0	2	0
‡Judnich	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	43	6	12	33	17	0

*Batted for Christman in eleventh.
†Ran for Lucadello in eleventh.
‡Batted for Varner in eleventh.

WASHINGTON	002	000	000 01—3
St. Louis	000	002	000 04—6

Runs batted in—Priddy, Vernon, Stephens, Lasbe, Guerra, Stevens, Heath (3). Two-base hits—Berardino, Hitchcock, Lucadello, Stevens. Home runs—Stephens, Lasbe, Heath. Stolen base—Guerra. Sacrifices—Spence, Haefner (2). Left—Washington, 11; St. Louis, 11. Base on balls—Haefner, 4; Varner, 6; Pierotti, 1. Strikeouts—Haefner, 6; Varner, 1. Hits—Haefner, 9 in 10; Pierotti, 0 in ⅓. Wild pitch—Haefner. Loser—Pierotti. Umpires—Rommel, Weafer and Boyer. Time—2:27. Attendance—5677.

Boston	000	110	020—4
Cleveland	000	000	000—0

Ferris and H. Wagner; Gromek, Berry and Custer and Hegan.

New York	000	103	001—5
Detroit	004	100	01x—6

Kennedy, Page and Robinson; Trucks and Richards.

Philadelphia	000	002	610—9
Chicago	100	010	000—2

Savage, Marchildon and Desautels; Papish, Hammer and Hayes.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Cincinnati	000	300	100—4
Philadelphia	030	002	30x—8

Vander Meer, Hetki and Mueller and Lakeman; Rowe and Seminick.

Chicago	200	000	000—2
New York	100	000	101—3

Johnson, Chipman, Bahers and McCullough; Budnick, Thompson and Lombardi.

St. Louis	000	000	100—1
Brooklyn	000	000	20x—2

Pollett and Garagiola; Melton, Behrman and Edwards.

Pittsburgh and Boston, rain.

Armed Beaten 3d Time in Chicago

Chicago, July 31 (AP).—Armed, the Calumet Farm's distance star which swept through an early eastern campaign to become the Nation's handicap champion, suffered his third consecutive defeat in the $22,700 Quick Step Stakes at Washington Park today, finishing second to the speedy favorite, Fighting Frank.

The estimated crowd of 21,000 made Armed second choice in the wagering, an unique experience for the Calumet star, which was weighted with 130 pounds compared to 108½ carried by the winner.

The Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Boston	70	29	.707	...
Detroit	56	40	.583	12½
New York	57	41	.582	12½
*WASHINGT'N	50	46	.521	18½
Cleveland	47	52	.475	23
*St. Louis	41	54	.432	27
Chicago	39	58	.402	30
Philadelphia	28	68	.292	40½

*Playing night game.

Yesterday's Results

Cleveland, 4; Boston, 1.
Chicago, 3; Philadelphia, 2.
Detroit, 6; New York, 0.
WASHINGT'N at St. Louis, night.

Games Today

WASHINGTON at St. Louis (night)
Newsom (4-4) vs. Kramer (10-[illegible])
New York at Detroit
Gumpert (5-1) vs. Overmire (3-3).
Boston at Cleveland
Zuber (3-1) vs. Reynolds (6-10).
Philadelphia at Chicago
Harris (2-7) vs. Haynes (3-8).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Brooklyn	59	37	.615	...
St. Louis	56	39	.589	2½
*Chicago	51	43	.543	7
Cincinnati	47	48	.495	11½
*Boston	44	49	.473	13½
*New York	43	53	.448	16
Philadelphia	40	53	.430	17½
*Pittsburgh	37	55	.402	20

*Playing night game.

Yesterday's Results

Cincinnati, 4-2; Philadelphia, 3-0.
St. Louis, 10; Brooklyn, 3.
Pittsburgh at Boston, night.
Chicago at New York, night.

Games Today

St. Louis at Brooklyn
Brecheen (7-10) vs. Lombardi (10-5).
Pittsburgh at Boston
Roe (2-8) or Lanning (3-1) vs. Lee (7-6), or Wright (6-7).
Cincinnati at Philadelphia (2)
Heusser (6-7) and Beggs (6-6) vs. Judd (5-9) and Stanceu (1-3) or Mulligan (2-2).
(Only games scheduled.)

Nats' Records

Batting	G.	AB.	R.	H.	2b.	3b.	Hr.	Rbi.	Pct.
Vernon	90	357	63	127	34	4	7	59	.356
Torres	44	132	15	39	7	0	6	18	.295
Spence	96	377	58	110	32	6	12	57	.292
Grace	66	237	37	75	14	3	1	17	.292
Hudson	20	31	2	9	2	0	0	3	.290
Coan	32	80	13	22	5	2	2	6	.275
Priddy	96	325	54	87	13	6	5	47	.273
Lewis	94	363	54	100	17	10	5	30	.272
Evans	66	205	24	53	9	4	2	24	.259
Travis	92	305	29	78	12	3	1	39	.256
Hitchcock	45	176	14	44	6	1	0	15	.250
Myatt	15	34	7	8	1	0	0	4	.235
Pierotti	21	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	.222
Guerra	31	55	1	12	1	1	0	7	.218
Haefner	41	259	34	57	13	0	6	37	.220
Binks	58	93	8	19	3	0	0	9	.204
Leonard	17	44	2	9	0	0	0	5	.204
S'borough	21	77	9	16	1	1	0	1	.186
Robertson	41	145	14	25	2	2	4	12	.159
Newsom	21	47	1	7	1	0	0	3	.148
Wynn	4	7	1	1	0	0	0	1	.143
Kennedy	15	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	.142
Early	30	83	6	11	1	0	1	6	.133
Wolff	18	32	2	3	0	0	0	0	.094
Masterson	19	23	0	2	0	0	0	0	.087

Pitching	G.	R.	BB.	SO.	I.P.	G.	S.	C.	G.	W.	L.
Wynn	3	33	5	5	19	2	1	2	0		
S'borough	21	99	41	24	86	16	3	6	3		
Haefner	21	130	51	67	147	17	11	7	5		
Leonard	17	121	28	47	121	15	7	8	5		
Pierotti	21	51	27	12	37⅓	0	0	1	1		
Hudson	21	108	25	27	90	11	4	7	7		
Newsom	22	125	58	85	141	17	11	7	9		
Masterson	19	77	52	45	73⅓	9	2	5	6		
Kennedy	15	27	25	13	28⅓	2	0	1	2		
Wolff	18	94	28	43	104	14	3	8	3		
Torres	3	9	3	3	7	0	0	0	0		

Cards Beat Brooks; Tigers Win, Take 2d

Benton's Five-Hitter Blanks Yanks, 6 to 0

Detroit, July 31 (AP).—Big Alton Benton, making his first start since May 5, shut out the New York Yankees, 6 to 0, on a five-hit performance today to pitch the Detroit Tigers into second place in the American League.

Birdie Tebbetts, Hank Greenberg and Dick Wakefield backed up Benton's airtight flinging with a homer apiece, knocking in four of the Tiger tallies.

Both the other Detroit runs were forced across the plate when starting Yankee Pitcher Marius Russo walked Roy Cullenbine with the bases loaded in the first inning and passed Wakefield with the sacks jammed in the second.

Mel Queen, who relieved Russo in the second, hurled one-hit ball until the seventh when Hoot Evers singled, Greenberg blasted his twenty-fourth home run of the season and Wakefield followed with his fifth circuit swat.

Detroit's second straight triumph over the New Yorkers gave the Tigers sole possession of second place with a percentage of .583 to New York's .582.

New York	AB	H	O	A	Detroit	AB	H	O	A
Rolfe, 3b	4	1	2	1	Lake, ss	3	0	0	1
Henrich, rf	4	1	2	0	Kell, 3b	3	2	0	1
Keller, lf	4	0	2	0	Evers, cf	5	2	3	0
Lindell, cf	4	0	0	0	Gr'berg, 1b	2	1	7	3
Robinson, c	4	0	6	0	W'field, lf	4	1	1	0
Bouchock, 1b	3	1	6	0	C'enbine, rf	3	0	8	0
Johnson, 3b	3	1	5	2	Webb, 2b	4	0	0	0
Rizzuto, ss	3	0	1	2	Tebbetts, c	4	2	5	0
*Etten	1	0	0	0	Benton, p	4	1	3	3
Crosetti, ss	0	0	0	1					
Russo, p	0	0	0	0	Totals	34	9	27	9
Queen, p	2	0	0	0					
†Byrne	1	1	0	0					
Marshall, p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	32	5	24	6					

*Batted for Rizzuto in eighth.
†Batted for Queen in eighth.

New York	000 000 000—0
Detroit	120 000 30x—6

Runs—Lake (2), Evers, Greenberg, Wakefield, Tebbetts. Errors—Rizzuto, Cullenbine, Tebbetts, Wakefield (2), Greenberg (2). Two-base hit—Benton. Three-base hit—Keller. Home runs—Tebbetts, Greenberg, Wakefield. Stolen base—Greenberg. Left on bases—New York, 6; Detroit, 11. Bases on balls—Russo, 6; Queen, 1; Benton, 1. Strikeouts—Queen, 5; Marshall, 1; Benton, 5. Hits—Russo, 3in 1⅓; Queen, 6 in 5⅓; Marshall, 1 in 1. Losing pitcher—Russo. Umpires—Paparella, Jones and Hubbard. Time, 1:44. Attendance, 21,344.

Chisox Score 3 in Ninth To Beat Athletics, 3-2

Chicago, July 31 (AP).—The Chicago White Sox scored three runs in the ninth inning to beat the Athletics, 3 to 2, today after the A's ha dtaken a lead with two runs in the seventh.

Eddie Lopat seemingly was on his way to defeat after he had limited the A's to two hits in the first six innings.

The A's scored two runs on four hits to assume a 2-to-0 lead in the seventh.

The Sox, however, won the game in the ninth on Bob Kennedy's fifth homer of the season, a single by Ralph Hodgin, Michaels' sacrifice, Lopat's single, Tucker's fielder's choice and Luke Appling's single to center, which drove in the winning run.

It was the White Sox' eighth victory of the season over the A's.

Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A	Chicago	AB	H	O	A
St'back, rf	4	1	1	0	Tucker, cf	3	1	3	0
Handley, 3b	4	0	3	4	Appling, ss	3	3	2	6
McCosky, cf	3	2	2	0	Kuhel, 1b	4	0	10	2
Majeski, 3b	4	0	1	4	Wright, rf	4	1	2	0
Suder, ss	4	2	3	4	Hayes, c	3	1	5	1
Chapman, lf	4	1	2	0	Kennedy, lf	4	1	0	0
McQuinn, 1b	3	1	10	0	L'pani, 3b	3	0	0	2
Desautels, c	4	1	1	0	†Hodgin	1	1	0	0
Fowler, p	3	0	0	2	‡Kolloway	0	0	0	0
					Michaels, 2b	3	2	3	3
Totals	33	7	25	14					
					Lopat, p	4	1	2	1
					Totals	36	12	27	15

*One out when winning run scored.
†Batted for Lodigiani in 9th.
‡Ran for Hodgin in 9th.

Philadelphia	000 000 200—2
Chicago	000 000 003—3

Runs—McCosky, Suder, Kennedy, Kolloway, Lopat. Error—Suder. Runs batted in—Chapman, Desautels, Kennedy, Tucker, Appling. Three-base hit—Appling. Home run—Kennedy. Sacrifice—Michaels. Double plays—Handley to Suder to McQuinn, Majeski to Handley to McQuinn, Appling to Michaels to Kuhel. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 6; Chicago, 10. Base on balls—Fowler, 1; Lopat, 2. Strikeouts—Lopat, 5.

Talbert Wins Over Match

Southampton, N. Y., July 31 (AP). Bill Talbert of Wilmington, Del., second-ranking player of the country and top seeded in the Meadow Club's annual grass courts tennis tournament, went into the quarter-finals today by beating Sam Match of Los Angeles, 8—6, 6—3.

On the next court Gardnar Mulloy of Miami, Fla., second on the favorite list, had an easy time polishing off George Pero, also from Miami, 6—4, 6—1, to enter the round of eight.

Fred Kovaleski of Detroit pulled the first major surprise of the tournament when he put out Bobby Falkenburg, national intercollegiate titleholder of Hollywood, Calif., 9—7, 6—4.

Bill Canning of La Jollia, Calif., eighth on the seeded list, won his place in the quarterfinals when he eliminated Robert Barnes of Australia, 7—5, 6—2.

Chandler Asks Pirates to Wait

Pittsburgh, July 31 (INS).—The deal to sell the Pittsburgh Pirates baseball team to any one of a half dozen bidding syndicates was delayed tonight for a week to 10 days at the request of A. B. "Happy" Chandler, baseball's high commissioner.

Reliable sources declared that Chandler telephoned William E. Benswanger, president of the Pirates, late today and asked him not to make any deals, or do any negotiating for that length of time. Chandler's reasons for requesting the postponement of the sale were not immediately known.

Frank E. McKinney, Indianapolis banker and part owner of the Indianapolis team, was believed to have the "inside track" in New York.

Red Birds Explode 15 Hits, Score, 10-3

Brooklyn, July 31 (AP).—Exploding from a dismal batting slump, the St. Louis Cardinals today shelled three Brooklyn hurlers for 15 solid hits in piling up a 10-3 victory that sliced the Dodgers' league lead to 2½ games.

In squaring their "crucial" series with the Brooks, Eddie Dyer's awakened Red Birds ran up their biggest hit total since July 3, and routed Lefty Joe Hatten to disprove Leo Durocher's theory that they are easy meat for southpaws.

Murry Dickson, a 28-year-old righthander from Tracy, Mo., with a matchstick build, weathered a fourth-inning storm to get home with a 10-hit decision, his ninth of the season to three setbacks and his second in a row over the Dodgers.

For the finale of the short series tomorrow, Dyer named Harry (the Cat) Brecheen who has won seven and dropped 10 to oppose Brooklyn's Vic Lombardi, also a southpaw, with a 10-5 record.

Another sellout throng of 33,661 jammed Ebbbets Field to be in on the Cardinals "kill." They whooped it up when the Brooks broke a scoreless tie with two quick runs in the fourth on Ed Stanky's double, Pete Reiser's single, an error by Catcher Clyde Kluttzz and Dixie Walker's two-base smash high off the scoreboard in right.

But their joy was short lived for the red-suited visitors slashed back wit ha four-run outburst in the fifth. Red Schoendienst's triple started it off. Before Durocher could get Hatten out of there, Erv Dusak double home Schoendienst, Stan Musial was hit by a pitched ball and Whitey Kurowski cannonaded a two-run 365-foot triple over Dick Whitman's head in center. Enos Slaughter's long poke to left then counted Kurowski, who drove in four runs and scored once to account for half the St. Louis tallies.

St. Louis	AB	H	O	A	Brooklyn	AB	H	O	A
S'dienst, 2b	6	2	2	4	Stanky, 2b	3	2	1	5
Dusak, lf	6	2	1	0	Mikels, 3b	2	0	0	1
Musial, 1b	3	2	13	0	Whitman, cf	4	2	0	0
K'rowski, 3b	5	2	1	3	Reiser, lf	4	1	4	0
Slaughter, rf	4	0	2	0	P. Walker, rf	4	3	1	0
Adams, cf	3	0	1	0	Stevens, 1b	3	0	12	2
G'iola, c	2	1	1	0	Reese, ss	4	1	1	2
Marion, ss	3	1	3	2	Edwards, c	4	0	5	0
Kluttz, c	2	1	2	0	R'ch'ti, 3b-2b	3	0	3	0
H. Walker, rf	3	2	1	0	Hatten, p	1	0	1	0
Dickson, p	3	1	0	3	*Galan	1	0	0	0
					Herring, p	0	0	0	1
Totals	42	15	27	13	†Hermanski	1	0	0	0
					Casey, p	0	0	0	0
					‡Furillo	1	1	0	0
					Totals	35	10	27	14

*Batted for Hatten in 8th.
†Batted for Herring in 7th.
‡Batted for Casey in 9th.

St. Louis	000 042 202—10
Brooklyn	000 200 010— 3

Runs—Schoendienst (2), Dusak, Musial, Kurowski, Garagiola, Marion, H. Walker (2), Dickson, Stanky, Reiser (2). Errors—Kluttz, Mikels. Runs batted in—Reiser, P. Walker, Dusak, Kurowski (4), Slaughter, H. Walker (2), Dickson, Stevens. Two-base hits—Kluttz, Stanky, P. Walker (2), Dusak. Three-base hits—Schoendienst, Kurowski, H. Walker (2), Furillo. Sacrifice—Marion. Double plays—Schoendienst et Marion to Musial; Musial (unassisted). Left on bases—St. Louis, 10; Brooklyn, 7. Base on balls—Dickson, 2; Hatten, 1; Casey, 1. Strikeouts—Dickson, 3; Hatten, 3; Casey, 1. Hits—Hatten, 8 in 5; Herring, 6 in 3; Casey, 1 in 1. Hit by pitched ball—By Hatten (Musial), by Casey (Marion). Wild pitch—Casey. Losing pitcher—Allen. Umpires—Pinelli, Henline and Barlick.

Reds Rout Jinx; Sweep Bill From Phils, 4-3, 2-0

Philadelphia, July 31 (AP).—The Cincinnati Reds overwhelmed their Shibe Park jinx today, sweeping a doubleheader from the Philadelphia Phillies, 4-3 and 2-0, before 13,569 fans.

Previously the Reds had lost six successive games in the "House that Connie Mack built."

Bill McKechnie's crew had to go 11 innings to win the opener, and when they did, it was largely on the strength of three Philadelphia errors that laked two runs across the plate to break a 2-2 tie. The Phils rallied but could score only once in their half of the frame. Ray Mueller homered for the Reds in the second inning.

Ewell Blackwell outpitched Blix Donelly in the nightcap, but needed some last-inning help from Harry Gumbert. Held to four hits in the first eight frames, the Phils got three more to load the bases in the ninth before Gumbert forced Frank McCormick to hit into a game-ending double play.

Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A	Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A
Z'tara, 2b	5	2	6	2	Newsome, ss	4	2	3	3
Frey, cf	5	0	4	0	Gilbert, rf	5	2	2	1
Usher, lf	5	2	1	0	Wyrostek, cf	3	1	4	0
Miller, ss	4	1	3	2	Ennis, lf	5	1	4	1
Hatton, 3b	4	2	0	2	Tabor, 3b	5	3	1	4
Haas, 1b	5	1	10	4	Mueller, c	4	1	7	0
Mueller, c	4	1	7	0	†O'Neil	0	0	0	0
Usher, lf	5	2	3	1	McC'ick, 1b	3	2	10	1
Miller, ss	4	1	3	2	Seminick, c	5	0	5	1
Malloy, p	4	1	0	1	Verban, 2b	4	1	2	3
Gumbert, p	0	0	0	0	*Northey	1	0	0	0
					R'berger, p	3	1	2	1
Totals	41	9	33	12	Totals	42	13	33	13

*Batted for Verban in eleventh.
†Ran for Tabor in eleventh.

Cincinnati	010 001 000 02—4
Philadelphia	200 000 000 01—3

Runs—Adams, Hatton, Haas, Mueller, Gilbert, Wyrostek, Ennis. Errors—Newsome (2), Tabor, Seminick. Runs batted in—Tabor (2), McCormick, Mueller, Haas, Hatton. Two-base hits—McCormick, Haas. Three-base hit—Tabor. Home run—Mueller. Stolen bases—Adams, Haas (2), Mueller. Sacrifice—Raffensberger. Double plays—Haas to Miller; Gilbert to Newsome, Left on bases—Cincinnati, 11; Philadelphia, 8. Base on balls—Malloy, 1; Raffensberger, 2. Strikeouts—Malloy, 4; Raffensberger, 2; Gumbert, 2. Hits—Malloy, 13 in 10⅓; Gumbert, 0 in ⅔. Winner—Malloy. Umpires—Conlan, Bogress and Barr.

Second Game

Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A	Philadelphia	AB	H	O	A
Frey, cf	4	1	3	0	Newsome, ss	4	0	1	0
Z'tara, 2b	4	1	2	7	Gilbert, rf	4	1	3	0
Hatton, 3b	4	1	0	1	Wyrostek, cf	4	2	3	0
Libke, rf	4	0	1	0	Ennis, lf	4	2	0	0
Haas, 1b	4	0	13	0	Tabor, 3b	4	1	3	3
Lamanno, c	4	1	2	1	McC'ick, 1b	4	1	7	0
Lukon, lf	3	2	3	0	Semsley, c	3	0	6	1
Miller, ss	3	0	2	5	Verban, 2b	3	0	1	2
Blackwell, p	3	0	0	1	Donnelly, p	3	1	1	0
Gumbert, p	0	0	0	0	*Northey	1	0	0	0
					Schanz, p	0	0	0	0
Totals	33	6	27	15	Totals	33	7	27	8

*Batted for Donnelly in eighth.

Cincinnati	001 010 000—2
Philadelphia	000 000 000—0

Runs—Frey, Lukon. Errors—Verban, Tabor. Runs batted in—Zientara, Miller. Two-base hit—Frey. Three-base hit—Lukon. Double plays—Tabor to Verban to McCormick; Hatton to Zientara to Haas. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 4; Philadelphia, 6. Strikeouts—Donnelly, 5; Blackwell, 3. Hits—Blackwell, 7 in 8⅓; Gumbert, 0 in ⅔; Donnelly, 6 in 8; Schanz, 0 in 1. Winning pitcher—Blackwell. Losing pitcher—Donnelly. Umpires—Bogress, Barr and Conlan.

WASHINGTON SELECTIONS

1—Private Rowie, Lookout Rascal, Bluenose Queen.
2—Intriguing, Thunder Hoof, Miami Moon.
3—Cherry Wine, Rushwacker, Unchallenged.
4—Front Page, Dark Image, Proud Ruler.
5—Merry March, Juke Box, Play Gate.
6—GREEN SHED, Eternal Reward, Breezy Louise.
7—Pintad, Judge Gales, Easy Dough.
8—Devil's Island, Alfred Stuart, Four Teas.
—The Louisville Times.

Kapilow, Jack Fight Here Aug. 19

Beau Jack and Danny Kapilow will meet in a 10-round bout at Griffith Stadium, August 19, Promoter Goldie Ahearn of the Liberty A. C. announced yesterday, chortling in glee as New York promoter Mike Jacobs was reportedly gnashing his expensive store teeth in fury over the news.

The match was made despite the protests of Uncle Mike, who was loathe to risk the appearance here of his Georgia bootblack colored boy who has developed into one of Jacob's drawing cards.

Took a Month

Ahearn made the match after a month of negotiations between himself, Al "Waskit" Weill, manager of Kapilow, and Chick "Hercules" Wereles, Jack's pilot.

The Beau, Ahearn reported, will be guaranteed $15,000, the largest purse ever assured a fighter here, or a privilege of 35 per cent of the gross gate after taxes.

Opponent a Comer

In meeting Kapilow, Jack, former New York State lightweight champion now campaigning in the welterweight division, will face a rising young New York Jewish boxer whose last bout resulted in a three-round kayo of Aaron Perry, Washington's No. 1 gate attraction who was fresh from a triumph over Bee Bee Washington.

Jacobs, Ahearn said yesterday, claims a prior call on Jack's services, and has threatened to seek a restraining order on Jack's appearance here.

Ahearn predicted the fight would draw close to $100,000. Ringside seats are expected to be priced at $12.

Gil Bogley Wins Again

Kalamazoo, Mich., July 31—Second-seeded Gilbert Bogley of Washington, D. C.'s Landon school, advanced to the quarter-finals of the National Junior and Boys' Tennis Championship as he easily defeated Teddy Jax of Hamtranck, Mich., 6—3, 6—1, in a boys' division match here today.

His victory paired him in tomorrow's quarterfinals against unseeded Phil Maloney of Quincy, Mass. Maloney turned back John Dupriest of Tacoma, Wash., 6—2, 6—4.

Richard Mouledous, New Orleans mighty mite, blasted his way into the quarterfinals of the Junior Championships.

Mouledous took a 6—3 pasting in the first set of his third round match with fourth-seeded Sid Schwartz of Brooklyn but came roaring back to take the next two by successive 6—4 counts, throwing a big wrench into the well-oiled machinery of pre-tournament seedings.

The New Orleans youngster thus joined Edwin Davis of Baton Rouge, La., as the only two surprise survivors into the round of eight.

Davis, who earlier had ousted sixth-seeded Don Mathey of Princeton, N. J., continued his winning ways by downing Stuart Robinson of New York, 6—4, 6—4.

The remaining six seeded performers, including defending champion Herbie Flam of Beverly Hills, Calif., swept into the quarterfinals with stright-set third round triumphs.

2000 Entries Expected For Miles River Regatta

St. Michaels, Md., July 31 (AP).—Postwar revival of the Miles River Yacht Club Regatta is expected to draw more than 2000 boats and 10,000 yachtsmen and spectators to the silver anniversary of the classic.

The first of 73 scheduled events wil begin at 10 a. m. Friday on one power and two sail courses and they will continue through Saturday afternoon.

Some of the Nation's most famous speed drivers will be aiming at new world records in the varied regatta competition, which will include sailing events for Hamptons, penguins, knockabouts of 16, 18 and 20 feet, snipes, moths, stars, comets, lightnings, delta cruisers, scrappy cats and Chesapeake Bay log canoes.

Rohman Returns To Virginia Post

Charlottesville, Va., July 31 (AP). Carl (Red) Rohmann is returning to the University of Virginia as tennis coach after five years' service as a bombing squadron pilot, relieving Bill Clover.

Clover was tennis coach while Rohmann was away at war.

The returning coach, a native New Yorker, graduated from Virginia in 1935. While in college he was seeded number one player on the university's tennis team and in 1934 won the Southern Intercollegiate singles championship.

..and a Nice Program it is

'Nemo' Leibold, Ex-Nat, Barred 45 Days for Attack on Ump

Filly Wins At Bel Air In Romp

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Bel Air Md., July 31.—Mrs. L. M. Hanson's Twilight Bay, no relation to Twilight Tear but a pretty fair sort of a filly in her own right, put on a stretch charge today that brought dividends in the form of first money in the Glyndon Purse. Carrying the light weight of the party—106 pounds—Twilight Bay took down the hay by hanging a four-length defeat on Mrs. R. D. Boyd's Gallent with J. K. Wynkoop's Ship Signal third.

Before a crowd of 9,000, Twilight Bay competed in a field of eight, paid $4.50 and was clocked in 1:44 for the mile and 70 yards while under good handling by Jockey Johnny Zubrinic. This was the second win here for the daughter of Oyster Bay and Favorite Lady and her fourth in 14 tries this year.

In Early Battle

Gallant and Ship Signal flattered their backers by indulging in a pace battle that lasted half the way. However, Zubrinic was waiting with Twilight Bay. At the far turn, he gave the filly her head, she circled the leaders to take command and was drawing out gradually at the end. Gallant held on to be second ahead of Ship Signal.

Chen, owned by Thomas T. Mott, of Washington, D. C., was the winner of the day's steeplechase in the role of a $3.90 favorite. William Stephens' Lone Herbert was second with Miss E. C. Bosley's Spurious Count third. Lone Herbert set the pace for more than a mile but had nothing left when Chen, ridden by Jockey J. McCulloch, was placed to a drive, the son of Grand Time winning in a jog.

Successful daily double players collected at the rate of $19.60 for each $2 investment. H. Howard's Jack Horner, under Jockey Mike Sarno's handling, won the first while R. A. Chapman's Grandma C with Jockey J. Mills up took the second.

BETWEEN RACES . . . H. N. Warren, owner of Annie's Dream, claimed Grandma C today for $1,250 . . . George Cusimano of Washington is topping the riders here with eight winners . . . Many owners are hoping for rain . . . The track is too hard for bad-legged horses . . . James Milton, veteran Maryland starter, will be a steward at the Hagerstown meeting starting next week . . . Racing Secretary Ty Shea is much improved . . . He suffered a heart attack here opening day . . . It developed today that Lawless Miss equalled the track record of :59 3/5 for the five furlong course yesterday . . . Jockey Ray Arduini, of Washington, was shaken up when thrown by Darling Grace before the fourth race . . . However, he returned to action later.

Orioles Draw 19,469, Shatter Gate Record

Baltimore, July 31 (AP).—The Baltimore Orioles are in fourth place in International League standings—but the town's fans continue to click the turnstiles at a record-breaking rate.

A total of 19,469 paying customers turned out to watch the Orioles split a doubleheader with Buffalo last night.

This was 5102 more than the total attending the other three league games played yesterday.

And the figure was 650 more than the combined attendance at American League games in Cleveland, St. Louis and Chicago.

Saratoga

1—5½; $3500; 2-year-olds; claiming.
Alert Son ..... 116 Southboro 106
Encompass ..... 113 Scotch Secret 116
Hell Gwyn ..... 113 Sarcasm Miss 113
Fiona ..... 116 Noteworthy 113
Fabulous 116
2—7; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Ariel Show ..... 108 Mighty Master 117
Uncle Bomb ..... 117 Bomb Burns 117
Joe Sugar ..... 116 Don Miller 121
Trident ..... 113 †Cuban Bomb 107
Arelak ..... 113 Dollar Mark 113
Don Miller ..... 116 Commove 113
3—5½; The Voltis; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowance.
Princess Belle ..... 116 Romain 116
Black Harlem ..... 116 Manor Lass 116
Arrogance ..... 116 †Full Flush 112
Devil May Care ..... 116 Little Stella 116
Who's Boss ..... 116 †Dr'Orsian 112
Wee Laddie ..... 116 The Parson; $4000; 3-year-olds up; allowance.
Window Shower ..... 113 Warmaster 108
Dinner ..... 108 Overflight 108
Daily Dozen ..... 108 Albeury 116
Darby Dance ..... 112 Buddy Kenney 108
Warmath ..... 108 Fighting Lady 116
Darby Dan Farm entry.
5—1 m.; The Grasmere; $3000; 3-year-olds; class D; allowances.
The Problem ..... 113 Mamanis 108
Fleet Footed ..... 108 Mesolin 108
†Buffer Ripper ..... 104 †Arliou 109
6—1 m.; $3500; 3-year-olds; claiming.
†Durbanite ..... 116 Balmoral 121
Musical Comedy ..... 112 Sir Gerald 117
Queen of May ..... 116 Tom Gallant 112
Light O' Flame ..... 113 Carryfort 121
Starlight 113
7—1 m.; $4000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Uttermost ..... 122 Jacobe 113
Jacoby ..... 119 Hi Marietta 106
Morelle ..... 113 Counting Money 111
Lucifer ..... 116 Saxon Pass 113
Why Lady ..... 113 †Tremont H. L. 103
Lali Boy 113
(A. W. Wentzel-B. A. Murphy entry.

SARATOGA SELECTIONS

1—PERALONG, Alert Son, Scotch Secret.
2—Cuban Bomb, Mighty Master, Jo Sugar.
3—Fille D'Orsian, Picardy Maid, Maid of Marian.
4—Alabany, Windsy Sleeper, Fighting Lady.
5—Miss Flare, Arliou, The Problem.
6—Carryfort, Balmoral, Queen of May.
7—Jacobe, Victory Lad, All Day.
The Louisville Times.

1—5½; $3500; 2-year-olds; claiming.
Lady Suit, 113 (Snider) 8.40 4.60 3.50
Ariel Sun, 113 (Hildebrandt) 7.30 4.70
Tony's Foxy, 113 (McCreary) 4.70
Cherry Guest, The Cleaner, Mag Song, Maureen.
2—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Steel Chain, 114 (Formano) 44.90 16.90 8.90
Lady Sailor, 109 (Cambest) 10.60 5.80
Miss Flag, 115 (Guerin) 3.40
Bloody Art of War, Spread Eagle, If-If, Which Chip, Sea Convoy, Play Easy, Topsy Boy, Topsy Bess.
3—1 m.; $4000; 3-year-olds; maiden.
Junior Kay, 120 (McCreary) 20.80 13.40 7.10
Blue Wolf, 120 (Wright) 8.40 6.40
Guidon, 120 (Snider) 22.60
Storm Play, †Ramrog, I Believe, Blood Red, Pedregoso, Secret, †Gallant Fleet, Potomac View, Spicebush, Aero Jack.
4—1 1/16; $4000; 3-year-olds; maiden.
Saucy Miss, 116 (Washburn) 8.70 3.20 2.80
Lucky Howard, 116 (Snider) 3.10 2.70
Hi Nimo, 113 (Mazziotta) 3.60
Ready Red Leadership, Combat, Mary Gwen, Rosie.
5—1 m.; $4500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Sunday Sun, 113 (Wilson) 10.30 4.90 3.50
Star Bright, 118 (Formano) 3.50 2.50
Mamanus, 112 (Guerin) 3.30
Fiery Trial, Go Chicago, Shoot Tiznow.
6—1 1/16; $4500; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Wee Dauntless, 116 (Washburn) 4.70 3.30 2.90
Foundation, 116 (Guerin) 6.00 3.50
Charleone, 106 (LaBlanc) 4.80
Thereafter, Dirt Selene.
7—1 1/16; $4000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.
Kay Gem, 109 (Garza) 3.40 2.60 2.00
Gone Haven, 112 (McCreary) 7.10 4.00
Brenda Hunter, 115 (Minarik) 4.30
Red Maker, Mild Wind, †High Legend, †The Secret, Lucky Aunt, Paper Cup, Royal Maid, Gun Rock.
(E. D. Seward-Ed Hi Stable entry.

League Body Lightens Ban By Bramham

Chicago, July 31 (AP).—The Executive Committee of the National Association of Baseball Leagues today order Manager Harry Leibold of the Louisville Colonels suspended for 45 days from July 17 for an assault on an umpire.

Leibold had been suspended for the remainder of the 1946 season by Minor League Commissioner W. G. Bramham after Umpire Forrest (Frosty) Peters alleged Leibold assaulted hi mduring an American Association game with Milwaukee in Louisville June 16.

The Louisville club appealed the suspension to the baseball league executive committee.

Was Former Nat Outfielder

(Leibold was a former outfielder with the Washington club and was a member of the world championship team of 1924 and the 1925 American League championship club.)

The committee took statements from Leibold, Peters and other principals and issued the following statement:

"After careful consideration of the principals and other persons present in the Louisville park at the time of the alleged assault on Umpire Peters at the end of the first game played on June 16, we have carefully considered all facts presented and find the following:

"That Leibold did assault Peters on the baseball field on the date stated;

"That the actions of Leibold might have caused a riot resulting in the destruction of property and injuries to several persons;

"That after giving due consideration to all the facts presented and giving consideration to the fine past record of Leibold in baseball a fair and equitable punishment is to direct the suspension of Leibold for a period of 45 days from July 17, 1946.

"That the penalty hereby specified is not to be understood as setting a precedent of diminishing the time of punishment in similar cases."

Resigned in Protest

Leibold first was suspended five days and fined $100 by President Roy Hamey of the American Association. Peters, former football hero at the University of Illinois, then resigned in protest against what he termed the lightness of the punishment. Umpire Milt Steengrafe also resigned.

After the resignation of the two umpires, Bramham was called upon for a ruling and the season suspension was slapped on Leibold.

Others who testified besides Leibold and Peters were Steengrafe, Art Meier, a third umpore in the ball game involved; Haney, President Bruce Dudley of the Louisville club; Manager Nick Cullop of the Milwaukee Brewers, and Tommy Fitzgerald of the Louisville Courier-Journal.

Catcher Fred Walters has been managing the Colonels during Leibold's suspension.

Atlantic City

1—6; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Roscoe K. ..... 115 Chance Pair 115
Mightiest ..... 110 Alamate 115
Colonel Gowans ..... 118 Hard Cracker 115
Mr. Jack ..... 115 Pair Bid 110
Balmand ..... 110 Quaker Brass 115
Wise Don ..... 119 All Charm 110
The Scoundrel ..... 115 Chrys Dell 115
Noah's Choice ..... 110 Grammar Lassie 105
2—6; $2500; 3-year-olds.
Miss Fighter ..... 117 Fiarce Durbar 120
Little Ringle ..... 117 †Newsworthy 120
Amite ..... 117 In Suspense 115
Sharpshoe ..... 120 Proration 120
Ned Lock ..... 120 Maintaining 112
Miss Calhoun ..... 117 †Cadenda 117
Sleek Jane ..... 117 †Philaeria 120
Princess Rire 112
†O. Bing entry.
‡Conway's Purse entry.
3—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Dizzy Heights ..... 116 Chicmere 122
Whiteford ..... 114 Tehada 111
Perlina 111
4—2; $3000; 3-year-olds.
Fast Feather ..... 108 Bull Perin 111
Frontenac ..... 104 Anatolia 108
Balmy Dame ..... 113 Love Me Gal 108
5—6; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Malvasey ..... 113 Ballaroyal 116
Black Tea ..... 118 Epinard 116
Accordale ..... 113 Rise Aster 109
6—6; $3000; grade D; 4-year-olds up.
Chicago Dr. ..... 113 Major Jimmy 110
Carmelltown ..... 105 Goodwob 113
Nitalean ..... 105 Balburnia 110
Nippy ..... 105 Gorgwe 116
My Maisha ..... 105 Riar Red 105
Martford 116
7—7; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Flintes ..... 105 Turnabout 114
Ballema ..... 110 Gerita 112
Madlon ..... 107 Value Mark 114
Florentina ..... 114 Anamosa 112
Free Duchess ..... 109 Farmer's Girl 110
Goldie's Honey 115

ATLANTIC CITY SELECTIONS

1—Wise Don, Alamate, Balmand.
2—Little Ringle, Newsworthy, Ned Lock.
3—WHITEFORD, Chicmere, Dizzy Heights.
4—Bull Perin, Balmy Dame, Fast Feather.
5—Nitalean, Black Tea, Ballaroyal.
6—Riar Red, My Maisha, Chicago Dr.
7—Farmer's Girl, Goldie's Honey, Turnabout.
Jet Plane, King Pretty, Gauntlet.
—The Louisville Times.

1—5½; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Wheel Player, 114 (Jones) 9.20 5.60 3.40
Full Guy, 116 (Martin) 6.20 4.00
Desert Isle, 114 (Lyman) 5.80
She's Rock, Scheme, Helen's Dream, Gay Miching, Sandal's Fleet.
2—6; $2500; maiden 4-year-olds up; ol'ing.
Edgewater, 122 (Lynch) 4.70 3.00 2.30
Mr Briar, 122 (Martin) 5.50 3.90
Baby Billy, 122 (Kirk) 4.80
Grey Maraun, Silver Winds, Sergeant J. V, Black Cassius, Nancy W., Coquette Sweep, Thalia Lad, Golden Night.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $33.20.

3—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Caesar's Ace, 122 (Walker) ..... 3.30 2.40 out
Greenville, 114 (Bernhardt) ..... 3.30 out
Fox Shade, 118 (Scawthorn) ..... out
Carrighatan.
4—1 1/16; $2500; maiden 3-year-olds.
Ballistic, 117 (Haworth) 10.80 4.80 2.70
Miss Prompt, 117 (Jones) 4.40 3.40
Polyphase, 112 (Latis) 18.50
Drum Major, Kind Dream, Chetronian Lad, Sunset Bay, Hattie K., Peter Palmer, Hypnotizer, Logansport.
5—1 m.; $3000; 3- and 4-year-olds; allow.
Hal Trick, 114 (Lyn) 8.00 3.60 2.80
Nonjudge, 116 (Stout) 2.80 2.60
River Pat, 119 (Hooper) 6.00
Larkmead Jane, Proposition, Miss Golightly, Kingsmen.
6—6; $3500; 3-year-olds up; allowance.
The Dodge, 122 (Kirk) 3.20 2.60 2.20
Ransom, 106 (Lailo) 3.60 2.80
Marine Victory, 110 (Padgett) 2.60
Phidias, Dixie Sweep, Split the Wind, Battle Fire, Vira Vanity.
7—1 1/16; $3000; 3- and 4-year-olds; allow.
Hal Trick, 119 (Kirk) 9.20 5.70 4.00
Tuscate Briar, 110 (Padgett) 10.30 6.10
Round Trip, 114 (Gonzales) 4.50
The Fox, Heartiest, Red Cannon, Inciteile, Naval Base.
8—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; allowance.
Zeb, 113 (Lynch) 5.40 3.00 2.40
Service Pilot, 119 (Scarthorn) 3.40 2.80
Ramonet, 107 (Bernhardt) 3.40
Signals Blake, Attendant, Cal Bridge, Two o' Four.

Bill Bennings

AT BEL AIR

1—Fissler, Satellite, Tic Ma.
2—My Exit, Graden, Rose Astoca.
3—Quality Jane, Green Advice, Hancourt.
4—Sore Wings, Gay Feezy, Grave Moth.
5—Twilight Bay, Top Lightly, Maryland.
6—FLEETS7, Lowell, Pondmelle.
7—Mihill D., Maltcash Kay, Her Highness.
8—Big Jack, Chief Chief, Walter Light.

I See by the Papers

By Bill Ruble

2d Ringer Laid to Mink

New York, July 31 (AP).—Spencer J. Drayton, president of the Thoroughbred Racing Protective Bureau—the turf's so-called "FBI"—announced today that a horse which has been running and winning on New England and Florida tracks for months under the name of Allpulch was actually a ringer.

The TRPB disclosed that the horse actually is Sea Command, a son of War Admiral, and that developments leading to the alleged ringer case were uncovered in a lengthy and intensive investigation in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New York, Maryland, Delaware, Florida, Texas and Pennsylvania.

Allpulch—or Sea Command—is owned, the TRPB announcement, said, by W. F. Mink. Recently, the Maryland State Racing Commission took action on an alleged ringer case at the Bel Air track there involving a horse racing under the name of All Flo which has been identified as Don't Delay. In connection with this cse, the TRPB added, Harford County authorities "have issued warrants against W. F. Mink and Paul Middleton, who have operated in the past under the name of the M. and M. Stables, charging them with conspiracy to defraud."

Bel Air Entries, Odds, Jockeys

FIRST RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

Pp.	Horse and Jockey	Wgt.	Odds.
1	V. Dorothy (Grant)	108	8-1
2	Pal (Tammaro)	115	8-1
3	Floater (Leggett)	113	4-1
4	Black Tie (Demar)	108	20-1
5	Oronco (W. Kirk)	113	6-1
6	Tie Me (Palumbo)	112	6-1
7	Setting Trick (Tammaro)	115	4-1
8	Wayuna (Holland)	113	10-1
9	Ample (W. Kirk)	108	8-1
10	Justa Chance (Demar)	108	20-1
11	Satallite (Sarno)	120	3-1
12	Noalin (Gruber)	115	4-1
13	Mountain Lady (Kelly)	108	30-1
14	Miss Fiyer (Palumbo)	113	4-1

SECOND RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

1	Teheran (Grant)	108	8-1
2	Ross Astoca (Tammaro)	112	4-1
3	Birth Lee (Demar)	103	20-1
4	Audrey Pat (Runyon)	103	15-1
5	Swami (W. Kirk)	113	10-1
6	Grades (Pitzgerald)	120	4-1
7	Lucky Dot (Covalli)	108	10-1
8	My Exit (Napier)	113	3-1
9	Battle Town (Austin)	118	4-1
10	Valerate (D. Scocca)	108	12-1
11	True Mate (Grant)	108	15-1
12	Lady Doctor (Demar)	107	6-1
13	Midnight (Rodriguez)	108	20-1
14	Wilson (Palumbo)	113	4-1

THIRD RACE—Six and one-half furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

1	Overgold (Austin)	120	4-1
2	Green Advice (Carrillo)	120	4-1
3	Hascout (Runyun)	115	4-1
4	Quality Jane (Grant)	109	3-1
5	Dawndale (Kirk)	109	8-1
6	Charmful (Carrillo)	115	4-1
7	Little Credit (Zubrinic)	107	10-1
8	Capt. America (Grant)	112	20-1
9	Hallowmas (Holland)	120	shrdiuum
9	Second Hand (Cusimano)	107	10-1
10	Murray Hill (Demar)	112	4-1
11	Gold Coast (Seegraves)	104	10-1
12	Solid Citizen (Covalli)	114	8-1
13	Chat Out (Holland)	112	6-1

FOURTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

1	Mary's Dream (Cusimano)	107	8-1
2	Kohinoor (Runyun)	111	3-1
3	Thoralet (Carrillo)	107	3-1
4	Quick Ann (Tammaro)	107	6-1
5	Bare Wings (Carrillo)	113	3-1
6	Darien (Runyun)	104	6-1
7	Signal (Demar)	102	8-1
8	Gay Peggy (Tammario)	113	8-1
9	Gypsy Moth (Holland)	115	20-1

FIFTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs; purse, $1200; 3-year-olds and up; allowances.

1	Tap Lightly (Leggett)	115	6-1
2	Idle Gossip (Tammario)	120	8-5
3	Sticky Fudge (Grant)	110	20-1
4	Arch McDonald (Cusimano)	115	8-1
5	Tumble Boy (Tammario)	120	6-5
6	Mary Knoll (Romaine)	110	4-1
7	Gladeo (McKelly)	117	6-1
8	Casset (Kirk)	108	8-1

SIXTH RACE—1 mile and 70 yards; purse, $1200; 3-year-olds and up; allowances.

1	Fleetest Lad (Gruber)	111	8-5
2	White Easter (Runyun)	103	6-1
3	Fondenella (Palumbo)	106	6-1
4	Pillibeg (Kdens)	111	15-1
5	Lombock (Runyun)	103	8-5
6	Comedy Player (Cusimano	108	8-1
7	Caratinga (Baird)	103	12-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1000; 3 and 4-year-olds.

1	Mihill D. (Leggett)	108	2-1
2	Pearl R. (Runyun)	103	6-1
3	Her Highness	103	4-1
4	Chalupa (Covalli)	108	6-1
5	Relheuh Kay (Demar)	109	4-1
6	Polly's Pet (Kirk)	108	10-1
7	In the Hope (Scocca)	108	20-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1000; 3-year-olds and up; claiming.

1	Chiff Chaff (Tammaro)	119	8-5
2	Tellaway (Covalli)	104	20-1
3	Sun Chevis (LeBlanc)	104	10-1
4	Merry Glow (Wallers)	110	4-1
5	Breakable Miss (Palumbo)	111	6-1
6	Time Play (Miller)	113	4-1
7	Walter Light (Palumbo)	108	4-1
8	Gratis (Cusimano)	108	10-1
9	Big Jack (Tammario)	114	4-1
10	Trenline (Runyun)	114	6-1

Post Consensus

AT WASHINGTON

1—Mighty Blow, Bagrill, Valdina Singer.
2—Thunder Hoof, Intriguing, Brown Demo.
3—Cherry Wine, Overnight, Bushwhacker.
4—Musical Lady, Mom's Mary, Proud Ruler.
5—Flar Gate, Merry March, Bob's Fiet.
6—Forestmeuse, Greenabed, Breezy Louise.
7—ECHO BEACH, Solo Fancy, Pigtail.
8—Lissable, Four Tens, Gal Ann.

AT ROCKINGHAM

1—Mist Answer, Mountain Sun, Agreeable.
2—Erie Knight, Bannerau, Foxy Prince.
3—GOOD SWEEP, Grosser, Uncle Kirk.
4—Smile Howard, Vim, Blizzard.
5—Valdina Lamar, Take Away, Wags Pogo.
6—Flamin Chance, Fair Fellow, Unbriago.
7—Kris, Winesap, Foxy Silver.
8—Magnesium, Arbor Vita, Neotrist.

AT ATLANTIC CITY

1—Hard Cracker, Alamite, Balmand.
2—Miss Golfer, Amite, Newsworthy.
3—Dizzy Heights, White Ford, Chicmere.
4—Rose Cane, Fast Feather, Love My Gal.
5—Epinard, Accordale, Black Tea.
6—RIAR RED, Goodwob, Chicago Dr.
7—Farmer's Girl, Goldie's Honey, Turnabout.
8—Cupcake, Ballad, King Pretty.

AT SARATOGA

1—Noteworthy, Experiment, Fabulous.
2—Joe Sugar, Mighty Master, Trident.
3—Devil May Care, Fille D'Orsian, Rosalu.
4—ALBONNY, Darby Dingo, Fighting Lady.
5—Fiarce Durbar, Blue Flare, The Problem.
6—Queen of May, Sir Gerald, Balmand.
7—Ladilie, Ultramarine, Seaton Pool.

Racing Charts for Bel Air

WEDNESDAY, JULY 31, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLEAR. TRACK GOOD.

FIRST RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off 3:00½. Owner H. Howard. Time, 1:21⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
JACK HORNER	(Sarno)	116	7	4	1hd	1½	1½	1½	$1.35
PECOS BIFF	(Allgaier)	114	5	3	2½	2½	2hd	2hd	12.85
RUNNING RIOT	(Gruber)	112	4	1	1½	1½	1½	2½	2.80
PAULA GRIER	(Cusimano)	106	6	6	7hd	7hd	7hd	3½	5.10
ALIMONY KID	(O'Brien)	107	3	2	4½	4½	4½	4½	9.90
BRAVE WARRIOR	(Carrillo)	118	3	1	3hd	3hd	3½	5hd	15.85
CUPID GIFT	(Baird)	107	1	5	3hd	3hd	5hd	6hd	8.65
CURFEW GIRL	(Bunyun)	108	10	8	8hd	8hd	8½	7hd	14.50
BOUFMONT	(Edens)	111	1	10	10	10	10	8½	9.25
WAR STAMP	(Rudert)	108	9	7	9hd	9hd	10	9hd	106.80
RED MIKE	(Kelly)	113	8	9	5½	5hd	9hd	10	2.45

JACK HORNER, $4.70, $3.30, $2.70; PECOS BIFF, $39.80, $18.90; RUNNING RIOT, $7.10.

SECOND RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off 2:34½. Owner, R. A. Chapman. Time, 1:21.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GRANDMA C.	(Mills)	116	1	2	1½	1½	1hd	1½	$3.15
TED O.	(Miller)	115	5	6	2½	2½	2½	2½	10.50
GALLANT DOG	(Fitzgerald)	117	6	4	4hd	3½	3½	3½	8.10
BIG SNEEZE	(Edens)	114	3	1	3½	5hd	6hd	4½	2.80
VALDINA STROKE	(Allgaier)	114	10	7	9hd	8hd	7hd	5hd	8.05
ANDREW PALMER	(Holland)	114	8	9	8½	4½	5hd	6hd	8.35
MORGAN'S LAD	(Palumbo)	114	4	8	6hd	6hd	4hd	7½	11.90
CHANCE BID	(Covalli)	114	9	10	10	10	9½	8½	60.50
QUICK ANN	(Tammaro)	115	6	5	7½	7½	8½	9½	17.70
SOUNDING SEAS	(Cusimano)	109	2	3	6½	9hd	10	10	43.50

GRANDMA C., $6.30, $5.00, $4.20; TED O., $10.70, $5.40; GALLANT DOG, $5.30.

Daily Double, JACK HORNER and GRANDMA C., Paid $19.60

THIRD RACE—About 2 miles. Steeplechase. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off 3:39. Owner, Thomas T. Mott. Time, 4:21⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CHEN	(McCulloch)	145	5	3	1½	2½	1½	1½	$ 3.90
LONE HERBERT	(Brown)	144	2	1	1°	1°	2hd	2hd	5.70
SPURIOUS COUNT	(Myers)	143	6	5	4½	5hd	3½	3½	3hd	+2.25
SILVER TYRA	(Walsh)	136	4	6	6	6	5	4½	12.50
ORANGE FLAG	(Erickson)	131	3	4	3½	4hd	4hd	5hd	5	10.35
FIXTURE CARD	(McDonald)	136	1	2	5hd	2°	Lost rider			?

†Mrs. R. P. Kirkpatrick-Miss C. C. Bosley entry.
CHEN, $3.90, $3.50, $2.60; LONE HERBERT, $4.70, $2.70; SPURIOUS COUNT, $2.30.

FOURTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off 3:43. Owner, S. Greene, jr. Time, 1:21.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
YELLOW SILK	(Sarno)	116	1	1	1°	1°	1°	1°	$1.85
DARLING GRACE	(Zubrinic)	107	8	7	7½	6½	4½	2½	12.85
SPUYTEN DUYVIL	(Miller)	115	2	2	2½	2hd	2hd	3°	19.35
WEE ZIE FIERSEY	(Baird)	109	6	8	10	8°	7½	4°	159.65
HAZEL W.	(Covalli)	112	5	3	5½	7°	6°	5°	2.90
FREE SON	(Edens)	110	7	5	4hd	4hd	3°	6°	3.15
MISS MINTOR	(Carrillo)	113	4	4	3°	3°	3hd	7°	19.35
WHITE SEA	(Tammaro)	115	10	6	8½	9°	8°	8°	13.70
ORMERY	(Scott)	113	9	9	9°	10°	9°	9°	67.80
BABA DEAR	(Bakhah)	106	3	10	9½	10	10	10	91.10

YELLOW SILK, $5.70, $3.90, $3.30; DARLING GRACE, $9.30, $6.50; SPUYTEN DUYVIL, $6.30.

FIFTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1000; allowances. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Off 4:13. Owner, Raymond Finn. Time, 1:20⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HAWKWOOD ARESS	(Palumbo)	114	5	7	2°	2°	2°	1hd	$2.70
CARLOTTA	(Gruber)	112	4	1	1°	1°	1°	2½	2.80
MT. AIRY	(Cusimano)	107	7	3	4°	3½	3½	3hd	5.10
SIGHTSEER	(Barno)	116	1	6	3½	4°	4°	4°	9.90
MR. ELMER	(Edens)	114	6	5	7°	7°	5°	5°	15.85
SURE GIFT	(W. Kirk)	117	2	2	6°	6°	6hd	6°	6.65
CURFEW GIRL	(Arduini)	107	3	4	5°	5°	6½	7	6.05

HAWKWOOD ARESS, $7.40, $4.00, $3.80; CARLOTTA, $3.70, $3.50; MT. AIRY, $3.50.

SIXTH RACE—Mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1000; allowances. For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Off 4:43½. Owner, Mrs. L. M. Hanson. Time, 1:44.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
TWILIGHT BAY	(Zubrinic)	106	6	4	4°	3°	1½	1°	1°	$2.25
GALLANT	(Cusimano)	114	7	1	1½	1°	2°	3°	2°	6.60
SHIP SIGNAL	(Palumbo)	119	1	5	2°	2°	3°	2½	3hd	3.35
LOUIS L.	(Fitzgerald)	109	8	3	3½	4½	5°	4°	4°	13.50
QUENT REYNOLDS	(Carrillo)	116	4	7	6½	5hd	8°	8½	5°	10.20
DISCMONT	(Edens)	114	5	2	4°	6°	6°	6°	6°	11.50
GOLDEN BABE	(Gruber)	111	3	8	7°	7°	7°	7½	7½	35.40
ROUGH HONEY	(Bauer)	120	2	9	8°	8°	9°	9°	8	4.40

TWILIGHT BAY, $6.50, $3.80, $2.60; GALLANT, $7.60, $4.40; SHIP SIGNAL, $3.80.

SEVENTH RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $1000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Off 5:13. Owner, J. Cydzie. Time, 1:27⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NORTH SEA	(Carrillo)	117	4	4	2hd	1°	1°	1½	1½	$3.05
VICTORIOUS DOT	(Edens)	115	3	3	1°	2°	2°	2½	2°	14.80
DOUBLE DUTY	(Gruber)	115	8	2	3°	4°	4hd	3½	3°	4.25
PENTAGON	(Cusimano)	115	2	1	4°	3°	3°	4°	4°	3.45
BOY LARKMEAD	(Tammaro)	116	6	5	5°	5°	5°	4½	5°	2.35
SWIFT REWARD	(Napier)	119	1	8	8	7°	6°	6°	6½	24.85
DEGISIVE	(Kelly)	113	5	7	6°	8°	8°	8

Mary Haworth's Mail

With Her Fiance, Young Naval Officer, Starting Second Year's Hospitalization and Beginning to Despair of Getting Well, Girl Asks How to Help

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am engaged to a young naval officer. We became engaged on his last leave before the war ended, after which he returned to duty and was severely injured. He is still hospitalized and now entering his second year of convalescence.

He has changed a great deal due to his experience. Not in his love for me, however. He is constantly sending gifts, as he always has, and the gist of his letters is about the same. He tries to appear happy, but there is a noticeable undertone of uncertainty, loneliness and at times despair over his injuries.

He is very devoted to the Navy service, having been commissioned from the ranks and highly decorated, and he desires to return to duty when his health permits. He often mentions his close friends in the service and how he wishes to join them. The doctors say his disability is only temporary and that he will be able to return to duty provided his nerves don't give way, as he has been under severe strain for a long time.

Chaplain Says Take Him Home

I AM very much in love with him and trying to decide what I ought to do. Should I marry him now and take him home for his long convalescence, as a chaplain has recommended? Or should I go to him, be married there and let him throw away all he has worked so hard for,—just to make us happy for a short time?

I am half opposed to his returning to Navy duty, which may be feminine selfishness, although I am willing to sacrifice anything to bring him the happiness he richly deserves. I just don't know what is best. You must have dealt with many such cases, so what is your advice? G. C.

Good Home Care Beats Hospital

DEAR G. C.: Transfer to the bosom of family life to complete his convalescence might do a great deal to roll back the tide of melancholia which threatens to engulf the young man and possibly leave him a mental cripple in the final analysis.

However, to be a tonic improvement over the depressing monotony of neutrally efficient hospital routine, home surroundings and home care must be free of tension,—must rest on a foundation of financial security or equivalent spiritual sturdiness,—and his household associates must be tranquil, happy minded folk, who enjoy life at an easy pace, on whatever terms the day presents.

In his distrait state, transfer to a harried home situation, where economic pressure was sorely evident, might do him more harm than good; might worsen the psychological damage you meant to repair. You speak of "taking," (not bringing) him home. To whose home? A double-up arrangement with in-laws is usually a nervous ordeal for all concerned, even in the best of circumstances; and would be particularly hard on this lad, already depressed by acute anxieties of long duration.

Love of Navy Open to Doubt

IF AS newlyweds you could have your own home, with enough income to make you modestly secure and independent of others,—which might be his Navy recompense plus your earnings, if necessary,—early marriage that gentled him back into civilian pursuits as king of his castle might do wonders for his morale. Hence the chaplain's recommendation should be seriously considered,—but only if home conditions (as outlined above) are favorable.

Now, about his desire to return to sea: In view of his general depression, which has his doctors wondering whether a neurotic breakdown is in the offing, it remains to be seen whether his hankering to rejoin his buddies on ship has reference to a reasoned ambition to make the Navy his life work.

No doubt he is speaking sincerely, so far as he knows; and yet this line of talk may be an unconscious cover-up of (1) deeply repressed fear of the dangers involved in Navy service; (2) unconscious relief experienced when taken out of combat and retired to the comparative safety of hospitalization while the battle raged; and (3) a self-accusatory feeling that other men, undecorated, were far greater heroes than he,—all of which may be feeding a guilt complex, which sets up a strident neurotic compulsion to get back in the Navy and "prove himself." Whereas other forces in his nature may be on a sit-down strike against that prospect.

Hidden Conflicts Retard Recovery

HERE we may find the X-factors blocking recovery and inciting depressive anxiety. If your fiance is a sensible man, he will open his mind to the possibility that he is currently the victim of his own private war, the nature of which he doesn't understand,—and he will seek psychiatric help in civilian life, on a private basis, as soon as he can pull out of the hospital.

In my opinion, you would be doing him a favor to vigorously oppose his return to sea, until he has fully recovered a feeling of ease in the landlubber role. He would be a coward truly, to run the risk of letting neurotic false concepts of honor and duty pin him down to a naval career, when there is a large possibility that he would be a happier, better integrated, and equally useful member of society, in a home-staying civilian capacity.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Culbertson—Daniels

The marriage of **Miss Dulcie Ann Daniels** to **Beaver Culbertson** is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Guy Daniels, Bethesda, Md. The Rev. Horwood P. Myers performed the double ring ceremony at Clarendon Methodist Church, Arlington, July 29.

A member of Kappa Kappa Gamma, the bride attended William and Mary. Mr. Culbertson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin E. Culbertson, Fort Thomas, Ky., was recently discharged from the Navy. He will enter Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, this fall.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Our home

We love our little home because . . . It has a certain way . . . of emphasizing all the joys . . . We find from day to day . . . It makes the hours happier . . . And turns our tears aside . . . And in its gay attractiveness . . . We take a world of pride . . . We love its warmth and coziness . . . Its friendly, sloping roof . . . And that simplicity which shows . . . Our hearts are not aloof . . . Our guests are always welcome as . . . The flowers in the spring . . . And we want each of them to have . . . The best of everything . . . We own our little cottage from . . . The chimney to the ground . . . But it belongs as much to all . . . The folks who come around.

Inexperience, Lack of Training Usually Cause Child's Rudeness

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

IT is humiliating to the mother and offending to a visitor when her courteous greetings are met by a child's rude stare and complete silence. Visitors are hard put to know how they shall meet such a response.

Yet an adult misuses her prestige and power when she treats the child as if he were another adult. A child is impressed by behavior which is different from, not similar, to his. Discourtesy should be met by courtesy and then the child is certain to learn something valuable.

The mother is on a spot, too, when her young hopeful acts as if he had never been taught any manners. But she cannot undo the mischief by upbraiding the child in front of the guest. Maybe he ought to answer when spoken to, but this particular moment is not the one at which the child can be taught this lesson.

Wait until the guest has departed. Say, "You remember that you should answer when people speak to you. It doesn't make much difference whether you say good morning, good afternoon or how do you do, just so you show the visitor that you are pleased to see her. You pretend you are my guest and I'll show you again how it is done."

Rudeness is almost always an indication of social inexperience. Children don't know what to say and so, in embarrassment, they act smarty or boorish.

Sometimes they don't get enough attention from parents or visitors and so begin to caper around acting like idiots, turning handsprings, running small cars up and down the room with accompanying buzzing sounds or just whining or asking questions.

Parents ought to help children understand that when visitors are present they have to take a subordinate role. They can help wait upon them and show pleasure at their presence, but just as parents leave them alone with their friends, children should do the same when parents are engaged.

Because children learn far more by what we do than by what we say, it is more effective to treat them courteously, even if they are unmannerly, than to express our emotions by a like rudeness. The force of social pressures is strong enough to be felt by any child. He knows, inevitably what he should do and say, because he hears it said and sees it done in any household where maanners are not donned just for company.

Fruity Appeal

A fruity, milk-rich drink, good for both youngsters and oldsters, is one made of a dependable brand of prune juice which is full-bodied and sweet with the flavor of sun-ripened prunes. Whip for a moment in an electric mixer or whisk to a froth with an egg beater, 1 cup prune juice, 2 cups milk and 1 cup chopped ice. Makes 4 drinks.

Christening Party

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Shipman entertained at an informal reception at their home in Arlington, Va., last evening following the christening of their son, John in St. George's Episcopal Church, Arlington. The Rev. Peyton Williams officiated at the ceremony. Godparents were Mr. and Mrs. Chester B. Stilson, Dr. Roy Thornley and Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence F. Brown.

Keep Your Chin Up—and Avoid Double Trouble

By Ida Jean Kain

ONE reader who has taken it on the chin, writes, "My chin has definitely lost it's elasticity. The cords, or muscles, or whatever we have in the neck are stretched and the skin under my chin sags. I'm sunk. To make matter worse, I have a fatty hump on the back of my neck. Will exercise really help?"

Twin chins can be a corner on calories, but more often the root of the trouble is overly stretched neck muscles brought about by tipping the head forward. When there is a telltale mound of fat clingingly brazenly to the back of the neck, that settles it. Troubles stem from improper head carriage.

No woman has to put up with a double chin or dowager's hump. Look at actresses. They wouldn't tolerate either of these signs of age, yet there is no physiological difference between actresses and the rest of us. Their beauty secret is in keeping the head so beautifully poised that chin troubles have no chance to get a head start.

That is where correction should start—with the head carriage. Let's try the actresses' trick of balancing a book on top of the head to test your head posture. If the book topples off and falls forward as you walk, that is evidence you tip your head forward instead of balancing it beautifully on your shoulders. Try it walking up and down stairs.

The corrective is to stretch muscles up at the sides and back of your neck to hold your head high, but keep tip of your chin level. Don't pull it in or jut it out. Keep it parallel with the floor . . . level.

Exercise helps strengthen throat muscles and well-toned muscles keep the throatline young. It isn't the skin that droops, but rather the muscles underneath that sag and pull the skin down. Crepy throat! And when extra calories snuggle under the chin, so much the worse.

The secret of chin beautifiers is to first tense the muscles of the throat and make sure to exercise the muscles under the skin. These two exercises help to banish chin troubles and the hump at the top vertebrae.

Set your jaw, turn head slowly to look over one shoulder, tip chin in air and thrust lower jaw upward as you circle very slowly around to look over the other shoulder. Reverse. Three times.

Let your head drop off the edge of a bed or couch, and hang loosely. Then slowly bring it up to the level of the bed, pulling up with the lower jaw. Three times will do nicely.

Wall—Burson

Married yesterday in Clarendon Methodist Church, Arlington, were **Miss Lottie Gayle Burson**, daughter of Mrs. Edna G. Burson, Arlington, and **James Warner Wall, jr.**, son of Mr. and Mrs. James W. Wall, also of Arlington. Dr. H. E. Myers officiated.

Escorted by her uncle, Howard M. Williams, the bride was gowned in white satin with a halo of orange blossoms holding her fingertip veil. She carried a lace handkerchief belonging to her grandmother and a bouquet of white roses. Attending the bride were her sister, Mrs. E. P. Wroth, jr., matron of honor; Miss Joanne Miller, maid of honor; the Misses Bonnie Lee Burson, Dorothy Wall, and Roseann Williams, bridesmaids. Sandra Williams, cousin of the bride, was flower girl; Lawrence Underwood, best man; Robert Dutton, Robert Hughes and William Pumphrey, ushers. A reception followed at Arlington Inn.

The bride attended Lucy Webb Hayes School of Nursing. Mr. Wall recently was discharged from the Navy after three and a half years' service. After motoring through the South on a wedding trip, the couple will live in Arlington.

Fredericks—Garrison

The marriage of **Miss Evelyn Garrison**, Morganton, N. C., and **Russell Fredericks**, this city, took place July 24 in Rockville, Md.

Mr. Fredericks is the son of Mrs. Charles W. Fredericks and the late Mr. Fredericks, personal bodyguard to the late President Roosevelt. He is a member of the staff of the circulation department of The Washington Post.

Attendants at the wedding were Charles A. Fredericks and Miss Anne Fredericks, brother and sister of the bridegroom. After a wedding trip the newlyweds will reside at 1922 N st. nw.

Be SMART

Aims for a long fashion life for your new fur coat: oversize sleeves—whether sweeping turn-backs or push-ups that are quickly converted to full lengths . . . the fresh free-and-easy turn collars are taking. . . . the increasing sweep of the back flare.

Susie Q.

"Gee whiz, I been trying to get a date with Susie for a year! . . . How'ja ever do it?"

Daughter to Ruddimans

Mr. and Mrs. Harry D. Ruddiman announce the birth of their second child, Suzanne, at Columbia Hospital on July 29. Mrs. Ruddiman was formerly Miss Alice Deming of Chevy Chase, Md.

It's About Time

By Dolores Boland

It's About Time to remove the outmoded crown from a straw cartwheel and make use of the brim. Consider either of these ideas for the rejuvenation. A huge bow of ribbon or pique at front. Or stiff coarse lace around both edges of brim.

brings you delightful chats on values and economy in shopping and housekeeping . . . interesting and timely interviews with outstanding personalities in news. In short, all of the lively topics of interest to the Modern Woman. Tune in . . . you'll enjoy it.

Monday Thru Friday
11:30 A.M.
WMAL
630 on your dial

Colgate's New Antiseptic Deodorant Veto Checks Perspiration Yet is Safe for Skin!

DOES NOT ROT CLOTHES . . .
Because of Duratex, New Safety Ingredient Found Only in VETO!

Veto—Colgate's cream deodorant—is different from *any* deodorant you've ever used before! Because it contains *Duratex*, an *exclusive* new safety ingredient—Veto *does not rot clothes!* Veto is *safe* for any normal skin! Veto stays moist in jar—is never gritty or grainy. Spreads and rubs in easily—is *easier* to use! Regular use stops odor, checks perspiration—*safely!* 10¢ and larger sizes.

FLASH!

Wonder Bread Now Contains 30% More MILK {PROTEINS MINERALS SUGAR... To Build Stronger Bodies 8 Ways!

HOW THIS FIRST GREAT, POSTWAR, NUTRITIONAL IMPROVEMENT HELPS YOUR CHILD BUILD A STRONGER, BIGGER BODY 8 WAYS

Now—more than ever—every mother will want her child to have Wonder Bread.

Because it now contains 30% more milk protein, sugar and minerals to faster help build stronger bodies 8 ways.

As shown below—Wonder Bread ranks with meat, milk and fish in certain key growth and energy-promoting respects—which are what you want your child to have.

And not only is Wonder Bread good for your child—but your child will go for Wonder Bread. Because it tastes good.

For Wonder Bread is doubly fresh. Fresh when you buy it; fresh when you eat it.

Because Wonder Bread is slo-baked—baked 13% longer than many ordinary kinds for lasting freshness.

Your child deserves this great new, postwar, nutritional improvement in bread. Because now better than ever before, it faster helps build stronger bodies 8 ways.

Look for the wrapper with the colored balloons at your grocer's. And buy *doubly fresh* Wonder Bread for your child today.

Continental Baking Co., Inc.

2 Slices a Meal and a Sandwich Daily Supply:

1 MUSCLE. As Much Protein as a Serving of Roast Sirloin of Beef.

2 BONES AND TEETH. As Much Calcium for Bones and Teeth as Contained in a Helping of Cottage Cheese.

3 BODY CELLS. As Much Phosphorus for Cell Metabolism as 1 Egg.

4 BLOOD. As Much Iron for Rich Red Blood as Found in 3 Lamb Chops.

5 APPETITE. As Much Vitamin B_1 to Help Maintain Normal Hunger as Supplied by a Serving of Fried Liver.

6 GROWTH. As Much Vitamin B_2 for Growth Processes as 3 Slices of Yellow American Cheese.

7 BRAIN. As Much Niacin to Help Maintain Mental Health as 6 Sardines.

8 ENERGY. As Much Energy for Work and Play as 2 Glasses of Milk.

TO DOCTORS: Evidence Supporting Statements Above Sent Upon Request on Your Letterhead.

Wonder Bread Builds Strong Bodies 8 Ways!

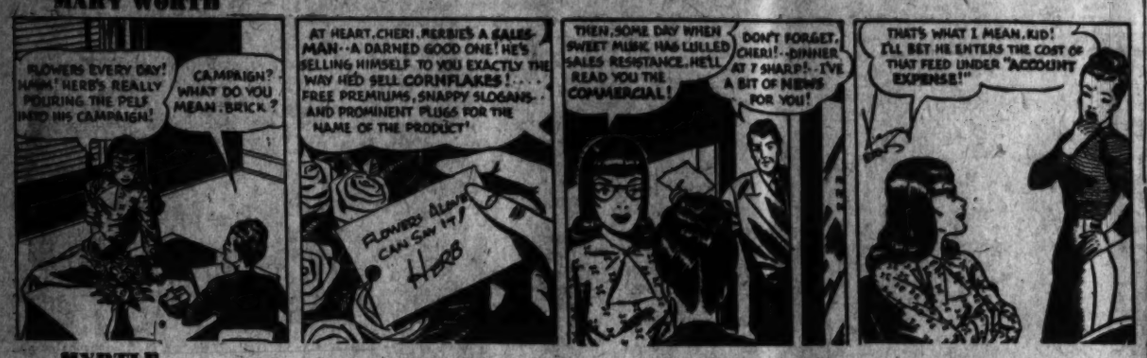
TERRY

...TODAY THE UNITED STATES ARMY AIR FORCES CELEBRATE THE 39th ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE ORGANIZATION.. "AIR POWER IS PEACE POWER"... THIS IS THE MAXIM WHICH ---
...SOME THINGS YOU MUST NEVER FORGET, TERRY... EVERY COUNTRY HAS HAD A HAND IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AIRPLANE, BUT, AFTER ALL, THE WRIGHT BROTHERS WERE A COUPLE OF DAYTON,OHIO BOYS, AND KITTY HAWK IS STRICTLY IN NORTH CAROLINA... IT WASN'T JUST YOU WHO EARNED THOSE WINGS...
"A GHOSTLY BOXELON OF GOOD GUYS FLEW THEIR HEARTS OUT IN OLD KITES TO GIVE YOU THE KNOW-HOW!.. YOU'LL GET ANGRY AS THE DEVIL AT THE ARMY AND IT'S SO-CALLED RED TAPE... BUT BE PATIENT WITH IT...
...SOMEHOW, THE OLD EAGLE HAS MANAGED TO END UP IN POSSESSION OF THE BALL IN EVERY WAR SINCE 1776!.. REMEMBER THE GOOD GUYS MISSING FROM THE MESS TABLES WHO ARE SORTA COUNTING ON YOU TO TAKE IT FROM HERE! GOOD NIGHT, KID."

JOE PALOOKA

WOT'S WIT' THE BEAUTY CONTEST? IS PALOOKA GONNA BE A JUDGE OR AIN'T HE?
I GOT KNOWSY WALSH - THAT'S A MIGHTY BIG NAME - ALSO I GOT A BIG ORCHESTRA GUY, SAMMY LEPP OF SAMMY LEPP AN' HIS...
SUDSES BATHS MATT GOARLEY Prop.
TWELFTH AV'NOO HAWAIIANS ... AN' MATT SLISK' TH' LEADER OF TH' TENTH WARD DEMOCRATIC CLUB...
THEN SUMS T' WE WANT NAMES? ARE YA GETTIN' PALOOKA OR AIN'T YA? I GIVE YA TH' JOB ON ACCOUNT YA SAID YA'D...
OKAY... LEAVE IT TIME ... I'LL GIT PALOOKA!
YA BETTER! OR YA AIN'T WORKIN' AT TH' SUDS BATHS NO MORE!

MARY WORTH


FLOWERS EVERY DAY! HMM! HERB'S REALLY POURING THE PELF INTO HIS CAMPAIGN!
CAMPAIGN? WHAT DO YOU MEAN, BRICK?
AT HEART, CHERI, HERBIE'S A SALESMAN--A DARNED GOOD ONE! HE'S SELLING HIMSELF TO YOU EXACTLY THE WAY HE'D SELL CORNFLAKES!... FREE PREMIUMS, SNAPPY SLOGANS--AND PROMINENT PLUGS FOR THE NAME OF THE PRODUCT!
FLOWERS ALWAYS CAN SAY IT! HERB
THEN, SOME DAY WHEN SWEET MUSIC HAS LULLED SALES RESISTANCE, HE'LL READ YOU THE COMMERCIAL!
DON'T FORGET, CHERI!--DINNER AT 7 SHARP!--I'VE A BIT OF NEWS FOR YOU!
THAT'S WHAT I MEAN, KID! I'LL BET HE ENTERS THE COST OF THAT FEED UNDER "ACCOUNT EXPENSE!"

MYRTLE

THERE! NOW YOU HAVE A GOOD REASON TO GO SWIMMING! GO ASK YOUR MOM AGAIN!
MAY I GO TH-WIMMING, MOTHER?
WHY, SURE!
IT WORKED TH-WELL, MYRTLE, BUT I'M TH-WIMMING IN THE BATHTUB!

MICKEY FINN

UNCLE PHIL--IF "SHADY" WOODS FINDS OUT ABOUT IT, HE'LL STOP AT NOTHING TO KEEP US FROM GETTING LAWLESS HERE ALIVE!
Y-YOU MEAN HE'D HAVE SOME OF HIS GANGSTERS LAYIN' FOR US AND--
THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT I MEAN!
WELL--AH--I DON'T THINK WOODS IS GONNA FIND OUT--JUST BECAUSE I MENTIONED AT CLANCY'S THAT I WAS GOIN' TO CALIFORNIA!
HE PROBABLY WON'T! I'M JUST TRYIN' TO MAKE YOU REALIZE THAT YOU MUSTN'T MENTION IT AGAIN--TO ANYBODY!
OKAY--I WON'T! I ADMIT IT WAS A MISTAKE--BUT IT WAS A GRAND OPPORTUNITY TO IMPRESS THE BOYS WITH MY IMPORTANCE!
CAN YOU IMAGINE THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY SENDING PHIL TO CALIFORNIA ON A SECRET MISSION?
HA! HA! IT MUST BE SOME MISSION!
CLANCY'S

DIXIE DUGAN

MISS DUGAN--THE MESSAGE IS THAT MR. LAFTON WOULD LIKE TO HAVE YOU JOIN HIM IN ANOTHER GLASS OF ICE WATER WITH A SPRIG OF MINT
I'D BE DELIGHTED TO--SOME OTHER TIME.
ICE WATER WITH MINT--NA-NA-NA-WONDERFUL!
AS SOON AS YOU'RE FULLY RECOVERED, MR. BRADFORD, I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU A VERY PERSONAL QUESTION--
YOU AND MR. LAFTON SEEM TO HAVE SOMETHING VERY MUCH IN COMMON--
WE SHOULD--
--HE MARRIED MY MOTHER
YOUR MOTHER?!? THEN HE'S--

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

SO WHIP SOLD ME OUT?--'SENT TH' COPS THAT NOTE I SAW ON TH' BLOTTER? --TH' DIRTY LITTLE RAT---!
BUT CHUCKIE AIN'T GOIN' BACK TO NO BIG HOUSE WITHOUT A BATTLE---!
IF I CAN MAKE IT TO ONE OF THEM CARS AN' GET A ROD IN TH' CHAUFFEUR'S BACK---!
CRACK! CRACK!

WINNIE WINKLE

I'M ONE OF YOUR NEIGHBORS AND I THOUGHT I'D DROP IN AND SORT OF WELCOME YOU TO SNOBS POINT!
IT WAS SWEET OF YOU TO CALL, MRS. SNAZZY!
YES, AND WE'RE DELIGHTED TO MEET YOU!
I TRUST I SHALL HAVE THE PLEASURE OF MEETING MR. WINKLE!!
YES, INDEED! RIP WENT TO THE CITY--
FAWTHAW DABBLES IN WALL STREET, YOU KNOW--
HEY, FOLKS, LOOK WHAT I SALVAGED FROM HOME!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

WHAT DO YOU MEAN: I DIDN'T ACTUALLY WIN THE FEATURE RACE--? ARE YOU TRYING TO WELCH ON THE PURSE, HOWDY?
OH-HO-NO! KEEP YOUR SHIRT ON, "CYCLONE"--THAT CHECK'S ALREADY IN TH' MAIL!
HERE'S THE SETUP.. SHORTY SPADE SQUAWKED ON BEHALF OF THE OTHER DRIVERS THAT WERE STACKED UP BY "DRAKE'S ACCIDENT"...
..THEY WANT A CRACK AT THE CHAMPIONSHIP..AND NO DOUBT YOU'LL RISK IT FOR ANOTHER BIG PURSE EH, "CYCLONE"?
I--ER...
OF COURSE, CYCLONE AGREES!

DOTTY

MARK TRAIL

ANDY'S TRAINING AS A WAR DOG NOW STANDS HIM IN GOOD STEAD...
AND HE REALIZES HE MUST RETURN FOR HELP.
ALTHOUGH BADLY BURNED HE MANAGES TO GET THROUGH THE FIRE AND....
ED DODD

PENNY

"FOREVER HUSBA"... HEAVENS, IS THIS YOUR BOOK, PENNY?
YES, MOTHER,
WHERE DID YOU GET IT?
MISS INDECKS AT THE LIBRARY GAVE IT TO ME.
I DON'T THINK SHE HAS ANY RIGHT TO GIVE A GIRL YOUR AGE A, WELL, A LURID, TRASHY BOOK LIKE THIS AND I'M GOING TO PHONE AND TELL HER SO.
DON'T BE TOO HARD ON HER, MOTHER.
SHE WASN'T GOING TO LET ME HAVE IT 'TIL I TOLD HER IT WAS FOR YOU.

DONALD DUCK

SUPERMAN

IF IT'S PHYSICAL COMBAT YOU WANT...!
WHY DON'T YOU FIGHT FAIR--MAN TO MAN, INSTEAD OF MAN TO MOB?
TAKE THAT--OUCH!
YOU FORGET--I CAN DEMATERIALIZE AT WILL!
STOP IT, I SAY! INSTEAD OF FIGHTING LIKE CHILDREN, WHY DON'T YOU PROVE YOUR LOVE?

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Thursday, August 1, 1946

THURSDAY · WASHINGTON · E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10. David Willis, 7:45. Town Clock, 8-9.	WRC Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Your Timekeeper, 6:05-9.	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Musical Clock, 6:05, 8:15. Union Station, 8:35. Cliff Edwards, 8:45.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9. Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:30; News, 6, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 7:40, 8. Arthur Godfrey, 7-9.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeill :30 Jack Owen :45 Nancy Martin	Lone Journey Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Song Shop Anniversary Waltz Singing Strings Jackie Hill	News; Music in the Air Music in the Air " Pat Griffith	Tune Shop (Willis Conover) " " Alice Lane	News; Mahoney Home Service Daily Evelyn Winters Bachelors Children
10	:00 My True Story :15 True Story; Crocker :30 Church Hymns :45 The Listening Post	Fred Waring " Barry Cameron David Harum	Cecil Brown, News Tell Your Neighbor Bill Harrington Sings Victor Lindlahr	News; Music Music Hall " "	Open House " " "	Valiant Lady Light of the World Tena and Tim Rosemary
11	:00 Breakfast :15 With Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 "	Matinee Today " Nancy Osgood "	News, Geo. Putnam Morton Downey Frolics, Ken Roberts Musical Comedy Quiz	News; Symphony Brahm's Symphony No. 1 (Stokowski)	Show Stoppers Crosby Time Pin-Up Tunes "	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Romance Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
12	:00 News, Evans :15 So. American Way :30 Glamour Manor :45 Eddie Dunn	News; Impressions Look to This Day Carolyn Gilbert Robert McCormick	News, Allen Spice of Life Hera's Koppeland John J. Anthony	WINX News Star Time Lunch With Masters Latin Touch	Tello-Test " News; Vet Housing P. D. News; Hits	News at High Noon Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Charm School :30 Music Box :45 Jim Gibbons	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	Cedric Foster Inquiring Mike Queen for a Day " " "	News; Bouquets Musical Bouquets " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Arthur Godfrey Big Sister
2	:00 Ida Clark :15 Styled for Ballads :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young Family Right to Happiness	True Confessions " Myrt and Marge Easy Aces	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm " Treasury Salute	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Janice Gray Arthur Godfrey
3	:00 Al Pearce Show :15 (Eddie McKean) :30 Accent on Music :45 Ladies Be Seated	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson So the Story Goes It's a Fact Russell Bennett	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	G. E. House Party " Surprise Party "
4	:00 Jack Berch Show :15 Accent on Music :30 News, Evans :45 Hop Harrigan	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Easy Does It " " "	News; Bandwagon Broadway Bandwagon " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Stumpus " Top Tune Inn "
5	:00 Terry and Pirates :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	News; Leif Eid Musicade "; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Sea Hound Adventures Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Band of the Day Crooners' Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	" " City Desk; News Robert Trout, News
6	:00 Evans, Agronsky :15 Stardust; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	Supper Club News of the World Gene Archer Radio Reporter	News; D. C. Assign't Congress Today The Johnson Family Inside of Sports	WINX News Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert "	Melody Lane " Sports, Wakeman Supper Club	Top News, D. C. Diary Speaking of Sports Mr. Keen "
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Raymond Swing :30 Professor Quiz :45 "	James Hutchinson " Meredith Willson "	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Furs on Parade Vic and Sade "	News; Piano Xavier Cugat Show Time "	Communist Party Talk Lee Castle's Orch. News with Austad Alice Lane	Suspense " Sound Off With Warnow; News
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Voices in Evening :30 Defect and Collect :45 ", Sports	Kraft Music Hall " Jack Haley's Show "	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories By Popular Demand "	News; Waltzes Waltzes Strauss' "Die Fledermaus"	News; To Win Peace Dugout Chatter Nats vs. St. Louis "	Dick Haymes Show " Hobby Lobby "
9	:00 Keeping the Peace :15 (AAF Day) :30 Town Meeting :45 H. V. Kaltenborn	Vaughn Monroe " The Fifth Horseman "	Evening Serenade " AAF Day "	News; Symphony Beethoven's Symphony No. 6 (Toscanini)	" " " "	That's Life " Give and Take "
10	:00 Max Lerner :15 Waverly Root :30 Birth of :45 Atom Bomb	News; Tyner Time Tyner; Show Places Concert of Nations "	Richard Eaton Sports, Bill Brundige Hal Brandwynne Soc. Schweinebach	News; Music by Spivak Folksongs Music for Dreaming "	" " News; Around Town Your Gov't and Mine	Waitin' for Clayton You and the Atom The Factfinder In My Opinion
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Dayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Serenade Richard Harkness Paris Peace Conf. ", News	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music "; News	News; Post Preview Music for the Years " "	1450 Club Super Session " Rhythm Roundup	News, Daly & Harwin Eddie Gallaher's Moondial Music Before Midnight

Entertainment for your dinner hour . . .

"DINNER CONCERTS"

Let the world's foremost musicians provide a charming, relaxing atmosphere for your dining . . . in a recorded program of beautiful concert music.

6:30 p. m. tonight

WINX
The Washington Post Station
1340 ON YOUR DIAL

WWDC—1450 KC. Baseball Game will be broadcast at 8:30 p. m. tonight.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'Anna and the King,' Literate and Literal, A 'Ten Best' Candidate

CLOTHED IN SPLENDOR and unique in interest, "Anna and the King of Siam" is a picture to be borne in mind when it comes time to vote on the "Ten Best" of the year.

Adapted by Talbot Jennings and Sally Benson from the biography by Margaret Landon, the Twentieth Century-Fox production opening this morning at Loew's Palace Theater is well-night perfectly cast, ably directed by John Cromwell, literate and engrossing. There is about it, furthermore, the distinct and welcome tang of novelty in story, treatment and locale.

Rex Harrison

The scene opens in the year 1862 with the arrival in Bangkok of Mrs. Anna Owens, a widowed Englishwoman, and her small son, Louis. Mrs. Owens has been employed as governess to the wives and children of King Mongkut of Siam, on the promise of a house and other concessions which seem, at first, not to be forthcoming.

The clash of language and customs is early established as a potent factor in the dramatic development of a tale of bizarre relationships, monarchial arrogance and great personal fortitude, lacking neither in excitement nor quiet and unforced humor.

Out of the circumstance that King Mongkut's wives number a thousand and his children 65, with a succession of harem favorites enjoying royal indulgence in turn, spring the little emergencies and major crises that give the narrative variety, depth, purpose and power.

One-Woman Regency

Mrs. Owens finds herself in the position of one intrusted not with the simple task of tutoring a small group of individuals in the usages of the outside world, but of guiding a nation to a larger destiny.

This wider drama is expressed in terms of a formal relationship that expands into a high mutual regard between the King and the courageous little woman who becomes his mentor in affairs of both home and state. In the picture, the romantic implications between the two are less sharply definied than in the book. The strength of the film, or a large part of it, lies in its adherence to the discreet detachment of two sincere and honorable people from any suggestion of the sensational or sordid in their pursuit of exalted aims.

This common ground of understanding between Anna and the King is brought into bold relief, however, by episodes that are both sensational and sordid. The magnitude of the task Anna has undertaken, for example, is magnified by the King's impulsive burning at the stake of one of his innocent favorites and the barbaric torture of her equally innocent accomplice in a transgression that never occurred.

The high point of humor is reached when Mongkut, eager to prove that he is not a barbarian, entertains the ranking representatives of the great nations at a sumptuous banquet to impress them with the desirability of recognizing Siam.

Prince and Playmate

These more substantial qualities of the drama are generously hedged about by a wealth of minor incidents and the significant comradeship that grows up between Master Louis Owens and the heir apparent, and the bond that joins Mrs. Owens and the lad's mother, a deposed harem favorite, in a common understanding.

In this ramification of the chronicle, the scenarists have departed from the book to underline the precepts of democracy and give added point to the picture's climax. It is only at the death of the King that Anna comes to realize the importance and the value of the miracle she has wrought by patience, sympathy and kindly perseverance. The death of her son to bring this about, and her refusal to return to England, are alien to the printed page.

Down to its minutest detail, all this and more has been depicted on the screen with utmost discretion and superb craftsmanship.

In the title roles, Irene Dunne and Rex Harrison, sterling English actor making his debut in American films, contribute performances of highest intrigity.. They imbue the play with charm, poignance and conviction, and are never lost as human beings striving for a common end in a maze of spectacle foreign to the basic course of the story. Neither has ever been seen in a more arresting portrayal.

Danell Eclipsed

As mother of the crown prince and ill-fated young wife of the king, respectively, Gale Sondergaard and Linda Darnell are responsible for much of the play's most effective shading, with Miss Sondergaard's opportunities rather overshadowing Miss Darnell's. Lee J. Cobb and Mikhail Rasumny, prime minister and timid tuto supplanted by Mrs. Owens, lend exotic color to a picture rich in pageantry.

The juvenile roles of prime importance are remarkably well played by Richard Lyon, as Louis, and Mickey Roth, as the prince, with Tito Renaldo assuming the adult role of the newly crowned king.

In its every aspect, "Anna and the King of Siam" is one of the best.

They probably never would be missed, if omitted, but "Little Red Walking Hood,' 'a cartoon comedy, and "News of the Day" are the only supplementary attractions permitted by the more than two-hour length of the feature.

Admiral Buck Named Navy Paymaster Chief

President Truman yesterday nominated Pay Director Walter A. Buck to be Paymaster General and chief of the bureau of supplies and accounts of the Navy with the rank of rear admiral for a term of four years.

Admiral Buck, a native of Osaloosa, Kans., resides here.

JANE ARDEN

HOWDY!
OW!
AND THIS IS HONEY CHILE—
SUCH A SWELL, BIG MAN—WHY DIDN'T I GO WEST?
LOOK WHAT WE BROUGHT BACK, ED—
AND JANE THINKS SHE'S IN LOVE WITH HIM—
HOLY SMOKE!

LEONARD LYONS

The Governor Speaks

(Leonard Lyons is in Europe. His guest columnist today is Gov. Ellis Arnall of Georgia.)

New York, July 31.—It is easy for me to be enthusiastic about the South. It is one of America's few remaining frontiers, and its development can mean for the Nation a new period of remarkable prosperity. Just as the development of the Western lands, ceded to the Nation by the seaboard States after the revolution, brought a needed stimulus to the economy of the early 19th century, and just as the settlement of the Mountain States and the Pacific Coast stimulated prosperity after the War Between the States, industrial expansion in the South can contribute very greatly to a sound prosperity for postwar America.

Gov. Ellis Arnall

Right now, the Southern States are making a fight on two fronts to become a part of the Union. One of the fights is directed against the economic barriers that enforce colonialism upon the section; the freight rate discriminations are the most obvious of these barriers, and the fight to level them has been one of the most dramatic in Southern history. The other fight is that directed against what I suppose can be called "Southern isolationists," political figures and their economic allies who wish to preserve the colonialism and apathy of the South for selfish ends.

This second fight, against the reaction masquerading as chauvinism, is being won gradually in every Southern State. Georgia won its battle in 1942, when the Talmadge machine was upset. Other Southern States are winning the same battle.

At the moment, Georgia is engaged in a third battle, one against the Ku Klux Klan. By my direction, Attorney General Eugene Cook of Georgia is seeking the forfeiture of the charter of the organization, which began its life as a racket seeking the easy-won dollars of suckers and which deteriorated first into a political plunderbund and then into a fellowship with another Bund, that of Fritz Kuhn. Today, bent on commercializing the tensions inevitable in any section where two races live side by side, the Klansmen are back at their dirty business of burning fiery crosses before the homes of Catholics, passing out anti-Semitic literature that would make Goebbels sick in the stomach, frightening Negroes, and slogging personal and political enemies, union organizers, and casual passers-by.

The Klan is also busy with its two primary purposes, collecting dollars from the silly and threatening those who might interfere with either the racket or the lawlessness. Almost every day another of their threats comes to me, either by letter or telephone.

The revived Klan is operating in Georgia, in Tennessee, in Michigan, and in several Eastern States. Georgia alone has moved to combat the menace. We think that the forfeiture of the charter of the central body will have a profound effect upon this native Fascist group, which went under ground when some of its leaders were convicted in the Superior Court in Atlanta. Although the floggers received pardons from Eugene Talmadge, the Klan dispersed after his 1942 defeat and did not come to life again in Georgia until he attempted a comeback in 1946.

The Klan is not typical of either Georgia or the South. It represents the last efforts of bigotry, reaction, demagoguery allied with outside exploiters, to control the Southern mind and the political future of the Southern States. It is a beaten effort, less because of action in the courts than because of the new attitude of the South.

Jap Officer Faints Over 5-Year Sentence

Tokyo, July 31 (U.P.).—Capt. Yuse Hosotani, convicted Japanese war criminal, lost face today when the court sentenced him to five years in jail for abusing Allied prisoners of war. He fainted.

NAUSEA caused by travel motion, relieved with MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMEDY
Used successfully over a third of a century on LAND and SEA...
THE WORLD OVER

QUALITY OF PRODUCT IS ESSENTIAL TO CONTINUING SUCCESS
L.S./M.F.T.

Wood engraving by H. McCormick based upon the original oil painting

LUCKY STRIKE Means Fine Tobacco

. . . and in a Cigarette it's the Tobacco that counts

Yes, L.S./M.F.T.

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